

**US Army Corps
of Engineers®**
Engineer Research and
Development Center

Wetlands Regulatory Assistance Program

Flora and Field Guide References supporting all U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Wetland Regional Supplements

Robert Lichvar and Lindsey Dixon

November 2011



Cover: Mountain meadow, MT. (Photograph by Jesse Harris, shared by the Biota of North America Program.)

Flora and Field Guide References supporting all U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Wetland Regional Supplements

Robert Lichvar and Lindsey Dixon

*Cold Regions Research and Engineering Laboratory
U.S. Army Engineer Research and Development Center
72 Lyme Road
Hanover, NH 03755*

Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited.

Abstract: Over the past few years, a series of Regional Supplements to the 1987 U.S. Army Corp of Engineers (USACE) Wetland Delineation Manual have been published, and currently the National Wetland Plant List is being updated. To support these efforts, we generated a list of floras and field guides for each USACE region—Alaska, Arid West, Atlantic and Gulf Coastal Plain, Caribbean, Eastern Mountains and Piedmont, Great Plains, Midwest, Northcentral and Northeast, Pacific Islands, and Western Mountains, Valleys and Coast. Each list includes regional floras, state floras, local floras, regional field guides, state field guides, and local field guides. We also prepared a list of floras and field guides that cover the entire U.S. This list is divided into the following categories: forbs, shrubs, trees, grasses and sedges, ferns, orchids, cacti and agave, and references and help guides. The flora and field guide lists can serve as tools for wetland delineation and restoration, assigning of wetland indicator statuses to vegetation species, and other vegetation activities.

DISCLAIMER: The contents of this report are not to be used for advertising, publication, or promotional purposes. Citation of trade names does not constitute an official endorsement or approval of the use of such commercial products. All product names and trademarks cited are the property of their respective owners. The findings of this report are not to be construed as an official Department of the Army position unless so designated by other authorized documents.

DESTROY THIS REPORT WHEN NO LONGER NEEDED. DO NOT RETURN IT TO THE ORIGINATOR.

Table of Contents

Preface	v
1 Introduction	1
Background.....	1
Floras vs. Field Guides	2
2 Methods	4
3 Results	6
4 Discussion.....	7
References.....	8
Appendix A: All Regions	9
Appendix B: Alaska.....	14
Appendix C: Arid West: Texas, New Mexico, Arizona, California, Colorado, Utah, Nevada, Oregon, Washington, Idaho, Wyoming.....	17
Appendix D: Atlantic and Gulf Coastal Plain: Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, Florida, Georgia, South Carolina, North Carolina, Virginia, Maryland, Delaware, New Jersey, Missouri, Tennessee, Kentucky.....	33
Appendix E: Caribbean Islands: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Barbados, Bermuda, Bonaire, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica, Martinique, Puerto Rico, Saba, St. Barts, St. Eustatius, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Maarten, St. Martin, St. Vincent and The Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos, U.S. Virgin Islands	46
Appendix F: Eastern Mountains and Piedmont: Oklahoma, Arkansas, Missouri, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Georgia, South Carolina, North Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, New Jersey	51
Appendix G: Great Plains: Montana, North Dakota, sliver of Minnesota, Wyoming, South Dakota, Nebraska, Colorado, Kansas, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Texas.....	64
Appendix H: Midwest: South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Oklahoma, Missouri, Iowa, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Michigan, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio	76
Appendix I: Northcentral and Northeast: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, New York, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Illinois, Indiana	87
Appendix J: Pacific Islands: Hawaiian Islands, Northern Mariana Islands, Guam.....	100

Appendix K: Western Mountains, Valleys and Coast: California, Oregon, Washington, Idaho, Montana, Wyoming, Utah, Colorado, South Dakota, Arizona, New Mexico.....	103
--	------------

Report Documentation Page

Preface

This report was prepared by Robert W. Lichvar and Lindsey Dixon, both of the Remote Sensing/Geographic Information Systems (RS/GIS) and Water Resources Branch, Cold Regions Research and Engineering Laboratory (CRREL), U.S. Army Engineer Research and Development Center (ERDC), Hanover, NH. This research was funded by the Wetland Regulatory Assistance Program (WRAP) under the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers' Regulatory Program. This study was conducted under the general supervision of Timothy Pangburn, Chief, RS/GIS and Water Resources Branch; Dr. Justin B. Berman, Chief, Research and Engineering Division; Dr. Lance Hansen, Deputy Director; and Dr. Robert E. Davis, Director. Permission to publish was granted by Director, CRREL.

COL Kevin J. Wilson was the Commander of ERDC, and Dr. Jeffery P. Holland was the Director.

1 Introduction

Background

In 1995 the National Research Council recognized the need for “regionalization” of wetland delineation approaches and methodologies based on differences in climate, hydrologic and geologic conditions, and other wetland characteristics, concluding that a single national manual could not take into consideration all of these ecological differences within the U.S. Since 2006, the U.S Army Corp of Engineers (USACE) has released 10 interim Regional Supplements to its Wetland Delineation Manual (Environmental Laboratory 1987) as part of a nationwide effort to address regional wetland characteristics that are important for identifying and delineating wetlands. Each supplement is region specific and has an updated wetland delineation procedure to improve accuracy and efficiency (Wakeley 2002).

The National Wetland Plant List (NWPL) is also in the process of being updated, led by the U.S. Army Corp of Engineers in collaboration with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (FWS), the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), and the Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS). The NWPL has not been updated since 1988. During the initial development of the plant list in 1988, a wetland fidelity rating system was created that was based on habitat information obtained from floras and other literature combined with input from the collaborating agencies and others. This rating system, based on each taxon’s frequency of occurrence in wetlands versus uplands, ultimately led to the five indicator statuses listed in the 1988 list (i.e., obligate wetland, facultative wetland, facultative, facultative upland, and obligate upland) (Lichvar and Minkin 2008). The process for the current update follows guidelines that allow for more scientifically acceptable procedures (Lichvar and Minkin 2008). For the current update, National and Regional Panels that have representatives from the Corps, FWS, EPA, and NRCS were responsible for the first draft of the list, which had specific categories of wetland plants reviewed by external professional botanists. The list has been published in the *Federal Register*, and Federal and state agencies and the public can provide input using a web-based system, allowing more field knowledge and scientific information to be considered when assigning a species a particular wetland indicator status. After the NWPL update is completed in 2012, the website will

have annual reviews and regular nomenclatural updates, and any indicator status can be challenged at any time, which will allow the website to contain the most up-to-date indicator statuses (Lichvar and Minkin 2008). Although the new indicator statuses will be based on the most recent scientific data, floras will remain the place to identify plant species, as well as important sources of habitat information.

The new Regional Supplements and updated NWPL both use the USACE regions as boundaries (Wakeley 2002; Lichvar and Minkin 2008), which represents an acknowledgment of the different environmental factors used to develop the regions and the general plant distributions and floristic literatures associated with them. To augment these efforts, we have generated a list of floras and field guides for each of these regions, as well as a separate list for the entire U.S. and its territories. These lists of references can serve as a useful resource for wetland professionals for wetland delineation and restoration, for developing species lists for various reasons at a site, and for locating additional ecological information about species occurring at these sites.

Floras vs. Field Guides

Floras and field guides are useful for plant identification, but they have different audiences and layouts. Floras tend to be more technical and comprehensive, often dealing with taxonomic interpretations. Field guides typically use a more visual layman's approach to identifying more of the common species.

Flora can be defined in two ways. As defined by Dictionary.com (2010), "flora" refers to "the plants of a particular region or period, listed by species and considered as a whole." As defined by the Oxford Virtual Field Herbarium (Forest Research Programme 2010), "flora" refers to a book that has detailed descriptions of all plants in a region, including dichotomous keys and taxonomic details of species. Some authors prefer to capitalize "Flora" when referring to the publication and use the lowercase "flora" when referring to the actual vegetation (Palmer et al. 1995). For the purpose of this report, we will refer to the publications using the lowercase "flora."

The introductory sections of a typical flora usually present a history of plant collectors who collected specimens in the area of the flora, as well as information regarding the topography, geology, and landscape setting of

the study area. This section is usually followed by dichotomous keys that guide the user to either families or genera, and lastly to the species level. Most floras provide morphological descriptions of the species, and many times they are accompanied by illustrations. Floras are intended for users with some technical training and knowledge about plant morphology. Floras and technical manuals tend to be bulky and are not always suitable for use in the field.

A field guide can be defined as a “book designed to be carried outdoors and used to identify species of plants or other particulars of natural history” (Schmidt 1999). Field guides come in many varieties, unlike floras, which tend to have a similar format and structure. The keys in field guides also vary but most commonly include the styles of dichotomous, table, or visual keys with illustrations or silhouettes of species to be identified. Field guides tend to be portable (frequently pocket sized); illustrated with diagnostic drawings or photos of the species; and filled with descriptions of physical details, habits, distribution, and other facts relevant to identification. Field guides in general have less taxonomic and morphological detail than floras and tend to include aspects of habitat and morphology that are less essential for identification. Unlike floras, field guides are intended for use by laypeople who lack experience and specific training in technical identification of plants.

2 Methods

A web-based search was performed to find all floras and field guides that pertain to each USACE region: Alaska, Arid West, Atlantic and Gulf Coastal Plain, Caribbean Islands, Eastern Mountains and Piedmont, Great Plains, Midwest, Northcentral and Northeast, Pacific Islands, and Western Mountains, Valleys and Coast (Figure 1).

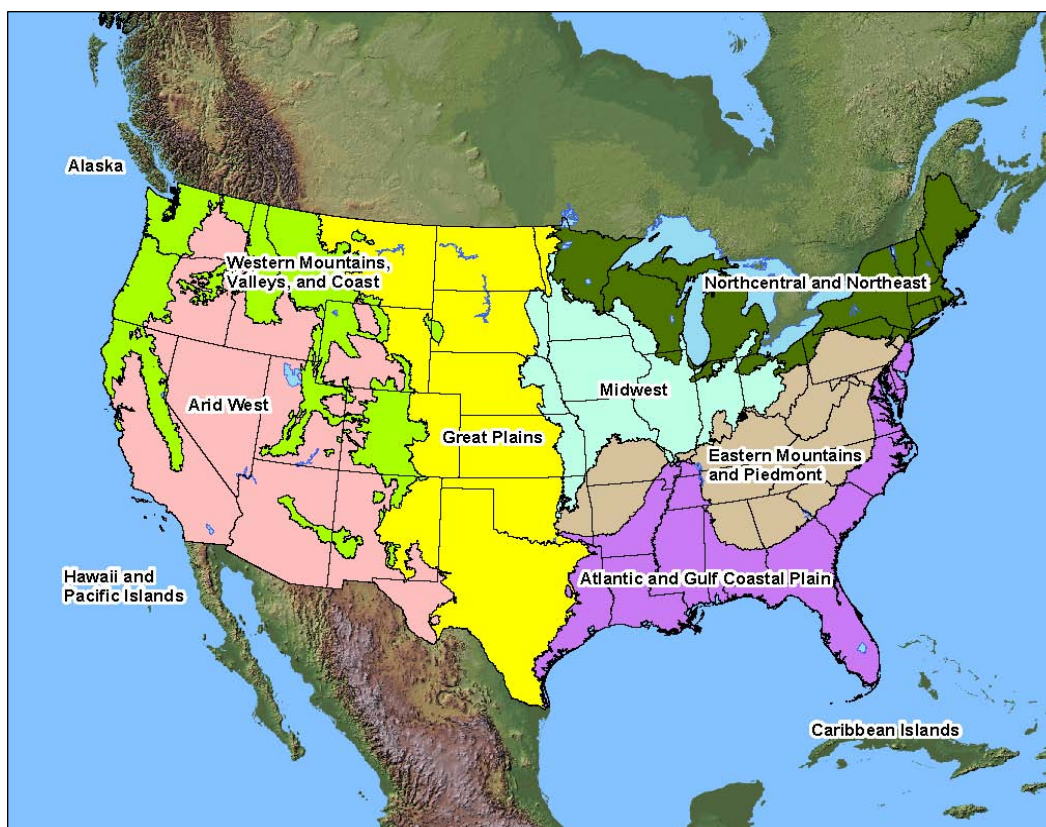


Figure 1. U.S. Army Corp of Engineers Wetland Delineation Regions.

The largest database we searched in this effort was the *International Field Guides* website at the University Library of the University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign created by Diane Schmidt (Schmidt 1998). This resource cites field guides for plants, animals, and other objects around the world. To add to the initial list, a Google book search was performed for each state to determine what sources were available. Also, general literature searches were done across the nation to obtain additional citations to add to the list. Once the initial draft list was compiled, the Regional Panels were requested to review and revise it.

The final step in developing the lists was cross-referencing and reviewing a prior list of references developed by the Biota of North America Program (BONAP) that was shared by Dr. John Kartesz and Misako Nishino (Kartesz and Nishino 2010). The BONAP list included 406 botanical references, of which we incorporated 137 into our lists. We narrowed the BONAP list by deleting sources that we already had and selecting only works that were published floras or field guides. Other references not used from the BONAP list included atlases, bibliographies, bulletins, catalogues, checklists, contributions, databases, indexes, internet resources, manuscripts, newsletters, proceedings, theses and dissertations, and unpublished materials. Also, we chose not to include floras and field guides published before 1900.

The final lists, which can be found in Appendices A–K by region alphabetically, are divided into regional floras, state floras, local floras, regional field guides, state field guides, and local field guides. Each regional reference also lists all states or islands included in that region. The regional floras and field guides are usable in the entire USACE region and anywhere throughout the region they cover. All references listed for a state are specific to that state and may extend into more than one region, depending on how many regions are within that state. In this case, a state reference with overlapping regions will be listed in all regions within which it falls. Local floras and field guides apply to a very specific area within a region and are typically smaller than the state floras and field guides. Local references can include a number of areas, including a specific location, mountain range, site, national monument, state park, or national park. These references may also apply to multiple regions and are listed in all regions within which the area occurs. Floras or field guides that fall into one group in one region may fall into a different group within another, depending on the area the reference encompasses and how much of that area falls within a particular region.

We also compiled a list of floras and field guides that were applicable to all regions. Field guides in this list are broken down into groups: forbs, shrubs, trees, grasses and sedges, ferns, orchids, cacti and agave, and references and help guides. The section on references and help guides includes references that describe plant terminology, plant identification techniques, information about plant families, and other information that may be useful when identifying plant species. Some of the references on this list may not apply to the Caribbean and Pacific Island Regions.

3 Results

In the list of all regions, there are 19 floras and 57 field guides that can be applied to the entire U.S. and its territories. Table 1 shows the number of regional, state, and local floras and field guides for each USACE region. The regional lists can be found in the appendices. Total numbers in the table include multiple volumes; for example, the *Intermountain Flora* (Cronquist et al. 1972) in the Arid West region has seven volumes, so it was counted as seven floras for that region. Alaska has no regional floras or field guides as the region only encompasses one state. State floras and field guides in the Caribbean and Pacific Islands are replaced with island floras and field guides. A total of all the references has not been calculated because references overlap within the regions.

Table 1. Number of regional, state, and local flora and field guides in each USACE region.

USACE Region	Botanical Reference	Regional	State	Local	Total
Alaska	Floras	0	4	3	7
	Fields Guides	0	15	16	31
Arid West	Floras	7	20	29	56
	Field Guides	56	85	67	208
Atlantic and Gulf Coastal Plain	Floras	8	23	10	41
	Field Guides	41	91	41	173
Caribbean Islands	Floras	1	26	0	27
	Field Guides	13	27	3	43
Eastern Mountains and Piedmont	Floras	9	35	9	53
	Field Guides	47	79	25	151
Great Plains	Floras	4	21	18	43
	Field Guides	36	78	36	150
Midwest	Floras	6	38	4	48
	Field Guides	33	76	14	123
Northcentral and Northeast	Floras	7	33	9	49
	Field Guides	51	78	27	156
Pacific Islands	Floras	3	2	2	7
	Field Guides	9	20	0	29
Western Mountains, Valleys and Coast	Floras	14	18	23	55
	Field Guides	54	64	91	209

4 Discussion

The flora and field guide lists for each USACE region can serve as a literature resource in support of wetland delineation and restoration, biological surveys, and other vegetation activities. These compiled lists of floras and field guides provide an overview of existing botanical resources available for use in identifying wetland, as well as non-wetland, species for both the professional and non-professional. When using floras and fields in conjunction with the NWPL, it should be noted that the NWPL has the most recent updated nomenclature, while many floras and field guides do not. The NWPL provides a function where you can view synonyms and infra-specifics of the species updated nomenclature.

Floras and field guides are making a transition from hard-copy books to digital products. This overview provides a state-of-the-science list of published hard-copy treatments. The works listed here typically can be obtained from libraries, bookstores, or publishers. These hard-copy references can generally be used in the field or office. In the future, more floristic works and field guides will be published digitally for access online. Those digital applications will be developed for use on desktop computers as well as hand-held field devices. We expect that digital publishing will become standard for floras and field guides.

References

- Cronquist, A., A. H. Holmgren, N. H. Holmgren, and J. L. Reveal. 1972. *Intermountain Flora*. Bronx, NY: New York Botanical Garden Press.
- Environmental Laboratory. 1987. *Corps of Engineers wetlands delineation manual*. Technical Report Y-87-1. Vicksburg, MS: U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station. <http://el/erdc.usace.army.mil/wetlands/pdfs/wlman87.pdf>.
- Dictionary.com. 2010. Flora. Retrieved December 13, 2010. <http://dictionary.reference.com/browse/flora>.
- Forest Research Programme. 2010. The virtual field herbarium. The spectrum of botanical literature. Retrieved November 30, 2010. Department of Plant Sciences, University of Oxford. http://herbaria.plants.ox.ac.uk/vfh/references/botanical_literature.html#Floras.
- Kartesz, J., and M. Nishino. 2010. *The Biota of North America Program*. <http://www.bonap.org/index.html>.
- Lichvar, R., and P. Minkin. 2008. *Concepts and procedures for updating the National Wetland Plant List*. ERDC/CRREL TN-08-3. Hanover, NH: U.S. Army Engineer Research and Development Center, Cold Regions Research and Engineering Laboratory. https://rsgis.crrel.usace.army.mil/NWPL_CRREL/docs/ERDC-CRREL_TN-08-3.pdf.
- National Research Council. 1995. *Wetlands: Characteristics and boundaries*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Palmer, M. W., G. L. Wade, and P. Neal. 1995. Standards for writing of floras. *BioScience* (45)5: 339–345.
- Schmidt, D. 1998. *International field guides: A web supplement to A Guide to Field Guides Online*. <http://www.library.uiuc.edu/bix/fieldguides/main.htm>.
- Schmidt, D. 1999. *A guide to field guides: Identifying the natural history of North America*. Santa Barbara, CA: Libraries Unlimited.
- Wakeley, J. S. 2002. *Developing a “regionalized” version of the Corps of Engineers Wetlands Delineation Manual: Issues and recommendations*. ERDC/EL TR-02-20. Vicksburg, MS: U.S. Army Engineer Research and Development Center, Environmental Laboratory. http://www.usace.army.mil/CECW/Documents/cecwo/reg/dev_reg_wetlands.pdf.

Appendix A: All Regions

Floras

- Britton, N. L., and A. Brown. 1970. *Illustrated Flora of the Northern United States and Canada*. New York: Courier Dover Publications.
- Fassett, N. C., and E. C. Ogden. 2006. *A Manual of Aquatic Plants*. Second edition. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Flora of North America Editorial Committee, eds. 1993–2010. *Flora of North America North of Mexico*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Volume 1. *Introduction*. 1993.
- Volume 2. *Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms*. 1993.
- Volume 3. *Magnoliophyta: Magnoliidae and Hamamelidae*. 1997.
- Volume 4. *Magnoliophyta: Caryophyllidae, part 1*. 2003.
- Volume 5. *Magnoliophyta: Caryophyllidae, part 2*. 2005.
- Volume 7. *Magnoliophyta: Salicaceae to Brassicaceae*. 2010.
- Volume 8. *Magnoliophyta: Paeoniaceae to Ericaceae*. 2009.
- Volume 19. *Magnoliophyta: Asteridae (in part): Asteraceae, part 1*. 2006.
- Volume 20. *Magnoliophyta: Asteridae (in part): Asteraceae, part 2*. 2006.
- Volume 21. *Magnoliophyta: Asteridae (in part): Asteraceae, part 3*. 2006.
- Volume 22. *Magnoliophyta: Alismatidae, Arecidae, Commelinidae (in part), and Zingiberidae*. 2000.
- Volume 23. *Magnoliophyta: Commelinidae (in part): Cyperaceae*. 2002.
- Volume 24. *Magnoliophyta: Commelinidae (in part): Poaceae (part 1)*. 2007.
- Volume 25. *Magnoliophyta: Commelinidae (in part): Poaceae (part 2)*. 2003.
- Volume 26. *Magnoliophyta: Liliidae: Liliales and Orchidales*. 2002.
- Volume 27. *Bryophyta: Mosses, part 1*. 2007.
- Hitchcock, A. S. 1971. *Manual of the Grasses of the United States*. Second edition. Volumes 1 and 2. New York: Courier Dover Publications.

Field Guides

Forbs

- Case, F. W., and R. B. Case. 1997. *Trilliums*. Portland, OR: Timber Press.
- Clausen, R. T. 1975. *Sedum of North America North of the Mexican Plateau*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Cope, E. A., and W. C. L. Muenscher. 2001. *Muenscher's Keys to Woody Plants: An Expanded Guide to Native and Cultivated Species*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Correll, D. S. 1962. *The Potato and its Wild Relatives: Section Tuberarium of the Genus Solanum*. Renner, TX: Texas Research Foundation.
- Hermann, F. J. 1960. *Vetches in the U.S.—Native, Naturalized and Cultivated*. Agricultural Handbook No. 168. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture.
- Isley, D. 1998. *Native and Naturalized Leguminosae (Fabaceae) of the United States (exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii)*. Provo, UT: Monte L. Bean Life Science Museum, Brigham Young University.
- Kaufman, S. R., and W. Kaufman. 2007. *Invasive Plants: A Guide to Identification, Impacts, and Control of Common North American Species*. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. 1987. *Wildflowers: A Quick Identification Guide to the Wildflowers of North America*. New York: Macmillan.
- Muenscher, W. C. 1944. *Aquatic Plants of the United States*. Ithaca, NY: Comstock Publishing Associates.
- Nicholls, G. 2002. *Alpine Plants of North America*. Portland, OR: Timber Press.
- Pavlick, L. 1995. *Bromus of North America*. Victoria, British Columbia: Royal British Columbia Museum.
- Phipps, J. B., R. J. O'Kennon, and R. W. Lance. 2003. *Hawthorns and Medlars*. Portland, OR: Timber Press.
- Readers Digest Editors. 1998. *North American Wildlife: Wildflowers*. New York, NY: Reader's Digest.
- Rollins, R. C. 1979. *Dithyrea and a Related Genus (Cruciferae)*. Cambridge, MA: The Bussey Institution of Harvard University.
- Rollins, R. C. 1993. *The Cruciferae of Continental North America*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Rollins, R. C., and E. A. Shaw. 1973. *The Genus Lesquerella (Cruciferae) in North America*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

- Stubbendieck, J. L., S. L. Hatch, and L. M. Landholt. 2003. *North American Wildland Plants: A Field Guide*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press.
- Vander Kloet, S. P. 1998. *The Genus Vaccinium in North America*. Publication 1828. Ottawa, Ontario: Research Branch, Agriculture Canada.
- Venning, F. D. 1984. *Wildflowers of North America: A Guide to Field Identification*. New York, NY: St. Martin's Press.
- Wherry, E. T. 1995. *The Genus Phlox*. Philadelphia, PA: Associates of Morris Arboretum.
- Zim, H. S., and A. C. Marin. 1987. *Flowers: A Guide to Familiar American Wildflowers*. New York, NY: St. Martin's Press.
- Zim, H. S., and A. C. Marin. 1991. *Trees: A Guide to Familiar American Trees*. New York, NY: Golden Press.

Shrubs

- Cope, E. A., and W. C. L. Muenscher. 2001. *Muenscher's Keys to Woody Plants: An Expanded Guide to Native and Cultivated Species*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Symonds, G. W. D. 1963. *The Shrub Identification Book: The Visual Method for the Practical Identification of Shrubs, Including Woody Vines and Ground Covers*. New York: HarperCollins.

Trees

- Brockman, C. F., and R. A. Merrilees. 2001. *Trees of North America: A Field Guide to the Major Native and Introduced Species North of Mexico*. New York, NY: Macmillan.
- Cassie, B. 1999. *National Audubon Society First Field Guide: Trees*. New York, NY: Scholastic.
- Cope, E. A., and W. C. L. Muenscher. 2001. *Muenscher's Keys to Woody Plants: An Expanded Guide to Native and Cultivated Species*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Elias, T. S. 1989. *Field Guide to North American Trees*. Danbury, CT: Grolier Book Clubs.
- Farrar, J. L. 1995. *Trees of the Northern United States and Canada*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.
- Mitchell, A., and D. More. 1987. *Trees of North America*. San Diego, CA: Thunder Bay Press.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H., and J. W. Thieret. 1987. *Trees: A Quick Reference Guide to Trees of North America*. New York: Macmillan.
- Petrides, G. A., and R. T. Peterson. 1998. *Peterson First Guide to Trees*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt.

- Preston, R. J., and R. R. Braham. 2002. *North American Trees*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.
- Rushforth, K., and C. Hollis. 2006. *National Geographic Field Guide to the Trees of North America*. Washington, DC: National Geographic Society.
- Rushforth, K., G. Tomblin, and A. Winterbotham. 2004. *The Easy Tree Guide: Common Native and Cultivated Trees of the United States and Canada*. Guilford, CT: Globe Pequot.
- Sargent, C. S. 1922. *Manual of the Trees of North America*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Symonds, G. W. D. 1958. *The Tree Identification Book: A Method for the Practical Identification and Recognition of Trees*. Toronto: George J. McLeod.

Grasses and Sedges

- Barkworth, M. E., L. K. Anderton, K. M. Capels, S. Long, and M. B. Piep (editors). 2007. *Manual of Grasses for North America North of Mexico*. Logan, UT: Utah State University Press.
- Harrington, H. D. 1977. *How to Identify Grasses and Grasslike Plants*. Athens, OH: Ohio University.
- Knobel, E., and M. E. Faust. 1977. *Field Guide to the Grasses, Sedges and Rushes of the United States*. Second edition. New York, NY: Dover Publications.
- Pohl, R. W. 1978. *How to Know Grasses*. Dubuque, IA: W.C. Brown Company.
- Silveus, W. A. 1942. *Grasses: Classification and Description of Species of Paspalum and Panicum in the United States*. San Antonio, TX: Published by the author.

Ferns

- Lellinger, D. B. 1985. *A Field Manual of the Ferns and Fern-Allies of the United States and Canada*. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Press.
- Mickel, J. T. 1979. *How to Know the Ferns and Fern Allies*. Dubuque, IA: W.C. Brown Company.
- Wherry, E. T. 1961. *The Fern Guide*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday and Co.

Orchids

- Brown, P. M. 2003. *The Wild Orchids of North America, North of Mexico*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida.
- Correll, D. S. 1978. *Native Orchids of North America North of Mexico*. Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Luer, C. A. 1975. *The Native Orchids of the United States and Canada, excluding Florida*. Bronx, NY: New York Botanical Garden.

Petrie, W. 1981. *Guide to Orchids of North America*. Blaine, WA: Hancock House.

Williams, J. G., and A. E. Williams. 1983. *Field Guide to Orchids of North America, From Alaska, Greenland, and the Arctic, South to the Mexican Border*. New York: Universe Books.

Cacti and Agave

Benson, L. 1982. *The Cacti of the United States and Canada*. Chicago, IL: Stanford University Press.

Gentry, H. S. 1982. *Agaves of the Continental North America*. Tucson, AZ: University of Arizona Press.

References/Help Guides

Harrington, H. D., and L. W. Durrell. 1957. *How to Identify Plants*. Athens, OH: Ohio University, Swallow Press.

Harris, J. G., and M. W. Harris. 1994. *Plant Identification Terminology: An Illustrated Glossary*. Spring Lake, UT: Spring Lake Publishing.

Mickel, J. T. 1979. *How to Know the Ferns and Fern Allies*. Dubuque, IA: W.C. Brown.

Prescott, G. W. 1969. *How to Know Aquatic Plants*. Dubuque, IA: W.C. Brown.

Smith, J. P., Jr., and K. E. Simpson. 1977. *Vascular Plant Families*. Eureka, CA: Mad River Press.

Appendix B: Alaska

Regional/State Floras

- Anderson, J. P. 1961. *Flora of Alaska and Adjacent Parts of Canada: An Illustrated Descriptive Text of all Vascular Plants Known to Occur Within the Region Covered*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.
- Anderson, J. P., and S. L. Welsh. 1974. *Anderson's Flora of Alaska and Adjacent Parts of Canada*. Provo, UT: Brigham Young University Press.
- Hulten, E. 1941. *Flora of Alaska and Yukon*. Lund, Sweden: C.W.K. Gleerup.
- Hulten, E. 1968. *Flora of Alaska and Neighboring Territories: A Manual of the Vascular Plants*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

Local Floras

- Hulten, E. 1960. *Flora of the Aleutian Islands and Westernmost Alaska Peninsula, with Notes on the Flora of the Commander Islands*. Second edition. Weinheim, Germany: J. Cramer.
- Racine, C. H., and J. H. Anderson. 1979. Flora and vegetation of the Chukchi-Imuruk area. In *Biological Survey of the Bering Land Bridge National Monument* (H. R. Melchoir, ed.). Revised final report, Biology and Resource Management Program. 38-113. Fairbanks, AK: Alaska Cooperative Park Studies Unit, University of Alaska.
- Wiggins, I. L., and J. H. Thomas. 1962. *A Flora of the Alaska Arctic Slope*. Special Publication No. 4, Arctic Institute of North America. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Field Guides

Regional Field Guides

- AKEPIC-Alaska Exotic Plant Information Clearhouse. 2005. *Invasive Plants of Alaska*. Anchorage, AK: Alaska Association of Conservation Districts.
- Argus, G. W. 1973. *The genus Salix in Alaska and the Yukon*. National Museum of Natural Science, Publications in Botany No. 2. Ottawa, Ontario: National Museums of Canada.
- Center for Lakes and Reservoirs, Portland State University. 2009. *Introduction to Common Native and Potential Invasive Freshwater Plants in Alaska*. Anchorage, AK: Alaska Department of Fish and Game Coastal Program and Aquatic Invasive Species Program, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

- Dunn, D. B., and J. M. Gillett. 1966. *The Lupines of Canada and Alaska*. Research Branch, Canada Department of Agriculture, Monograph No. 2. Ottawa, Canada: Queens's Printer.
- Lipkin, R., and D. F. Murray. 1997. *Alaska Rare Plant Field Guide*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of the Interior.
- Little, E. L. 1980. *The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Trees: Western Region*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Murray, D. F. 1980. *Threatened and Endangered Plants of Alaska*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service and U.S. Department of the Interior Bureau of Land Management.
- Petrides, G. A. 2005. *Trees of the Pacific Northwest*. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books.
- Pratt, V. 1990. *Field Guide to Alaskan Wildflowers*. Anchorage, AK: Alaskakrafts Publishing.
- Spellenberg, R. 1979. *The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Wildflowers, Western Region*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Tande, G. F., and R. Lipkin. 2003. *Wetland Sedges of Alaska*. Anchorage, AK: Alaska Natural Heritage Program, Environment and Natural Resources Institute, University of Alaska Anchorage.
- Taylor, R. J., and G. W. Douglas. 1995. *Mountain Plants of the Pacific Northwest: A Field Guide to Washington, Western British Columbia, and Southeastern Alaska*. Missoula, MT: Mountain Press Publishing.
- Viereck, L. A., and E. L. Little. 1974. *Guide to Alaska Trees*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.
- Viereck, L. A., and E. L. Little. 2007. *Alaska Trees and Shrubs*. Second edition. Fairbanks, AK: University of Alaska Press.
- White, H. A. 1974. *The Alaska-Yukon Wild Flowers Guide*. Anchorage, AK: Alaska Northwest Publishing.

Local Field Guides

- Burt, P. 1991. *Barrenland Beauties: Showy Plants of the Arctic Coast*. Yellowknife, North West Territories: Outcrop The Northern Publisher.
- Clark, L. J., and J. G. S. Trelawny. 2004. *Lewis Clark's Field Guide to Wild Flowers of the Sea Coast in the Pacific Northwest*. Third edition. Madeira Park, British Columbia: Harbour Publishing.
- Collet, D. M. 2002. *Willows of South Central Alaska*. Soldotna, AK: Kenai Watershed Forum.
- Collet, D. M. 2004. *Willows of Interior Alaska*. Soldotna, AK: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Anchorage and Kenai Watershed Forum.

- DeVelice, R. L. 2001. *Vascular Plant Identification Guide: Chugach National Forest*. Anchorage, AK: USDA, Forest Service, Chugach National Forest.
- Druehl, L. D. 2001. *Pacific Seaweeds: A Guide to Common Seaweeds of the West Coast*. Madeira Park, British Columbia: Harbour Publishing.
- Fagan, D. 2006. *Pacific Northwest Wildflowers: A Guide to Common Wildflowers of Washington, Oregon, Northern California, Western Idaho, Southeast Alaska and British Columbia*. Guilford, CT: Morris Book Publishing.
- Golodoff, S. 2003. *Wildflowers of Unalaska Island: A Guide to the Flowering Plants of an Aleutian Island*. Fairbanks, AK: University of Alaska Press.
- Hall, J. K. 1995. *Native Plants of Southeast Alaska*. Juneau, AK: Windy Ridge Publishing.
- Hughes, J. W., and W. H. Blackwell. 1987. *Wildflowers (and other Plant Life) of Southeast Alaska: An Identification Guide*. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- MacKinnon, A., and J. Pojar. 2004. *Plants of the Pacific Northwest Coast: Washington, Oregon, British Columbia and Alaska*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- McMinn, H. E., and E. Maino. 1980. *An Illustrated Manual of Pacific Coast Trees*. Second edition. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- O'Clair, R. M., and S. C. Lindstrom. 2000. *North Pacific Seaweeds*. Auke Bay, AK: Plant Press.
- Pratt, V. E. 1991. *Wildflowers along the Alaska Highway from Dawson Creek, BC to Delta Junction and on to Fairbanks, AK*. Anchorage, AK: Alaskarafts.
- Pratt, V. E. 1993. *Wildflowers of Denali National Park*. Anchorage, AK: Alaskakrafts.
- Studebaker, S. 2010. *Wildflowers and Other Plant Life of the Kodiak Archipelago*. Kodiak, AK: Sense of Place Press.

Appendix C: Arid West: Texas, New Mexico, Arizona, California, Colorado, Utah, Nevada, Oregon, Washington, Idaho, Wyoming

Regional Floras

- Cronquist, A., et al. 1972–2005. *Intermountain Flora: Vascular Plants of the Intermountain West, U.S.A.* Bronx, NY: New York Botanical Garden Press.
- Volume 1. *Geological and Botanical History of the Region, its Plant Geography and Glossary. The Vascular Cryptogams and the Gymnosperms.* Cronquist, A., A.H. Holmgren, N.H. Holmgren, and J.L. Reveal. 1972.
- Volume 2, Part B. *Subclass Dilleniidae.* Cronquist, A., N.H. Holmgren, and P.K. Holmgren. 2005.
- Volume 3, Part A. *Subclass Rosidae (except Fabales).* Cronquist, A., N.H. Holmgren, P.K. Holmgren, and J.L. Reveal. 1997.
- Volume 3, Part B. *Fabales.* Cronquist, A., A.H. Holmgren, N.H. Holmgren, J.L. Reveal, P.K. Holmgren, and R.C. Barneby. 1990.
- Volume 4. *Subclass Asteridae (except Asteraceae).* Cronquist, A., A.H. Holmgren, N.H. Holmgren, J.L. Reveal, and P.K. Holmgren. 1984.
- Volume 5. *Asterales.* Cronquist, A., A.H. Holmgren, N.H. Holmgren, J.L. Reveal, and P.K. Holmgren. 1994.
- Volume 6. *The monocotyledons.* Cronquist, A., A.H. Holmgren, N.H. Holmgren, J.L. Reveal, and P.K. Holmgren. 1994.

State Floras

- Allfred, K. W. 2008. *Flora Neomexicana I: The Vascular Plants of New Mexico.* Las Cruces, NM: New Mexico State University.
- Baldwin, B. G., S. Boyd, B. J. Ertter, R. W. Patterson, T. J. Rosatti, D. H. Wilken, and M. Wetherwax. 2002. *The Jepson Desert Manual: Vascular Plants of Southeastern California.* Berkeley, Los Angeles, and London: University of California Press.
- Correll, D. S., and M. C. Johnston. 1970. *Manual of Vascular Plants of Texas.* Renner, TX: Texas Research Foundation.
- Davis, R. J. 1952. *Flora of Idaho.* Dubuque, IA: William C. Brown.
- Harrington, H. D. 1979. *Manual of the Plants of Colorado: For the Identification of the Ferns and Flowering Plants of the State.* Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.

- Jepson, W. L., and J. C. Hickman. 1993. *The Jepson Manual: Higher Plants of California*. Berkeley, Los Angeles, and London: University of California Press.
- Kartesz, J. T. 1987. *A Flora of Nevada*. Reno, NV: University of Nevada.
- Kearney, T. H., and R. H. Peebles. 1960. *Arizona Flora*. Berkeley, Los Angeles, and London: University of California Press.
- Lundell, C. L. 1961–1969. *Flora of Texas*. Renner, TX: Texas Research Foundation.
- Volume 1. 1966.
- Volume 2. 1969.
- Volume 3. 1961.
- Martin, W. C., and C. R. Hutchins. 1980–1981. *A Flora of New Mexico*. Vaduz, Germany: J. Cramer.
- Volume 1. 1980.
- Volume 2. 1981.
- Mason, H. L. 1957. *A Flora of the Marshes of California*. Los Angeles, CA: University of California Press.
- Munz, P. A., and D. D. Keck. 1968. *A California Flora: Supplement*. Berkeley, Los Angeles, and London: University of California Press.
- Piper, C. V. 1906. *Flora of the State of Washington*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- Porter, C. L. 1962. *A Flora of Wyoming*. Laramie, WY: Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Wyoming.
- Rydberg, P. A. 1906. *Flora of Colorado*. Fort Collins, CO: The Agricultural Experiment Station of the Colorado Agricultural College.
- Tidestrom, I., and P. Ross. 1969. *Flora of Utah and Nevada*. Port Jervis, NY: Lubrecht and Cramer.
- Welsh, S. L., N. D. Atwood, S. Goodrich, and L. C. Higgins. 2007. *A Utah Flora*. Provo, UT: Brigham Young University.
- Wootton, E. O., and P. C. Standley. 1915. *Flora of New Mexico*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.

Local Floras

- Abrams, L. 1964. *An Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States: Washington, Oregon, and California*. Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Volume 1: *Ophioglossaceae to Aristolochiaceae, Ferns to Birthworts*.

Volume 2: *Polygonaceae to Krameriaceae, Buckwheats to Krameries.*

Volume 3: *Geraniaceae to Scrophulariaceae, Geraniums to Figworts.*

Volume 4: *Bignoniaceae to Compositae, Bignonias to Sunflowers.*

Arnow, L. A., B. J. Albee, and A. M. Wyckoff. 1980. *Flora of the Central Wasatch Front, Utah*. Second edition Revised. Salt Lake City, UT: University of Utah Printing Service.

Beatley, J. C. 1976. *Vascular Plants of the Nevada Test Site and Central-Southern Nevada: Ecologic and Geographic Distributions*. Prepared for the Division of Biomedical and Environmental Research, U.S. Energy Research and Development Administration. Springfield, VA: National Technical Information Service.

Beattie, R. K. 1914. *Flora of the Southeastern Washington and Adjacent Idaho*. Published by the author and C.V. Piper.

Beauchamp, R. M. 1986. *A Flora of San Diego County, California*. National City, CA: Shearwater River Press.

Best, C., J. T. Howell, W. Knight, I. Knight, and M. Wells. 1996. *A Flora of Sonoma County*. Sacramento, CA: California Native Plant Society.

Fletcher, M. 1983. *A Flora of Hollister Ranch, Santa Barbara County, California*. Herbarium Publication No. 2. Santa Barbara, CA: University of California.

Goodrich, S., and E. Neese. 1986. *Uinta Basin Flora*. USDA Forest Service publication in cooperation with USDA Forest Service Ashley National Forest and USDI BLM Vernal District. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

Haukos, D. A., and L. M. Smith. 1997. *Common Flora of the Playa Lakes*. Lubbock, TX: Texas Tech University Press.

Howell, J. T. 1970. *Marin Flora: Manual of the Flowering Plants and Ferns of Marin County, California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Jepson, W. L. 1911. *A Flora of Western Middle California*. Second edition. San Francisco, CA: Cunningham, Curtiss and Welch.

Junak, S., Santa Barbara Botanic Garden, and California Native Plant Society. 1995. *A Flora of Santa Cruz Island*. Santa Barbara, CA: Santa Barbara Botanic Garden in collaboration with the California Native Plant Society.

Layser, E. F. 1980. *Flora of Pend Oreille County, Washington*. Pullman, WA: Washington State University, Cooperative Extension.

Magney, D. L. 1986. *A Flora of Dry Lakes Ridge, Ventura County, CA*. Herbarium Publication No. 5. Santa Barbara, CA: University of California.

Mason, H. L. 1957. *A Flora of the Marshes of California*. Berkeley, Los Angeles, and London: University of California Press.

- Munz, P. A. 1974. *A Flora of Southern California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Raven, P. H., and H. J. Thompson. 1966. *Flora of the Santa Monica Mountains, California*. Los Angeles, CA: University of California Press.
- Shreve, F., and I. L. Wiggins. 1975. *Vegetation and Flora of the Sonoran Desert*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Smith, C. F. 1998. *A Flora of the Santa Barbara Region, California*. Santa Barbara, CA: Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History.
- St. John, H. S. 1963. *Flora of Southeastern Washington and of Adjacent Idaho*. Escondido, CA: Outdoor Pictures.
- Thomas, J. H. 1961. *Flora of the Santa Cruz Mountains of California*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Wallace, G. D. 1985. *Vascular Plants of the Channel Islands of Southern California and Guadalupe Island, Baja California, Mexico*. Contributions in Science No. 365. Los Angeles, CA: Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County.
- Webber, J. M. 1953. *Yuccas of the Southwest*. Agriculture Monograph 17. Washington, DC: USDA Forest Service.
- Weber, W. A., and R. C. Wittman. 2001. *Colorado Flora: Eastern Slope*. Boulder, CO: University Press of Colorado.
- Weber, W. A., and R. C. Wittman. 2001. *Colorado Flora: Western Slope*. Boulder, CO: University Press of Colorado.
- Wiggins, I. L. 1980. *Flora of Baja California*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

Field Guides

Regional Field Guides

- Anderson, E. F. 2001. *The Cactus Family*. Portland, OR: Timber Press.
- Arno, S. F., and R. P. Hammerly. 1977. *Northwest Trees*. Seattle, WA: Mountaineers.
- Baerg, H. J. 1973. *How to Know the Western Trees*. Dubuque, IA: W.C. Brown.
- Benson, L., and R. A. Darrow. 1954. *The Trees and Shrubs of the Southwestern Desert*. Second edition. Tucson, AZ: University of Arizona Press.
- Bernstein, A. 1988. *Native Trees of the Northwest: A Pocket Guide*. Grants Pass, OR: New Leaf Books.
- Bever, D. N. 1981. *Northwest Conifers: A Photographic Key*. Portland, OR: Binford and Mort.

- Bowers, J. 1987. *100 Roadside Wildflowers of Southwest Woodlands*. Tucson, AZ: Southwest Parks and Monuments Association.
- Bowers, J. E. 1989. *100 Desert Wildflowers of the Southwest*. Tucson, AZ: Southwest Parks and Monuments Association.
- Bowers, J. E. 1993. *Shrubs and Trees of the Southwest Deserts*. Tucson, AZ: Southwest Parks and Monuments Association.
- Brown, P. M. 2006. *Wild Orchids of the Pacific Northwest and Canadian Rockies*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida.
- Carter, J. L., M. A. Carter, and D. J. Stevens. 2003. *Common Southwestern Native Plants: An Identification Guide*. Silver City, NM: Mimbres Publishing.
- Correll, D. S., and H. B. Correll. 1972. *Aquatic and Wetland Plants of the Southwestern United States*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Crittenden, M. 1992. *Trees of the West*. Blaine, WA: Hancock House.
- Crittenden, M., and D. W. Telfer. 1992. *Wildflowers of the West*. Surrey, British Columbia: Hancock House.
- Ditomaso, J. M., and E. A. Healy. 2003. *Aquatic and Riparian Weeds of the West*. Publication 3421. Oakland, CA: University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources.
- Ditomaso, J. M., and E. A. Healy. 2007. *Weeds of California and Other Western States*,. Publication 3488. Oakland, CA: University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources.
- Volume 1: *Aizoaceae–Fabaceae*.
- Volume 2: *Geraniaceae–Zygophyllaceae*.
- Doge, N. N. 1985. *Flowers of the Southwest Deserts*. Tucson, AZ: Southwest Parks and Monuments Association.
- Earle, W. H. 1980. *Cacti of the Southwest: Arizona, Western New Mexico, Southern Colorado, Southern Utah, Southern Nevada, Eastern California*. Phoenix, AZ: Rancho Arroyo.
- Elmore, F. H. 1976. *Shrubs and Trees of the Southwest Uplands*. Globe, AZ: Southwest Parks and Monuments Association.
- Engard, R. G. 1989. *The Flowering Southwest: Wildflowers, Cacti, and Succulents in Arizona, California, Colorado, Nevada, New Mexico, Texas, and Utah*. Tucson, AZ: Great Impressions.
- Fagan, D. 2006. *Pacific Northwest Wildflowers: A Guide to Common Wildflowers of Washington, Oregon, Northern California, Western Idaho, Southeast Alaska and British Columbia*. Helena, MT: Morris Book Publishing.

- Fischer, P. C. 1989. *70 Common Cacti of the Southwest*. Tucson, AZ: Southwest Parks and Monuments Association.
- Foxx, T. S. 1984. *Flowers of the Southwestern Forests and Woodlands*. Los Alamos, NM: Los Alamos Historical Society.
- Foxx, T. S., and D. Hoard. 1995. *Flowering Plants of the Southwestern Woodlands*. Los Alamos, NM: Otowi Crossing Press.
- Gould, F. W. 1977. *Grasses of the Southwestern United States*. Tucson, AZ: University of Arizona Press.
- Harrar, E. S., and J. G. Harrar. 1962. *Guide to Southern Trees*. Second edition. New York: Dover Publications.
- Johnson, C. G. 1998. *Common Plants of the Inland Pacific Northwest*. Portland, OR: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region.
- Kinucan, E. S., and P. R. Brons. 1991. *Wild Wildflowers of the West*. Fourth edition. Clark Fork, ID: Kinucan and Brons.
- Leake, D. V. D., J. B. Leake, and M. L. Roeder. 1993. *Desert and Mountain Plants of the Southwest*. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press.
- Little, E. L. 1980. *The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Trees: Western Region*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- McKelvey, S. D. 1938–1947. *Yuccas of the Southwestern United States, Parts 1 and 2*. Jamaica Plains, MA: Arnold Arboretum of Harvard University.
- McMinn, H. E., and E. Maino. 1980. *An Illustrated Manual of Pacific Coast Trees*. Second edition. Berkeley, Los Angeles, and London: University of California Press.
- Mielke, J. 1993. *Native Plants for Southwestern Landscapes*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Miller, M. 1982. *Saguaro: The Desert Flower Book*. Boulder, CO: Johnson Books.
- Niehaus, T. F. 1976. *A Field Guide to Pacific States Wildflowers: Field Marks of Species Found in Washington, Oregon, California, and Adjacent Areas: A Visual Approach Arranged by Color, Form and Detail*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Perryman, B. L., and Q. D. Skinner. 2007. *A Field Guide to Nevada Grasses*. Lander, WY: Indigenous Rangeland Management Press.
- Petrides, G. A., and O. Petrides. 1998. *A Field Guide to Western Trees: Western United States and Canada*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company.
- Petrides, G. A., and O. Petrides. 2005. *Trees of the American Southwest*. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books.
- Petrides, G. A., and O. Petrides. 2005. *Trees of the Pacific Northwest*. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books.

- Quinn, M. 2000. *Wildflowers of the Desert Southwest*. Tucson, AZ: Rio Nuevo Publishers.
- Quinn, M. 2001. *Cacti of the Desert Southwest*. Tucson, AZ: Rio Nuevo Publishers.
- Rickett, H. W. 1966–1973. *Wild Flowers of the United States*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Volume 3: *Texas*.
- Volume 4: *The Southwestern States*.
- Spellenberg, R. 1986. *Familiar Flowers of North America: Western Region*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Spellenberg, R. 1979. *The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Wildflowers, Western Region*. New York: Knopf.
- Strickler, D. 1993. *Wayside Wildflowers of the Pacific Northwest*. Columbia Falls, MT: Flower Press.
- Stuckey, M., and G. Palmer. 1998. *Western Trees*. Helena, MT: Falcon Press.
- Taylor, R. J. 1990. *Northwest Weeds: The Ugly and Beautiful Villains of Fields, Gardens, and Roadsides*. Missoula, MT: Mountain Press Publishing Company.
- Taylor, R. J. 1992. *Sagebrush Country: A Wildflower Sanctuary*. Missoula, MT: Mountain Press Publishing Company.
- Taylor, R. J. 1998. *Desert Wildflowers of North America*. Missoula, MT: Mountain Press Publishing Company.
- Turner, M., and P. Gustafson. 2006. *Wildflowers of the Pacific Northwest*. Portland, OR: Timber Press.
- Underhill, J. E. 1986. *Sagebrush Wildflowers*. Blaine, WA: Hancock House.
- Vines, R. A. 1960. *Trees, Shrubs, and Woody Vines of the Southwest*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Vitt, D. H., J. E. Marsh, and R. B. Bovey. 1988. *Mosses, Lichens, and Ferns of Northwest North America: A Photographic Field Guide*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Whitson, T. D., L. C. Burrill, S. A. Dewey, D. W. Cudney, B. E. Nelson, R. D. Lee, and R. Parker. 2002. *Weeds of the West*. Ninth edition. Laramie, WY: University of Wyoming.

State Field Guides

- Ajilvsgi, G. 2002. *Wildflowers of Texas*. Fredericksburg, TX: Shearer Publishing.
- Allred, K. W. 2005. *A Field Guide to the Grasses of New Mexico*. Third edition. Las Cruces, NM: New Mexico Agricultural Experiment Station.

- Andrews, J. 1986. *The Texas Bluebonnet*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Beetle, A. A., and K. L. Johnson. 1982 (repr. 1996). *Sagebrush in Wyoming*. Bulletin 779. Laramie, WY: Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Wyoming.
- Beetle, A. A., and M. May. 1971. *Grasses of Wyoming*. Research Journal 39. Laramie, WY: Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Wyoming.
- Bensen, L. D. 1969. *The Native Cacti of California*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Bowers, N., R. Bowers, and S. Tekiela. 2008. *Wildflowers of Arizona Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Bowers, N., R. Bowers, and S. Tekiela. 2009. *Wildflowers of Texas Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Carter, J. L. 1997. *Trees and Shrubs of New Mexico*. Boulder, CO: Mimbres Publishing.
- Carter, J. L. 2006. *Trees and Shrubs of Colorado*. Silver City, NM: Mimbres Publishing.
- Carter, J. L. n.d. *Gymnosperms of New Mexico*. Published by the Author.
- Coleman, R. A. 1995. *The Wild Orchids of California*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Coleman, R. A. 2002. *The Wild Orchids of Arizona and New Mexico*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Correll, D. S. 1956. *Ferns and Fern Allies of Texas*. Renner, TX: Texas Research Foundation.
- Cox, P. E., and P. Leslie. 1988. *Texas Trees: A Friendly Guide*. San Antonio, TX: Corona Publishing.
- Crampton, B. 1974. *Grasses in California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Dittmer, H. J., E. F. Castetter, and O. M. Clark. 1954. *The Ferns and Fern Allies of New Mexico*. Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press.
- Dorn, R. D. 2001. *Vascular Plants of Wyoming*. Third edition. Denver, CO: Mountain West Publishing.
- Epple, A. O., and L. E. Epple. 1995. *A Field Guide to Plants of Arizona*. Guilford, CT: Globe Pequot Press.
- Faber, P. M., and R. R. Holland. 1988. *Common Riparian Plants of California: A Field Guide for the Layman*. Mill Valley, CA: Pickleweed Press.
- Gaines, X. M., and D. G. Swan. 1972. *Weeds of Eastern Washington and Adjacent Areas*. Spokane, WA: Camp-Na-Bor-Lee Associates.

- Gehlbach, F. R., L. M. Shields, and J. Crispin. 1965. *Vascular Plants of Carlsbad Caverns National Park, New Mexico, and Adjacent Guadalupe Mountains (New Mexico-Texas)*. Carlsbad, NM: Carlsbad Caverns National Park.
- Gould, F. W. 1975. *The Grasses of Texas*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.
- Grillos, S. J. 1966. *Ferns and Fern Allies of California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Guard, J. B., and J. Christy. 1995. *Wetland Plants of Oregon and Washington*. Redmond, WA: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Guennel, G. K. 2004–2005. *Guide to Colorado Wildflowers*. Englewood, CO: Westcliffe Publishers.
- Volume 1: *Plains and Foothills*. 2004.
- Volume 2: *Mountains*. 2005.
- Hallsten, G. P., Q. D. Skinner, and A. A. Beetle. 1987. *Grasses of Wyoming*. Laramie, WY: Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Wyoming.
- Hatch, S. L., and J. Pluhar. 1993. *Texas Range Plants*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.
- Ivey, R. D. 2003. *Flowering Plants of New Mexico*. Fourth edition. Published by the author.
- Jensen, E. C., and C. R. Ross. 2005. *Trees to Know in Oregon*. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Extension Service.
- Johnston, M. C. 1990. *The Vascular Plants of Texas*. Austin, TX: Published by the author.
- Kuhns, M. R. 1998. *Trees of Utah and the Intermountain West: A Guide to Identification and Use*. Logan, UT: Utah State University Press.
- Lannner, R. M. 1999. *Conifers of California*. Los Olivos, CA: Cachuma Press.
- Larrison, E. J. 1974. *Washington Wildflowers, Including 1134 Species of Wildflowers Most Commonly Found in the State of Washington and Adjacent Areas of Oregon, Idaho, and British Columbia*. Seattle, WA: Seattle Audubon Society.
- Lee, R. D. 1999. *New Mexico's Invasive Weeds*. Las Cruces, NM: New Mexico State University.
- Liggio, J., and A. O. Liggio. 1999. *Wild Orchids of Texas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Loughmiller, C. L., and L. Loughmiller. 2006. *Texas Wildflowers: A Field Guide*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Lyons, C. P. 1995. *Trees, Shrubs and Flowers to Know in Washington and British Columbia*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.

- Lyons, C. P. 1999. *Trees and Shrubs of Washington*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Lyons, C. P. 1999. *Wildflowers of Washington*. Renton, WA: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Mammoser, D., and S. Tekiela. 2007. *Wildflowers of Colorado*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Martin, W. C., and C. R. Hutchins. 1984. *Spring Wildflowers of New Mexico*. Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press.
- Martin, W. C., and C. R. Hutchins. 1986. *Summer Wildflowers of New Mexico*. Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press.
- Martin, W. C., and C. R. Hutchins. 1988. *Fall Wildflowers of New Mexico*. Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press.
- Matsumura, Y. 1955. *The True Aquatic Vascular Plants of Colorado*. Fort Collins, CO: Colorado Agricultural Experiment Station.
- Mattiza, D. B. 1993. *100 Texas Wildflowers*. Tucson, AZ: Southwest Parks and Monuments Association.
- McMinn, H. E. 1939. *An Illustrated Manual of California Shrubs*. Los Angeles, CA: University of California Press.
- Meinke, R. J. 1982. *Threatened and Endangered Vascular Plants of Oregon: An Illustrated Guide*. Portland, OR: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Morefield, J. D., and T. A. Knight. 1992. *Endangered, Threatened, and Sensitive Vascular Plants of Nevada*. Reno, NV: U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Nevada State Office.
- Morhardt, S., and E. Morhardt. 2004. *California Desert Flowers: An Introduction to Families, Genera, and Species*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Munz, P. A. 2003. *Introduction to Shore Wildflowers of California, Oregon, and Washington*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Munz, P. A. 2004. *Introduction to California Desert Wildflowers*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Munz, P. A. 2004. *Introduction to California Spring Wildflowers*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- New Mexico Native Plant Protection Advisory Committee. 1984. *A Handbook of Rare and Endangered Plants of New Mexico*. Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press.
- Niehaus, T. F. 1998. *A Field Guide to Southwestern and Texas Wildflowers*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Nieland, L. J., and W. F. Finley. 2009. *Lone Star Wildflowers: A Guide to Texas Flowering Plants*. Lubbock, TX: Texas Tech University.

- Oregon Natural Heritage Program. 1995. *Rare, Threatened and Endangered Plants and Animals of Oregon*. Portland, OR: Oregon Natural Heritage Program.
- Peck, M. E. 1961. *A Manual of the Higher Plants of Oregon*. Portland, OR: Binfords and Mort.
- Perryman, B. L., and Q. D. Skinner. 2007. *A Field Guide to Nevada Grasses*. Lander, WY: Indigenous Rangeland Management Press.
- Poole, J. M., W. R. Carr, D. M. Price, and J. R. Singhurst. 2008. *Rare Plants of Texas: A Field Guide*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.
- Porter, C. L. 1979. *Wyoming Trees*. Agricultural Extension Service, B-690. Laramie, WY: University of Wyoming.
- Randall, W. R. 1990. *Manual of Oregon Trees and Shrubs*. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Book Stores.
- Rush, T., J. Gamon, Washington Natural Heritage Program, J. Ponzetti, United States of Bureau Land Management, and Spokane District Office. 2000. *Field Guide to Washington's Rare Plants*. Olympia, WA: Washington State Department of Natural Resources.
- Schulz, E. D. 1928. *Texas Wildflowers: A Popular Account of the Common Wild Flowers of Texas*. Chicago, IL: Laidlaw Brothers.
- Sept, J. D. 2002. *Common Wildflowers of Washington and Oregon*. Sechelt, British Columbia: Calypso Publishing.
- Shaw, R. B. 2008. *Grasses of Colorado*. Boulder, CO: University Press of Colorado.
- Shaw, R. J. 1995. *Utah Wildflowers: A Field Guide to Northern and Central Mountains and Valleys*. Logan, UT: Utah State University Press.
- Silveus, W. A. 1933. *Texas Grasses: Classification and Description of Grasses*. Published by the author.
- Simpson, B. J. 1992. *A Field Guide to Texas Trees*. Houston, TX: Gulf Publishing.
- Stahl, C., and R. McElvaney. 2005. *Trees of Texas: An Easy Guide to Leaf Identification*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.
- States, D., and J. S. States. 2004. *Wildflowers of Wyoming*. Missoula, MT: Mountain Press Publishing.
- Stewart, J. M. 1993. *Colorado Desert Wildflowers: A Guide to Flowering Plants of the Low Desert, Including the Coachella Valley, Anza-Borrego Desert, and Portions of Joshua Tree National Monument*. Palm Desert, CA: J. Stewart Photography.
- Stuart, J. D., and J. O. Sawyer. 2001. *Trees and Shrubs of California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Tekiela, S. 2007. *Trees of Colorado Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.

- Tekiela, S. 2008. *Trees of Arizona Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2009. *Trees of Texas Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tull, D., and G. Miller. 2003. *A Field Guide to Wildflowers, Trees, and Shrubs of Texas*. Bryan, TX: Lone Star Books.
- Turner, B. L. 1959. *The Legumes of Texas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- USDA Forest Service. 1989. *Idaho and Wyoming Endangered and Sensitive Plant Field Guide*. Ogden, UT: USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Region.
- Washington Natural Heritage Program. 1997. *Endangered, Threatened, and Sensitive Vascular Plants of Washington*. Olympia, WA: Washington Natural Heritage Program.
- Welsh, S. L., and G. Moore. 1973. *Utah Plants*. Provo, UT: Brigham Young University Press.
- Weniger, D. 1970. *Cacti of the Southwest: Texas, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Arkansas, and Louisiana*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Weniger, D. 1984. *Cacti of Texas and Neighboring States: A Field Guide*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Wills, M. M., and H. S. Irwin. 1961. *Roadside Flowers of Texas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.

Local Field Guides

- Beidleman, L. H., and E. N. Kozloff. 2003. *Plants of the San Francisco Bay Region: Mendocino to Monterey*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Belzer, T. J. 1984. *Roadside Plants of Southern California*. Missoula, MT: Mountain Press Publishing.
- Bickford, C. 1979. *Vegetation and Flora of the Landels-Hill Big Creek Reserve, Monterey County, CA*. Santa Cruz, CA: Environmental Field Program, University of California.
- Blackwell, L. R. 1999. *Wildflowers of the Sierra Nevada and the Central Valley*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Blackwell, L. R. 2002. *Wildflowers of the Eastern Sierra and Adjoining Mojave Desert and Great Basin*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Blackwell, L. R. 2005. *Great Basin Wildflowers: A Field Guide to Common Wildflowers of the High Deserts of Nevada, Utah, and Oregon*. Guilford, CT: Globe Pequot Press.
- Bowers, J. E. 1998. *Flowers and Shrubs of the Mojave Desert*. Tucson, AZ: Southwest Parks and Monuments Association.

- Buchanan, H. 1992. *Wildflowers of Southwestern Utah: A Field Guide to Bryce Canyon, Cedar Breaks, and Surrounding Plant Communities*. Bryce Canyon, UT: Bryce Canyon Natural History Association; Distributed by Falcon Press Publishing.
- Burbridge, J. 1989. *Wildflowers of the Southern Interior of British Columbia and Adjacent Parts of Washington, Idaho, and Montana*. Vancouver, BC: University of British Columbia Press.
- Champie, C. 1974. *Cacti and Succulents of El Paso*. Santa Barbara, CA: Abbey Garden Press.
- Coffeen, M. 1993. *Central Coast Wildflowers: Monterey, San Luis Obispo and Santa Barbara Counties of California*. San Luis Obispo, CA: EZ Nature.
- Collins, B. J. 2000. *Key to Coastal and Chaparral Flowering Plants of Southern California*. Third edition. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- Dale, N. 2000. *Flowering Plants: The Santa Monica Mountains, Coastal and Chaparral Regions of Southern California*. Sacramento, CA: California Native Plant Society.
- Dawson, E. Y., and M. S. Foster. 1982. *Seashore Plants of California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Druehl, L. D. 2001. *Pacific Seaweeds: A Guide to Common Seaweeds of the West Coast*. Madeira Park, BC: Harbour.
- Evans, D. B. 1998. *Cactuses of Big Bend National Park*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Everitt, J. H., D. L. Drawe, and R. I. Lonard. 2002. *Trees, Shrubs and Cacti of South Texas*. Lubbock, TX: Texas Tech University Press.
- Everitt, J. H., R. I. Lonard, and C. R. Little. 2007. *Weeds in South Texas and Northern Mexico: A Guide to Identification*. Lubbock, TX: Texas Tech University Press.
- Faber, P. M., and R. F. Holland. 1982. *Common Wetland Plants of Coastal California: A Field Guide for the Layman*. Mill Valley, CA: Pickleweed.
- Fagan, D. 1998. *Canyon Country Wildflowers: A Field Guide to 190 Wildflowers, Shrubs and Trees*. Helena, MT: Falcon Press Publishing.
- Ferris, R. S. 1970. *Flowers of Point Reyes National Seashore*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Ferris, R. S. 1983. *Death Valley Wildflowers*. Death Valley, CA: Death Valley Natural History Association.
- Griffin, J. R. 1975. *Plants of the Highest Santa Lucia and Diablo Range Peaks, California*. USDA Forest Service Research Paper PSW-110. Berkeley, CA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Southwest Forest and Range Experiment Station.

- Hermann, F. J. 1970. *Manual of the Carices of the Rocky Mountains and Colorado Basin*. USDA Forest Service, Agriculture Handbook No. 374. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Hermann, F. J. 1975. *Manual of the Rushes (Juncus spp.) of the Rocky Mountains and Colorado Basin*. General Technical Report RM-18. Fort Collins, CO: USDA Forest Service.
- Hoover, R. F. 1970. *The Vascular Plants of San Luis Obispo County, California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Huisinga, K., L. Makarick, and K. Watters. 2006. *River and Desert Plants of the Grand Canyon*. Missoula, MT: Mountain Press Publishing.
- Johnson, P. R. 1990. *Cacti, Shrubs, and Trees of Anza-Borrego: An Amateur's Key for Identifying Desert Plants*. Borrego Springs, CA: Anza-Borrego Desert Natural History Association.
- Keator, G. 2002. *Introduction to Trees of the San Francisco Bay Region*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Keator, G., P. Steunenberg, and S. Bazell. 1994. *Plants of the East Bay Parks*. Niwot, CO: Mount Diablo Interpretive Association in cooperation with Roberts Rinehart Publishers.
- Kemper, J. 2006. *Wildflowers of Southern Oregon*. Medford, OR: Outdoor Press.
- Knute, A. 2002. *Plants of the East Mojave*. Cima, CA: Wide Horizons.
- Lightner, J. 2006. *San Diego County Native Plants*. Second edition. San Diego, CA: San Diego Flora.
- Lyon, R., and J. Ruygt. 1996. *100 Napa County Roadside Wildflowers*. Napa, CA: Stonecrest Press.
- MacKay, P. 2003. *Mojave Desert Wildflowers: A Field Guide to the Wildflowers of the Mojave Desert, Including the Mojave National Preserve and Joshua Tree National Park*. Guilford, CT: Falcon Press Publishing.
- Mahaffey, E. 1990. *Wildflowers of the Sea Ranch*. Chelsea, MI: Bookcrafters.
- Mansfield, D. H. 2000. *Flora of Steens Mountain*. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Press.
- Martin, R. M. 2000. *Cedar Breaks National Monument: Wild Flower Guide*. Springdale, UT: Zion Natural History Association.
- Matthews, M. A. 2006. *An Illustrated Field Key to the Flowering Plants of Monterey County and Ferns, Fern Allies, and Conifers*. Sacramento, CA: California Native Plant Society.
- McDougall, W. B., and O. E. Sperry. 1951. *Plants of the Big Bend National Park*. Washington, DC: National Park Service.

- Metcalf, W. 1959. *Native Trees of the San Francisco Bay Region*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Metcalf, W. 1968. *Introduced Trees of Central California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Mondragon, J., and J. Mondragon. 2003. *Seaweeds of the Pacific Coast: Common Marine Algae from Alaska to Baja California*. Monterey, CA: Sea Challengers.
- Nakamura, G. M., and J. K. Nelson. 2001. *Illustrated Field Guide to Selected Rare Plants of Northern California*. Oakland, CA: University of California, Agriculture and Natural Resources.
- Niles, W. E. 1961. *A Winter Key to the Trees and Shrubs of the Chiricahua Mountains and Adjacent Areas of Southwestern Arizona*. Master's thesis. Las Cruces, NM: New Mexico State University.
- Oswald, V. 1994. *Manual of the Vascular Plants of Butte County, California*. Sacramento, CA: California Native Plant Society.
- Parks, C. G., E. L. Bull, and T. R. Torgersen. 1997. *Field Guide for the Identification of Snags and Logs in the Interior Columbia River Basin*. Portland, OR: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.
- Peterson, P. V. 1996. *Native Trees of Southern California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Phillips, A. M. 1990. *Grand Canyon Wildflowers*. Grand Canyon National Park, AZ: Grand Canyon Natural History Association.
- Pikkaraineen, G. L. 2002. *Visual Guide to Native and Naturalized Coastal County Plants for Santa Cruz to Mendocino*. Mill Valley, CA: Bored Feet Publications.
- Powell, M. A. 1994. *Grasses of the Trans-Pecos and Adjacent Areas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Powell, M. A. 1998. *Trees and Shrubs of the Trans-Pecos and Adjacent Areas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Raven, P. H. 1966. *Native Shrubs of Southern California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California.
- Readdie, M. D., M. Ranelletti, and R. M. McCourt. 2005. *Common Seaweeds of the Gulf of California*. Monterey, CA: Sea Challengers.
- Roberts, N. C. 1989. *Baja California Plant Field Guide*. La Jolla, CA: Natural History Publications.
- Sharsmith, H. K. 1965. *Spring Wildflowers of the San Francisco Bay Region*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

- Spellenberg, R. 2003. *Sonoran Desert Wildflowers: A Field Guide to Common Species of the Sonoran Desert, Including Anza-Borrego Desert State Park, Saguaro National Park, Organ Pipe Cactus National Monument, Ironwood Forest National Monument, and the Sonoran Portion of Joshua Tree National Park*. Guilford, CT: Falcon Press Publishing.
- Stark, M. 1991. *A Flower-Watcher's Guide to Spring-Blooming Wildflowers of the Antelope Valley*. Lancaster, CA: Flowerwatcher Publishing.
- Stewart, J. M. 1998. *Mojave Desert Wildflowers: A Guide to High Desert Wildflowers of California, Nevada, and Arizona*. Albuquerque, NM: J. Stewart Photography.
- Taylor, T. M. C. 1970. *Pacific Northwest Ferns and their Allies*. Toronto, Canada: University of Toronto Press.
- Underhill, J. E. 1986. *Coastal Lowland Wildflowers*. Blaine, WA: Hancock House.
- United States Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region. 2004. *Fremont Flora Field Guide: Fremont-Winema National Forests*. Portland, OR: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region.
- Warnock, B. H. 1970. *Wildflower of the Big Bend Country, Texas*. Alpine, TX: Sul Ross State University.
- Warnock, B. H. 1974. *Wildflowers of the Guadalupe Mountains and the Sand Dune Country, Texas*. Alpine, TX: Sul Ross State University.
- Warnock, B. H. 1977. *Wildflowers of the Davis Mountains and the Marathon Basin, Texas*. Alpine, TX: Sul Ross State University.
- West, S. 2000. *Northern Chihuahuan Desert Wildflowers: A Field Guide to Wildflowers and Other Plants of the Desert and its Parklands*. Helena, MT: Falcon Press Publishing.
- Yarborough, S. C., and A. M. Powell. 2002. *Ferns and Fern Allies of the Trans-Pecos and Adjacent Areas*. Lubbock, TX: Texas Tech University Press.

Appendix D: Atlantic and Gulf Coastal Plain: Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, Florida, Georgia, South Carolina, North Carolina, Virginia, Maryland, Delaware, New Jersey, Missouri, Tennessee, Kentucky

Regional Floras

- Barbour, A. and S. Barbour. 1995. *Wild Flora of the Northeast*. New York, NY: Penguin Group USA.
- Cronquist, A. 1980. *Vascular Flora of the Southeastern United States*. Volume 1: *Asteraceae*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Gleason, H. A., and A. Cronquist. 1991. *Manual of Vascular Plants of Northeastern United States and Adjacent Canada*. Bronx, NY: New York Botanical Garden.
- Holmgren, N. H. 1998. *Illustrated Companion to Gleason and Cronquist's Manual*. New York, NY: New York Botanical Garden.
- Isley, E. 1990. *Vascular Flora of the Southeastern United States*. Volume 3, Part 2: *Leguminosae (Fabaceae)*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Small, J. K. 2004. *Manual of the Southeastern Flora: Being Descriptions of the Seed Plants Growing Naturally in Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Eastern Louisiana, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia*. Caldwell, NJ: Blackburn Press.
- Weakley, A. S. 2010. *Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

State Floras

- Clark, O. M. 1928. *The Arborescent Flora of Oklahoma*. Laramie, WY: University of Wyoming.
- Correll, D. S., and M. C. Johnston. 1970. *Manual of Vascular Plants of Texas*. Renner, TX: Texas Research Foundation.
- Duncan, W. H., and J. T. Kartesz. 1981. *Vascular Flora of Georgia*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Gandhi, K. N., and R. D. Thomas. 1989. *Asteraceae of Louisiana*. Dallas, TX: BRIT Press.

- Gettinger, A. 1901. *The Flora of Tennessee and a Philosophy of Botany*. Nashville, TN: Gospel Advocate Publishing.
- Harvill, A. M. 1970. *Spring Flora of Virginia*. Parsons, WV: McClain Printing.
- Lundell, C. L. 1961–1969. *Flora of Texas*. Renner, TX: Texas Research Foundation.
- Volume 1. 1966.
- Volume 2. 1969.
- Volume 3. 1961.
- Meijer, W. 1971. *Tree Flora of Kentucky*. Lexington, KY: University of Kentucky.
- Meijer, W., and R. Cranfield. 1992. *Herbaceous Flora of Kentucky*. Lexington, KY: University of Kentucky.
- Radford, A. E., H. E. Ahles, and C. R. Bell. 1968. *Manual of the Vascular Flora of the Carolinas*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Smith, E. B. 1994. *Keys to the Flora of Arkansas*. Fayetteville, AR: University of Arkansas Press.
- Stemen, T. R., and W. S. Meyers. 1929. *Spring Flora of Oklahoma, with Key*. Oklahoma City, OK: Harlow Publishing.
- Stemen, T. R., and W. S. Meyers. 1937. *Oklahoma Flora (illustrated)*. Oklahoma City, OK: Harlow Publishing.
- Steyermark, J. A. 1940. *Spring Flora of Missouri*. St. Louis, MO: Missouri Botanical Garden.
- Steyermark, J. A. 1963. *Flora of Missouri*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.
- Stones, M., and L. Urbatsch. 1991. *Flora of Louisiana*. Baton Rouge, LA: Louisiana State University Press.
- Tatnall, R. R. 1946. *Flora of Delaware and the Eastern Shore*. Wilmington, DE: Society of Natural History of Delaware.
- Thieret, J. W. 1967. *Flora of Louisiana*. Lafayette, LA: University of Southwestern Louisiana.
- Weakley, A. B. 2002. *Flora of the Carolinas and Virginia*. Chapel Hill, NC: Published by the author.
- Weakley, A. S. 2010. *Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Herbarium (NCU), North Carolina Botanical Garden, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. (Work in progress on the Web) (<http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/flora.htm>)
- Wunderlin, R. R., and B. F. Hansen. 2000. *Flora of Florida*. Volume 1. *Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida.

Local Floras

- Diggs, G. M., Jr., B. L. Lipscomb, M. D. Reed, and R. J. O'Kennon. 2006. *Illustrated Flora of East Texas*. Fort Worth, TX: BRIT Press.
- Hitchcock, A. S., and P. C. Standley. 1919. *Flora of the District of Columbia and Vicinity*. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution.
- Gunn, C. R., T. M. Pullen, E. A. Stadelbacher, J. M. Chandler, and J. Barnes. 1980. *Vascular Flora of Washington County, Mississippi, and Environs*. New Orleans, LA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Science and Education Administration.
- Jones, F. B., E. Jackson, and Rob and Bessie Welder Wildlife Foundation. 1977. *Flora of the Texas Coastal Bend*. Second edition. Sinton, TX: Welder Wildlife Foundation.
- Jones, R. L., and P. S. White. 1981. *Vascular Flora of Shiloh National Military Park, Hardin County, Tennessee*. Issue 50, Research/Resource Management Report. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Southeast Regional Office, Natural Science and Research Division.
- Long, R. W., and O. Lakela. 1976. *A Flora of Tropical Florida: A Manual of the Seed Plants and Ferns of Southern Peninsular Florida*. Miami, FL: Banyan Books.
- Mahler, W. F. 1988. *Shinners' Manual of the North Central Texas Flora*. Fort Worth, TX: Botanical Research Institute of Texas.
- Reed, C. F. 1986. *Flora of the Serpentine Formations in Eastern North America, with Descriptions of Geomorphology and Mineralogy of the Formations*. Baltimore, MD: Reed Herbarium.
- Small, J. K. 1913. *Flora of the Florida Keys, Being Descriptions of the Seed-Plants Growing Naturally on the Islands of the Florida Reef from Virginia Key to Dry Tortugas*. Published by the author.
- Stone, W. 2009. *Plants of Southern New Jersey*. Charleston, SC: BiblioBazaar

Field Guides

Regional Field Guides

- Brown, P. M. 2004. *Wild Orchids of the Southeastern United States, North of Peninsular Florida*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida.
- Clemants, S. E., and C. Gracie. 2006. *Wildflowers in the Field and Forest: A Field Guide to the Northeastern United States*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Core, E. L., and N. P. Ammons. 1958. *Woody Plants in Winter: A Manual of Common Trees and Shrubs in Winter in the Northeastern United States and Southeastern Canada*. Morgantown, WV: West Virginia University Press.
- Dean, B. E. 1988. *Trees and Shrubs of the Southeast*. Third edition. Birmingham, AL: Birmingham Audubon Society Press.

- Dunbar, L. 1989. *Ferns of the Coastal Plain*. Columbia, SC: University of Carolina Press.
- Duncan, W. H. 1975. *Woody Vines of the Southeastern United States*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Duncan, W. H., and L. E. Foote. 1975. *Wildflowers of the Southeastern United States*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Duncan, W. H., and M. B. Duncan. 1988. *Smithsonian Guide to Seaside Plants of the Gulf and Atlantic Coasts from Louisiana to Massachusetts, Exclusive of Lower Peninsular Florida*. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Press.
- Duncan, W. H., and M. B. Duncan. 1988. *Trees of the Southeastern United States*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Duncan, W. H., and M. B. Duncan. 1999. *Wildflowers of the Eastern United States*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Godfrey, R. K. and J. W. Wooten. 1979. *Aquatic and Wetland Plants of Southeastern United States: Monocotyledons*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Godfrey, R. K., and J. W. Wooten. 1981. *Aquatic and Wetland Plants of Southeastern United States: Dicotyledons*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Gould, F. W. 1977. *Grasses of the Southwestern United States*. Tucson, AZ: University of Arizona Press.
- Grimm, W. C. 1983. *Illustrated Book of Trees, with Keys for Summer and Winter Identification*. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole Books.
- Grimm, W. C. 1992. *Illustrated Book of Wildflowers and Shrubs: The Comprehensive Field Guide to more than 1,300 Plants of Eastern North America*. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole Books.
- Gupton, O. W., and F. C. Swope. 1986. *Wild Orchids of the Middle Atlantic States*. Knoxville, TN: University of Tennessee Press.
- Harrar, E. S., and J. G. Harrar. 1962. *Guide to Southern Trees*. Second edition. New York: Dover Publications.
- Hemmerly, T. E. 1990. *Wildflowers of the Central South*. Nashville, TN: Vanderbilt University Press.
- Kirkman, L. K., C. L. Brown, and D. J. Leopold. 2007. *Native Trees of the Southeast*. Portland, OR: Timber Press.
- Lance, R. 2004. *Woody Plants of the Southeastern United States*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Little, E. L. 1980. *Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Trees: Eastern Region*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Miller, H. A., and H. E. Jaques. 1978. *How to Know the Trees*. Third edition. Dubuque, IA: W.C. Brown.

- Miller, J. H. 2003. *Nonnative Invasive Plants of Southern Forests, A Field Guide for Identification and Control*. Gen. Tech Rep. SRS-62. Asheville, NC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Southern Research Station.
- Miller, J. H., and K. V. Miller. 2005. *Forest Plants of the Southeast and their Wildlife Uses*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Niering, W. A., and N. C. Olmstead. 1979. *Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Wildflowers: Eastern Region*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Pennell, F. W. 1935. *Scrophulariaceae of Eastern Temperate North America*. Monograph 1: 1-650. Philadelphia, PA: Academy of Natural Sciences.
- Petrides, G. A. 1998. *A Field Guide to Eastern Trees: Eastern United States and Canada, Including the Midwest*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Pierce, R. J. 1977. *Wetland Plants of the Eastern United States*. New York: North Atlantic Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.
- Redington, C. B. 1994. *Plants in Wetlands*. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- Rickett, H. W. 1966-1973. *Wild Flowers of the United States*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Volume 2. *The Southeastern States*.
- Volume 3. *Texas*.
- Shaver, J. M. 1954. *Ferns of the Eastern Central States with Special Reference to Tennessee*. New York, NY: Dover Publications.
- Shreve, F., M. A. Chrysler, F. H. Blodgett, and F. W. Besely. 1910. *The Plant Life of Maryland*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins Press.
- Silberhorn, G. M. 1999. *Common Plants of the Mid-Atlantic Coast: A Field Guide*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Smith, A. I. 1979. *A Guide to Wildflowers of the Mid-South: West Tennessee into Central Arkansas and South through Alabama and into East Texas*. Memphis, TN: Memphis State University Press.
- Smith, R. M. 1998. *Wildflowers of the Southern Mountains*. Knoxville, TN: University of Tennessee Press.
- Stein, J. D., D. Binion, and R. E. Acciavatti. 2003. *Field Guide to Native Oak Species of Eastern North America*. Morgantown, WV: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Forest Service, Forest Health Technology Enterprise Team.
- Tiner, R. W. 1993. *Field Guide to Coastal Wetland Plants of the Southeastern United States*. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press.
- Tiner, R. W., A. Rorer, and R. H. Wiegand. 1988. *Field Guide to Nontidal Wetland Identification*. Annapolis, MD: Maryland Department of Natural Resources; Newton Corner, MA: Water Resources Administration.

Wherry, E. T. 1978. *Southern Fern Guide, Southeastern and South-Midland United States*. Bronx, NY: New York Chapter of the American Fern Society.

Williams, M. D. 2007. *Identifying Trees: An All-Season Guide to Eastern North America*. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books.

State Field Guides

Ajilvsgi, G. 2002. *Wildflowers of Texas*. Fredericksburg, TX: Shearer Publishing.

Allen, C. M. 1992. *Grasses of Louisiana*. Eunice, LA: Cajun Prairie Habitat Preservation Society.

Allen, C. M., D. A. Newman, and H. H. Winters. 2002. *Trees, Shrubs, and Woody Vines of Louisiana*. Pitkin, LA: Allen's Native Ventures.

Andrews, J. 1986. *The Texas Bluebonnet*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.

Aulbach-Smith, C., S. J. De Kozlowski, and L. A. Dyck. 1996. *Aquatic and Wetland Plants of South Carolina*. Columbia, SC: South Carolina Department of Natural Resources.

Barnes, T. G., and S. W. Francis. 2004. *Wildflowers and Ferns of Kentucky*. Lexington, KY: University Press of Kentucky.

Batson, W. T. 1987. *Wild Flowers in the Carolinas*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press.

Beal, E. O. 1977. *A Manual of Marsh and Aquatic Vascular Plants of North Carolina with Habitat Data*. Raleigh, NC: North Carolina Agricultural Research Service.

Bell, C. R., and B. J. Taylor. 1982. *Florida Wildflowers and Roadside Plants*. Chapel Hill, NC: Laurel Hill Press.

Blomquist, H. L. 1948. *The Grasses of North Carolina*. Durham, NC: Duke University.

Bowers, N., R. Bowers, and S. Tekiela. 2009. *Wildflowers of Texas Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.

Brown, C. A. 1965. *Louisiana Trees and Shrubs*. Baton Rouge, LA: Claitor's Bookstore, Publishing Division.

Brown, C. A. 1972. *Wildflowers of Louisiana and Adjoining States*. Baton Rouge, LA: Louisiana State University Press.

Brown, C. L., and L. K. Kirkman. 1990. *Trees of Georgia and Adjacent States*. Portland, OR: Timber Press.

Brown, M. L., and R. G. Brown. 1984. *Herbaceous Plants of Maryland*. Baltimore, MD: Port City Press.

Brown, P. M. 2005. *Wild Orchids of Florida, with References to the Atlantic and Gulf Coastal Plains*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida.

- Carman, J. B. 2001. *Wildflowers of Tennessee*. Tullahoma, TN: Highland Rim Press.
- Chabreck, R. H., and R. E. Condrey. 1979. *Common Vascular Plants of the Louisiana Marsh*. Sea Grant Publication No. LSU-TO79-003. Baton Rouge, LA: Louisiana State University Center for Wetland Resources.
- Chaftin, L. G. 2007. *Field Guide to the Rare Plants of Georgia*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia.
- Clewell, A. F. 1985. *Guide to the Vascular Plants of the Florida Panhandle*. Tallahassee, FL: Florida State University Press.
- Cliburn, J., and G. Wallace. 2003. *A Key to Missouri Trees in Winter: An Identification Guide*. Jefferson City, MO: Conservation Commission of the State of Missouri.
- Correll, D. S. 1956. *Ferns and Fern Allies of Texas*. Renner, TX: Texas Research Foundation.
- Cox, P. E., and P. Leslie. 1988. *Texas Trees: A Friendly Guide*. San Antonio, TX: Corona Publishing.
- Cranfill, R. 1980. *Ferns and Fern Allies of Kentucky*. Scientific and Technical Series No. 1. Frankfort, KY: Kentucky Nature Preserves Commission.
- Cutts, W. 2004. *Trees of the Bahamas and Florida*. Oxford: Macmillian Caribbean.
- Davis, D. E., N. D. Davis, and L. J. Samuelson. 1999. *Guide and Key to Alabama Trees*. Fifth edition. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- Dean, B. E. 1964. *Ferns of Alabama and Fern Allies*. Northport, AL: American Southern.
- Dean, B. E., A. Mason, and J. L. Thomas. 1973. *Wildflowers of Alabama and Adjoining States*. Tuscaloosa, AL: University of Alabama Press.
- Denison, E. 2001. *Missouri Wildflowers: A Field Guide to the Wildflowers of Missouri*. Fifth edition. Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation.
- Denison, E., and K. Love. 1989. *Missouri Wildflowers: A Field Guide to Wildflowers of Missouri and Adjacent Areas*. Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation.
- Dressler, R. L. 1987. *Identification Manual for Wetland Plant Species of Florida, Used by the Florida Department of Environmental Regulation in Determining the Landward Extent of Waters of the State*. Gainesville, FL: Vascular Plant Herbarium, Florida State Museum and Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences, University of Florida.
- Gandhi, K. N., and R. D. Thomas. 1989. *Asteraceae of Louisiana*. Dallas, TX: Wm. F. Mahler, SMU Herbarium.
- Gould, F. W. 1975. *The Grasses of Texas*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.

- Gupton, O. W., and F. C. Swope. 1981. *Trees and Shrubs of Virginia*. Charlottesville, VA: University Press of Virginia.
- Haddock, M. J. 2005. *Wildflowers and Grasses of Kansas: A Field Guide*. Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas.
- Hall, D. W. 1993. *Illustrated Plants of Florida and the Coastal Plain*. Gainesville, FL: Maupin House.
- Haragan, P. D. 1991. *Weeds of Kentucky and Adjacent States: A Field Guide*. Lexington, KY: University Press of Kentucky.
- Hatch, S. L., and J. Pluhar. 1993. *Texas Range Plants*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.
- Horn, D., and T. Cathcart. 2005. *Wildflowers of Tennessee, the Ohio Valley, and the Southern Appalachians: The Official Field Guide of the Tennessee Native Plant Society*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Hough, M. Y. 1983. *New Jersey Wild Plants*. Harmony, NJ: Harmony Press.
- Hunter, C. G. 1992. *Wildflowers of Arkansas*. Sixth edition. Little Rock, AR: Ozark Society Foundation.
- Hunter, C. G. 1995. *Autumn Leaves and Winter Berries in Arkansas*. Little Rock, AR: Ozark Society Foundation.
- Hunter, C. G. 1995. *Trees, Shrubs and Vines of Arkansas*. Little Rock, AR: Ozark Society Foundation.
- Johnston, M. C. 1990. *The Vascular Plants of Texas*. Austin, TX: Published by the author.
- Justice, W. S., C. R. Bell, and A. H. Lindsey. 2005. *Wild Flowers of North Carolina*. Second edition. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Kucera, C. L. 1998. *The Grasses of Missouri*. Columbia, MO: University of Missouri Press.
- Kurz, D. 1997. *Shrubs and Woody Vines of Missouri: Descriptions, Detailed Illustrations and Uses in Landscaping*. Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation.
- Kurz, D. R., and P. L. Nelson. 2003. *Trees of Missouri*. Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation.
- Liggio, J., and A. O. Liggio. 1999. *Wild Orchids of Texas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Loughmiller, C. L., and L. Loughmiller. 2006. *Texas Wildflowers: A Field Guide*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Luer, C. A. 1972. *The Native Orchids of Florida*. Bronx, NY: New York Botanical Garden.
- Mattiza, D. B. 1993. *100 Texas Wildflowers*. Tucson, AZ: Southwest Parks and Monuments Association.

- Montgomery, J. D., and D. E. Fairbrothers. 1992. *New Jersey Ferns and Fern-Allies*. Piscataway, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Moore, D. M. 1981. *Trees of Arkansas*. Third edition. Little Rock, AR: Arkansas Forestry Commission.
- Nelson, G. 1994. *The Trees of Florida: A Reference and Field Guide*. Sarasota, FL: Pineapple Press.
- Nelson, G. 1996. *The Shrubs and Woody Vines of Florida: A Reference and Field Guide*. Sarasota, FL: Pineapple Press.
- Nelson, G. 2000. *The Ferns of Florida: A Reference and Field Guide*. Sarasota, FL: Pineapple Press.
- Niehaus, T. F. 1998. *A Field Guide to Southwestern and Texas Wildflowers*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Nieland, L. J., and W. F. Finley. 2009. *Lone Star Wildflowers: A Guide to Texas Flowering Plants*. Lubbock, TX: Texas Tech University.
- Nixon, E. S., and B. L. Cunningham. 1985. *Trees, Shrubs, and Woody Vines of East Texas*. Nacogdoches, TX: B.L. Cunningham Productions.
- Poole, J. M., W. R. Carr, D. M. Price, and J. R. Singhurst. 2008. *Rare Plants of Texas: A Field Guide*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.
- Porcher, R. D., and D. A. Rayner. 2001. *A Guide to the Wildflowers of South Carolina*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press.
- Reed, C. F. 1953. *The Ferns and Fern-Allies of Maryland and Delaware including District of Columbia*. Baltimore, MD: Reed Herbarium.
- Schulz, E. D. 1928. *Texas Wildflowers: A Popular Account of the Common Wild Flowers of Texas*. Chicago, IL: Laidlaw Brothers.
- Shaver, J. M. 1954. *Ferns of Tennessee*. Nashville, TN: Bureau of Publication, George Peabody College for Teachers.
- Silveus, W. A. 1933. *Texas Grasses: Classification and Description of Grasses*. Published by the author.
- Simpson, B. J. 1992. *A Field Guide to Texas Trees*. Houston, TX: Gulf Publishing.
- Snyder, L. H., Jr., and J. G. Bruce. 1986. *Field Guide to the Ferns and Other Pteridophytes of Georgia*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Stahl, C., and R. McElvaney. 2005. *Trees of Texas: An Easy Guide to Leaf Identification*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.
- Summers, B. 1996. *Missouri Orchids*. Third edition. Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation.
- Taber, W. S. 1960. *Delaware Trees*. Dover, DE: Delaware State Forestry Department.

- Tarver, D. P., J. A. Rodgers, M. J. Mahler, and R. L. Lazor. 1979. *Aquatic and Wetland Plants of Florida*. Tallahassee, FL: Bureau of Aquatic Plant Research and Control, Florida Department of Natural Resources.
- Taylor, W. C. 1984. *Arkansas Ferns and Fern Allies*. Milwaukee, WI: Milwaukee Public Museum.
- Taylor, W. K. 1992. *The Guide to Florida Wildflowers*. Dallas, TX: Taylor Trade Publishing.
- Tekiela, S. 2006. *Trees of Missouri: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2007. *Wildflowers of the Carolinas Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2008. *Trees of the Carolinas Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2009. *Trees of Texas Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Thieret, J. W. 1980. *Louisiana Ferns and Fern Allies*. Lafayette, LA: Lafayette Natural History Museum Assoc. in conjunction with the University of Southwestern Louisiana.
- Timme, S. L. 1989. *Wildflowers of Mississippi*. Jackson, MS: University Press of Mississippi.
- Tucker, A. O., N. H. Dill, C. R. Broome, C. E. Phillips, and M. J. Maciarello. 1979. *Rare and Endangered Vascular Plant Species in Delaware*. Newton Corner, MA: Society of Natural History of Delaware in Cooperation with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Tull, D., and G. Miller. 2003. *A Field Guide to Wildflowers, Trees, and Shrubs of Texas*. Bryan, TX: Lone Star Books.
- Turner, B. L. 1959. *The Legumes of Texas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Weniger, D. 1970. *Cacti of the Southwest: Texas, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Arkansas, and Louisiana*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Weniger, D. 1984. *Cacti of Texas and Neighboring States: A Field Guide*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Wharton, M. E., and R. W. Barbour. 1971. *A Guide to the Wildflowers and Ferns of Kentucky*. Lexington, KY: University Press of Kentucky.
- Wharton, M. E., and R. W. Barbour. 1994. *Trees and Shrubs of Kentucky*. Second edition. Lexington, KY: University Press of Kentucky.
- Wilbur, R. L. *The Leguminous Plants of North Carolina*. 1963. Raleigh, NC: North Carolina Agricultural Experiment Station.

Wills, M. M., and H. S. Irwin. 1961. *Roadside Flowers of Texas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.

Wofford, B. E., and E. W. Chester. 2002. *Guide to the Trees, Shrubs, and Woody Vines of Tennessee*. Knoxville, TN: University of Tennessee Press.

Wunderlin, R. P. 1998. *Guide to the Vascular Plants of Florida*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida.

Local Field Guides

Ajilvsgi, G. 1979. *Wild Flowers of the Big Thicket, East Texas, and Western Louisiana*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.

Boyd, H. P. 2001. *Wildflowers of the Pine Barrens of New Jersey*. Medford, NJ: Plexus Publications.

Brown, P. M. 2007. *Wild Orchids of the Northeast New England, New York, Pennsylvania, and New Jersey*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida.

Choukas-Bradley, M. 1987. *City of Trees: The Complete Field Guide to the Trees of Washington, D.C.* Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Duncan, W. H. 1982. *Vegetation of Sapelo Island*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.

Eleuterius, L. N. 1980. *An Illustrated Guide to Tidal Marsh Plants of Mississippi and Adjacent States*. Publication Number MAGP-77-039. Ocean Springs, MS: Mississippi-Alabama Sea Grant Consortium.

Everitt, J. H., D. L. Drawe, and R. I. Lonard. 2002. *Trees, Shrubs and Cacti of South Texas*. Lubbock, TX: Texas Tech University Press.

Everitt, J. H., R. I. Lonard, and C. R. Little. 2007. *Weeds in South Texas and Northern Mexico: A Guide to Identification*. Lubbock, TX: Texas Tech University Press.

Geller, M. D. 2002. *A Key to the Woody Plants of the New Jersey Pine Barrens*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.

Godfrey, R. K. 1988. *Trees, Shrubs, and Woody Vines of Northern Florida, and Adjacent Georgia and Alabama*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.

Gould, F. W., and T. W. Box. 1965. *Grasses of the Texas Coastal Bend*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.

Gupton, O. W., and F. C. Swope. 1982. *Wildflowers of Tidewater Virginia*. Charlottesville, VA: University Press of Virginia.

Hammer, R. L. 2002. *Everglades Wildflowers: A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Historic Everglades, Including Big Cypress, Corkscrew, and Fakahatchee Swamps*. Guilford, CT: Globe Pequot Press.

- Hammer, R. L. 2004. *Florida Keys Wildflowers: A Field Guide to Wildflowers, Including Trees, Shrubs, and Woody Vines of the Florida Keys*. Guilford, CT: Globe Pequot Press.
- Hanlon, R., and G. Voss. 1975. *Guide to the Sea Grasses of Florida, the Gulf of Mexico and the Caribbean Region*. Miami, FL: University of Miami Sea Grant Program.
- Hanlon, R., F. Bayer, and G. Voss. 1975. *Guide to the Mangroves, Buttonwood, and Poisonous Shoreline Trees of Florida, the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Region*. Miami, FL: University of Miami Sea Grant Program.
- Hatch, S. L., and L. D. Drawe. 1993. *Woody Plants of the Rob and Bessie Welder Wildlife Refuge*. Sinton, TX: Welder Wildlife Foundation.
- Hatch, S. L., J. L. Schuster, and D. L. Drawe. 1999. *Grasses of the Texas Gulf Prairies and Marshes*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.
- Henderson, A., G. Galeano, and R. Bernal. 1995. *Field Guide to the Palms of the Americas*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Kraus, E. J. W. 1998. *A Guide to Ocean Dune Plants Common to North Carolina*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Lazarine, P. 1981. *Common Wetland Plants of Southeast Texas*. Galveston, TX: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.
- Lehman, R. L., R. O'Brien, and T. White. 2005. *Plants of the Texas Coastal Bend*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.
- Lonard, R. I. 1993. *Guide to Grasses of the Lower Rio Grande Valley, Texas*. Edinburg, TX: University of Texas-Pan American Press.
- Lonard, R. I., and F. W. Judd. 1981. *The Terrestrial Flora of South Padre Island, Texas*. Austin, TX: Texas Memorial Museum, University of Texas at Austin.
- Lonard, R. I., J. H. Everitt, and F. W. Judd. 1991. *Woody Plants of the Lower Rio Grande Valley, Texas*. Austin, TX: Texas Memorial Museum, University of Texas at Austin.
- Martin, E. M. 1984. *A Beginner's Guide to Wildflowers of the C&O Towpath*. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Press.
- McAlister, W. H., and M. K. McAlister. 1987. *Guidebook to the Aransas National Wildlife Refuge*. Victoria, TX: Mince Country Press.
- McAlister, W. H., and M. K. McAlister. 1993. *Matagorda Island, A Naturalist's Guide*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Murdy, W. H., and M. E. B. Carter. 2000. *Guide to the Plants of Granite Outcrops*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Nellis, D. W. 1994. *Seashore Plants of South Florida and the Caribbean: A Guide to Identification and Propagation of Xeriscape Plants*. Sarasota, FL: Pineapple Press.

- Porcher, R. D. 1995. *Wildflowers of the Carolina Lowcountry and Lower Pee Dee*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press.
- Richardson, A. 1990. *Plants of the Southmost Texas*. Brownsville, TX: Gorgas Science Foundation.
- Richardson, A. 1995. *Plants of the Rio Grande Delta*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Richardson, A. 2002. *Wildflowers and Other Plants of Texas Beaches and Islands*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Scurlock, J. P. 1996. *Native Trees and Shrubs of the Florida Keys: A Field Guide*. Third edition. Pittsburg, PA: Laurel and Herbert.
- Stutzenbaker, C. D. 1999. *Aquatic and Wetland Plants of the Western Gulf Coast*. Austin, TX: Texas Parks and Wildlife Department.
- Taylor, R. B., J. Rutledge, and J. G. Herrera. 1997. *A Field Guide to Common South Texas Shrubs*. Austin, TX: Texas Parks and Wildlife, Wildlife Division.
- Timme, S. L., and C. C. K. Timme. 2000. *Wildflowers of the Natchez Trace*. Jackson, MS: University Press of Mississippi.
- Tveten, J. L., and G. Tveten. 1997. *Wild Flowers of Houston and Southeast Texas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Vines, R. A. 1977. *Trees of East Texas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Whitehouse, E. 1962. *Common Fall Wildflowers of the Coastal Bend of Texas*. Sinton, TX: Rob and Bessie Welder Roundation.

Appendix E: Caribbean Islands: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Barbados, Bermuda, Bonaire, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica, Martinique, Puerto Rico, Saba, St. Barts, St. Eustatius, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Maarten, St. Martin, St. Vincent and The Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos, U.S. Virgin Islands

Regional Floras

Adams, C. D. 1976. *Caribbean Flora*. London: Nelson Caribbean.

Island Floras

Ackerman, J. D. 1995. *An Orchid Flora of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands*. Bronx, NY: New York Botanical Garden.

Adams, C. D. 1972. *Flowering Plants of Jamaica*. Mona, Jamaica: University of the West Indies.

Acevedo-Rodríguez, P. 1996. *Flora of St. John, U.S. Virgin Islands*. Bronx, NY: New York Botanical Garden.

Acevedo-Rodríguez, P., and M. T. Strong. 2005. *Monocotyledons and Gymnosperms of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands*. Washington, DC: U.S. National Herbarium, Smithsonian Institution.

Correll, D. S., and H. B. Correll. 1982. *Flora of the Bahamas Archipelago*. St Louis, MO: Missouri Botanical Garden.

Fawcett, W., and A. B. Rendle. 2001. *Flora of Jamaica Containing Descriptions of the Flowering Plants Known from the Island*. Volume 1. *Orchids*. Chestnut Hill, MA: Adamant Media Corporation.

Fournet, J. 1978. *Flore Illustrée des Phanérogames de Guadeloupe et de Martinique*. Paris, France: Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique.

- Gooding, E. G. G., A. R. Loveless, and G. R. Proctor. 1965. *Flora of Barbados*. London, England: H.M. Stationary Office.
- Hodge, W. H. 1991. *Flora of Dominica, B.W.I.* Part 1. Cincinnati, OH: Lloyd Library and Museum.
- Howard, R. 1974-1989. *Flora of the Lesser Antilles; Leeward and Windward Islands*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University.
- Leon, H., and H. Alain. 1946–1957. *Flora de Cuba*. Koenigstein: Otto Koeltz Science Publishers.
- Volume 1: *Gymnosperms-Monocotyledoneas*. 1946.
- Volume 2: *Dicotyledoneas: Casuarinaceas a Meliaceas*. 1951.
- Volume 3: *Dicotyledoneas: Malpighiaceae a Myrtaceae*. 1953.
- Volume 4: *Dicotyledoneas: Melastomataceae a Plantaginaceae*. 1957.
- Liogier, A. H. 1994–1997. *Descriptive Flora of Puerto Rico and Adjacent Islands: Spermatophyta*. San Juan, Puerto Rico: Editorial de la Universidad de Puerto Rico.
- Volume 1. *Casuarinaceae to Connaraceae*. 1995.
- Volume 2. *Leguminosae to Anacardiaceae*. 1997.
- Volume 3. *Cyrillaceae to Myrtaceae*. 1994.
- Volume 4. *Melastomataceae to Lentibulariaceae*. 1995.
- Volume 5. *Acanthaceae to Compositae*. 1997.
- Liogier, A. H., and L. F. Martorell. 2000. *Flora of Puerto Rico and Adjacent Islands: A Systematic Synopsis*. San Juan, Puerto Rico: Editorial de la Universidad de Puerto Rico.
- Mas, E., and O. Garcia-Molinari. 2006. *Guía Ilustrada de Yervas Comunes en Puerto Rico*. Univ. de PR. Servicio de Extensión Agrícola y USDA Servicio de Conservación de Recursos Naturales.
- Nicoloson, D. H. 1991. *Flora of Dominica*. Part 2. *Dicotyledoneae*. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Press.
- Proctor, G. R. 1982. *Additions to the Flora of Jamaica*. Kingston, Jamaica: Institute of Jamaica.
- Proctor, G. R. 1984. *Flora of the Cayman Islands*. London, England: H.M. Stationary Office.
- Schiffino, J. 2001. *Riqueza Forestal Dominicana*. Trujillo, Dominican Republic: Pronatura.

Woodbury, R. O., and E. L. Little, Jr. 1976. *Flora of Buck Island Reef National Monument (U.S. Virgin Islands)*. Forest Service Research Paper ITF-19. Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.

Field Guides

Regional Field Guides

Carrington, S. 1998. *Wild Plants of the Eastern Caribbean*. Oxford, England: Macmillan Caribbean.

Hanlon, R., and G. Voss. 1975. *Guide to the Sea Grasses of Florida, the Gulf of Mexico and the Caribbean Region*. Miami, FL: University of Miami Sea Grant Program.

Hanlon, R., F. Bayer, and G. Voss. 1975. *Guide to the Mangroves, Buttonwood, and Poisonous Shoreline Trees of Florida, the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Region*. Miami, FL: University of Miami Sea Grant Program.

Henderson, A., G. Galeano, and R. Bernal. 1995. *Field Guide to the Palms of the Americas*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Honeychurch, P. N. 1986. *Caribbean Wild Plants and Their Uses*. London, England: MacMillan Publishers.

Hunt, D., N. Taylor, and G. Charles. 2006. *The New Cactus Lexicon*. Milborne Port, UK: DH Books.

Keller, R. 2004. *Identification of Tropical Woody Plants in the Absence of Flowers and Fruits: A Field Guide*. Second edition. Boston, MA: Birkhauser.

Kenny, J. S. 1988. *Native Orchids of the Eastern Caribbean*. Oxford, England: Macmillan Caribbean.

Lennox, G. W., and S. A. Seddon. 1978. *Flowers of the Caribbean*. Oxford, England: Macmillan Caribbean.

Magras, M. 1989. *Fleurs des Antilles: Caribbean Flowers*. Saint-Barthelemy: Editions du Latanier.

Nellis, D. W. 1994. *Seashore Plants of South Florida and the Caribbean: A Guide to Identification and Propagation of Xeriscape Plants*. Sarasota, FL: Pineapple Press.

Physical Education, Dance, Recreation, and Health (8th: 1986: Glasgow, Scotland) Commonwealth and International Conference on Sport. 2001. *Guide to Identify Common Wetlands Plants in the Caribbean Area: Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands*. San Juan, PR: University of Puerto Rico Press.

Seddon, S. A., and G. W. Lennox. 1980. *Trees of the Caribbean*. London: Macmillan Publishers.

Island Field Guides

- Acevedo-Rodríguez, P. 2005. *Vines and Climbing Plants of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands*. Washington, DC: U.S. National Herbarium.
- Acevedo-Rodríguez, P., and R. O. Woodbury. 1985. *Los Bejucos de Puerto Rico*. Volume 1. *The Vines of Puerto Rico, A Field Guide*. New Orleans, LA: USDA, Forest Service Station, Southern Forest Experimental Station.
- Ackerman, J. D., and M. J. Castillo. 1994. *The Orchids of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands*. San Juan, PR: University of Puerto Rico Press.
- Ashton, P. M. 1989. *A Field Guide to the Common Trees and Large Shrubs of Puerto Rico*. Second edition. New Haven, CT: Tropical Resources Institute.
- Bisse, J. 1988. *Árboles de Cuba*. Ciudad de la Habana, Cuba: Editorial Científico-Técnica.
- Burton, F., and P. Clifford. 2007. *Wild Trees in the Cayman Islands*. Grand Cayman, Cayman Islands: National Trust for Cayman Islands (Aardvark Global Publishing).
- Carrington, S. 2007. *Wild Plants of Barbados*. Oxford, England: Macmillan Publishers.
- Cutts, W. 2004. *Trees of the Bahamas and Florida*. Oxford, England: Macmillan Publishers.
- Duke, J. A. 1965. Keys for the identification of some prominent woody species in eight forest types in Puerto Rico. *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden* 52 (3): 314–350.
- Fournet, J. 1976. *Fluors et Plantes des Antilles*. Paris, France: Les Editions du Pacifique.
- Gibney, E. 2004. *A Field Guide to Native Trees and Plants of East End St. John, U.S. Virgin Islands*. U.S. Virgin Islands: Centre for the Environment.
- Gloudon, A., and C. Tobisch. 1995. *Orchids of Jamaica*. Kingston, Jamaica: University Press of the West Indies.
- Gooding, E. G. B. 1973. *Wayside Trees and Shrubs of Barbados*. London: Macmillan Publishers.
- Hawkes, A. D. 1974. *Wild Flowers of Jamaica*. London, England: Collins Sangster.
- Holdridge, L. R. 1942. *Trees of Puerto Rico*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture.
- Light, M. H. S. 1976. *Non-flowering Plants of the Barbados*. Bridgetown, Barbados: Ministry of Education.
- Liogier, A. H. 1978. *Arboles Dominicanos*. Santa Domingo, Dominican Republic: Academia de Ciencias de la Republica Dominicana.

- Little, E. L., R. O. Woodbury, and F. H. Wadsworth. 1974. *Trees of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands*. Volume 2. Agricultural Handbook No. 449. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.
- Patterson, J. 2002. *Native Trees of the Bahamas*. Nassau, Bahamas: Bahamas National Trust.
- Poupon, J., and G. Chauvin. 1983. *Les Arbres de la Martinique*. Martinique: Office National des Forêts, Direction Regionale pour la Martinique
- Proctor, G. R. 1985. *Ferns of Jamaica*. London, England: British Museum of Natural History.
- Proctor, G. R. 1989. *Ferns of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands*. Bronx, NY: New York Botanical Garden Press.
- Storer, D. P. 1958. *Familiar Trees and Cultivated Plants of Jamaica: A Traveller's Guide to Some of the Common Trees, Shrubs, Vines, and Crop Plants*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Thomas, T. 1997. *Traditional Medicinal Plants of St. Croix, St. Thomas and St. John*. St Croix, U.S. Virgin Islands: University of the Virgin Islands.
- Walker, M. M., O. Hodge, F. Homer, and W. Johnson. 2005. *A Guide to Common Plants of Anguilla*. Anguilla: The Anguilla National Trust and Biodiversity Conservation.
- Warner, M. F. 2004. *Flowers of Jamaica*. Oxford, England: Macmillan Publishers.
- Wood, K. M. 20003. *Flowers of the Bahamas and the Turks and Caicos Islands*. Oxford, England: Macmillan Publishers.

Local Field Guides

- Iremonger, S. 2002. *A Guide to Plants in the Blue Mountains of Jamaica*. Kingston, Jamaica: University of the West Indies.
- Kass, L. B. 2005. *An Illustrated Guide to the Common Plants of San Salvador Island, Bahamas*. San Salvador, Bahamas: Gerace Research Center.
- Kepler, A. K. 1975. *Common Ferns of Luquillo Forest, Puerto Rico*. San Juan, PR: Inter American University Press.

Appendix F: Eastern Mountains and Piedmont: Oklahoma, Arkansas, Missouri, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Georgia, South Carolina, North Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, New Jersey

Regional Floras

- Barbour, A., and S. Barbour. 1995. *Wild Flora of the Northeast*. New York, NY: Penguin Group USA.
- Cronquist, A. 1980. *Vascular Flora of the Southeastern United States*. Volume 1. *Asteraceae*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Gleason, H. A., and A. Cronquist. 1991. *Manual of Vascular Plants of Northeastern United States and Adjacent Canada*. Bronx, NY: New York Botanical Garden.
- Holmgren, N. H. 1998. *Illustrated Companion to Gleason and Cronquist's Manual*. New York, NY: New York Botanical Garden.
- Isley, E. 1990. *Vascular Flora of the Southeastern United States*. Volume 3, Part 2. *Leguminosae (Fabaceae)*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Magee, D. W., and H. Ahles. 1999. *Flora of the Northeast: a Manual of the Vascular Flora of New England and Adjacent New York*. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Amherst.
- Small, J. K. 2004. *Manual of the Southeastern Flora, Being Descriptions of the Seed Plants Growing Naturally in Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Eastern Louisiana, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia*. Caldwell, NJ: Blackburn Press.
- Weakley, A. S., 2010. *Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

State Floras

- Braun, E. L. 1967. *The Vascular Flora of Ohio: The Monocotyledoneae*. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press.
- Braun, E. L. 1969. *The Woody Plants of Ohio: Trees, Shrubs and Woody Climbers, Native, Naturalized, and Escaped, A Contribution Toward the Vascular Flora of Ohio*. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press.

- Clark, O. M. 1928. *The Arborescent Flora of Oklahoma*. Laramie, WY: University of Wyoming.
- Deam, C. C. 2002. *Flora of Indiana*. Caldwell, NJ: Blackburn Press.
- Duncan, W. H., and J. T. Kartesz. 1981. *Vascular Flora of Georgia*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Fisher, T. R. 1988. *The Dicotyledoneae of Ohio, Part 3: Asteraceae*. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press.
- Gattinger, A. 1901. *The Flora of Tennessee and a Philosophy of Botany*. Nashville, TN: Gospel Advocate Publishing.
- Harvill, A. M. 1970. *Spring Flora of Virginia*. Parsons, WV: McClain Printing.
- Jones, G. N. 1971. *Flora of Illinois, Containing Keys for Identification of the Flowering Plants and Ferns*. Third edition. Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press.
- Meijer, W. 1971. *Tree Flora of Kentucky*. Lexington, KY: University of Kentucky.
- Meijer, W., and R. Cranfield. 1992. *Herbaceous Flora of Kentucky*. Lexington, KY: University of Kentucky.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. 1999–2006. *The Illustrated Flora of Illinois*. Carbondale, IL: Southern Illinois University Press.
- Ferns*. 1999.
- Flowering Plants: Polkweeds, Four O'clocks, Carpetweeds, Cacti, Purslanes, Goosefoots, Pigweeds, and Pinks*. 2001.
- Flowering Plants: Rush to Rushes*. 2006.
- Flowering Plants: Smartweeds to Hazelnuts*. 2002.
- Grasses: Panicum to Danthonia*. 2001.
- Grasses: Bromus to Paspalum*. 2002.
- Sedges: Carex*. 1999.
- Sedges: Cyperus to Scleria*. 2001.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. 2002. *Vascular Flora of Illinois*. Carbondale, IL: Southern Illinois University Press.
- Ohio State University of Science and Ohio Flora Committee. 1967. *The Vascular Flora of Ohio*. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press.
- Porter, T. C. 1903. *Flora of Pennsylvania*. Boston, MA: Ginn.

- Radford, A. E., H. E. Ahles, and C. R. Bell. 1968. *Manual of the Vascular Flora of the Carolinas*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Reed, C. F. 1986. *Flora of the Serpentine Formations in Eastern North America, with Descriptions of Geomorphology and Mineralogy of the Formations*. Baltimore, MD: Reed Herbarium.
- Rhoads, A. F., and T. A. Block. 2007. *The Plants of Pennsylvania*. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Schaffner, J. H. 1993. *Field Manual of the Flora of Ohio and Adjacent Territory*. Columbus, OH: R.G. Adams.
- Smith, E. B. 1994. *Keys to the Flora of Arkansas*. Fayetteville, AR: University of Arkansas Press.
- Stemen, T. R., and W. S. Meyers. 1929. *Spring Flora of Oklahoma, with Key*. Oklahoma City, OK: Harlow Publishing.
- Stemen, T. R., and W. S. Meyers. 1937. *Oklahoma Flora (Illustrated)*. Oklahoma City, OK: Harlow Publishing.
- Steyermark, J. A. 1940. *Spring Flora of Missouri*. St. Louis, MO: Missouri Botanical Garden.
- Steyermark, J. A. 1963. *Flora of Missouri*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.
- Strausbaugh, P. D., and E. L. Core. 1978. *The Flora of West Virginia*. Second edition. Grantsville, WV: Seneca Books.
- Waterfall, U. T. 1969. *Keys to the Flora of Oklahoma*. Stillwater, OK: Department of Botany, Oklahoma State University.
- Weakley, A. B. 2002. *Flora of the Carolinas and Virginia*. Chapel Hill, NC: Published by the author.
- Weakley, A. S. 2010. *Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Herbarium (NCU), North Carolina Botanical Garden, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. (Work in progress on the Web) (<http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/flora.htm>)

Local Floras

- Coxe, R. B., S. L. Stephenson, D. M. Madarish, and G. W. Miller. 2006. *Vascular Flora of the Fernow Experimental Forest and Adjacent Portions of the Otter Creek Wilderness Area*. General Technical Report NE-344. Newtown Square, PA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.
- Faircloth, W. R. 1971. *The Vascular Flora of Central South Georgia*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia.
- Goodman, G. J. 1958. *Spring Flora of Central Oklahoma*. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Duplicating Service.

- Gunn, S. C. 1985. *Flora of Alabama River Bluffs in the Back Belt*. Auburn, AL: Auburn University.
- Reed, C. F. 1986. *Flora of the Serpentine Formations in Eastern North America, with Descriptions of Geomorphology and Mineralogy of the Formations*. Baltimore, MD: Reed Herbarium.
- Stone, W. 2009. *The Plants of Southern New Jersey*. Charleston, SC: BiblioBazaar.
- Thorne, R. F. 1949. *The Flora of Southwestern Georgia*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University.
- Yatskievych, G. 1999–2006. *Steiermark's Flora of Missouri*. St. Louis, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation, in cooperation with the Missouri Botanical Garden Press.
- Volume 1. 1999.
- Volume 2. 2006.

Field Guides

Regional Field Guides

- Brown, H. P. 1938. *Trees of the Northeastern United States, Native and Naturalized*. Revised edition. Boston, MA: Christopher Publishing House.
- Brown, L. 1976. *Wildflowers and Winter Weeds*. New York: W.W. Norton.
- Brown, L. 1992. *Grasses: An Identification Guide*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt.
- Brown, P. M. 1997. *Wild Orchids of the Northeastern United States: A Field and Study Guide to the Orchids Growing Wild in New England, New York, and Adjacent Pennsylvania and New Jersey*. Ithaca, NY: Comstock Publishing.
- Brown, P. M. 2004. *Wild Orchids of the Southeastern United States, North of Peninsular Florida*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida.
- Clemants, S. E., and C. Gracie. 2006. *Wildflowers in the Field and Forest: A Field Guide to the Northeastern United States*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Cobb, B., E. Farnsworth, and C. Lowe. 2005. *A Field Guide to Ferns and their Related Families: Northeastern and Central North America*. Second edition. New York, NY: Houghton Mifflin.
- Core, E. L., and N. P. Ammons. 1958. *Woody Plants in Winter: A Manual of Common Trees and Shrubs in Winter in the Northeastern United States and Southeastern Canada*. Morgantown, WV: West Virginia University Press.
- Dean, B. E. 1988. *Trees and Shrubs of the Southeast*. Third edition. Birmingham, AL: Birmingham Audubon Society Press.

- Duncan, W. H. 1975. *Woody Vines of the Southeastern United States*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Duncan, W. H., and M. B. Duncan. 1988. *Trees of the Southeastern United States*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Duncan, W. H., and M. B. Duncan. 1999. *Wildflowers of the Eastern United States*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Duncan, W. H., and L. E. Foote. 1975. *Wildflowers of the Southeastern United States*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Fernald, M. L., and A. Gray. 1970. *Manual of Botany: A Handbook of the Flowering Plants and Ferns of the Central and Northeastern United States and Adjacent Canada*. New York, NY: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Godfrey, M. A. 1997. *Field Guide to the Piedmont, The Natural Habitats of America's Most Lived-In Region, From New York City to Montgomery, Alabama*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Godfrey, R. K., and J. W. Wooten. 1979. *Aquatic and Wetland Plants of Southeastern United States: Monocotyledons*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Godfrey, R. K., and J. W. Wooten. 1981. *Aquatic and Wetland Plants of Southeastern United States: Dicotyledons*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Grimm, W. C. 1983. *The Illustrated Book of Trees, with Keys for Summer and Winter Identification*. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole Books.
- Grimm, W. C. 1992. *The Illustrated Book of Wildflowers and Shrubs: The Comprehensive Field Guide to More than 1,300 Plants of Eastern North America*. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole Books.
- Gupton, O. W., and F. C. Swope. 1986. *Wild Orchids of the Middle Atlantic States*. Knoxville, TN: University of Tennessee Press.
- Harrar, E. S., and J. G. Harrar. 1962. *Guide to Southern Trees*. Second edition. New York: Dover Publications.
- Hemmerly, T. E. 1990. *Wildflowers of the Central South*. Nashville, TN: Vanderbilt University Press.
- Kirkman, L. K., C. L. Brown, and D. J. Leopold. 2007. *Native Trees of the Southeast*. Portland, OR: Timber Press.
- Lance, R. 2004. *Woody Plants of the Southeastern United States*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Leopold, D. J., W. C. McComb, and R. N. Muller. 1998. *Trees of the Central Hardwood Forests of North America: An Identification and Cultivation Guide*. Portland, OR: Timber Press.
- Little, E. L. 1980. *The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Trees: Eastern Region*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.

- Miller, H. A., and H. E. Jaques. 1978. *How to Know the Trees*. Third edition. Dubuque, IA: W.C. Brown.
- Miller, J. H. 2003. *Nonnative Invasive Plants of Southern Forests, A Field Guide for Identification and Control*. General Technical Report SRS-62. Asheville, NC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Southern Research Station.
- Miller, J. H., and K. V. Miller. 2005. *Forest Plants of the Southeast and their Wildlife Uses*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Newcomb, L. 1977. *Newcomb's Wildflower Guide: An Ingenious New Key System for Quick, Positive Field Identification of the Wildflowers, Flowering Shrubs and Vines of Northeastern and North Central North America*. Boston, MA: Little, Brown.
- Niering, W. A., and N. C. Olmstead. 1979. *The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Wildflowers: Eastern Region*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Pennell, F. W. 1935. *The Scrophulariaceae of Eastern Temperate North America*. Monograph 1: 1-650. Philadelphia, PA: Academy of Natural Sciences.
- Peterson, R. T., and M. McKenny. 1968. *A Field Guide to Wildflowers of Northeastern/Northcentral North America*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Petrides, G. A. 1972. *A Field Guide to Trees and Shrubs: Field Marks of all Trees, Shrubs, and Woody Vines that Grow Wild in the Northeastern and Northcentral United States and in Southeastern and South-Central Canada*. Second edition. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Petrides, G. A. 1998. *A Field Guide to Eastern Trees: Eastern United States and Canada, Including the Midwest*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Pierce, R. J. 1977. *Wetland Plants of the Eastern United States*. New York: North Atlantic Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.
- Redington, C. B. 1994. *Plants in Wetlands*. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- Rickett, H. W. 1966-1973. *Wild Flowers of the United States*. Volume 2. *The Southeastern States*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Shaver, J. M. 1954. *Ferns of the Eastern Central States with Special Reference to Tennessee*. New York, NY: Dover Publications.
- Smith, A. I. 1979. *A Guide to Wildflowers of the Mid-South: West Tennessee into Central Arkansas and South through Alabama and into East Texas*. Memphis: Memphis State University Press.
- Smith, R. M. 1998. *Wildflowers of the Southern Mountains*. Knoxville, TN: University of Tennessee Press.
- Stein, J. D., D. Binion, and R. E. Acciavatti. 2003. *Field Guide to Native Oak Species of Eastern North America*. Morgantown, WV: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Forest Health Technology Enterprise Team.

- Tiner, R. W., A. Rorer, and R. H. Wiegand. 1988. *Field Guide to Nontidal Wetland Identification*. Annapolis, MD: Maryland Department of Natural Resources; Newton Corner, MA: Water Resources Administration.
- Uva, R. H., J. C. Neal, and J. M. DiTomaso. 1997. *Weeds of the Northeast*. Ithaca, NY: Comstock Publishing Associates.
- Wherry, E. T. 1978. *The Southern Fern Guide, Southeastern and South-Midland United States*. Bronx, NY: New York Chapter of the American Fern Society.
- Wherry, E. T. 1995. *The Fern Guide, Northeastern and Midland United States and Adjacent Canada*. New York: Dover Publications.
- Williams, M. D. 2007. *Identifying Trees: An All-Season Guide to Eastern North America*. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books.

State Field Guides

- Aulbach-Smith, C., S. J. De Kozlowski, and L. A. Dyck. 1996. *Aquatic and Wetland Plants of South Carolina*. Columbia, SC: South Carolina Department of Natural Resources.
- Barnes, T. G., and S. W. Francis. 2004. *Wildflowers and Ferns of Kentucky*. Lexington, KY: University Press of Kentucky.
- Batson, W. T. 1987. *Wild Flowers in the Carolinas*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press.
- Beal, E. O. 1977. *A Manual of Marsh and Aquatic Vascular Plants of North Carolina with Habitat Data*. Raleigh, NC: North Carolina Agricultural Research Service.
- Blomquist, H. L. 1948. *The Grasses of North Carolina*. Durham, NC: Duke University.
- Brown, M. L., and R. G. Brown. 1984. *Herbaceous Plants of Maryland*. Baltimore, MD: Port City Press.
- Brown, C. L., and L. K. Kirkman. 1990. *Trees of Georgia and Adjacent States*. Portland, OR: Timber Press.
- Brown, P. M. 2007. *Wild Orchids of the Northeast New England, New York, Pennsylvania, and New Jersey*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida.
- Carman, J. B. 2001. *Wildflowers of Tennessee*. Tullahoma, TN: Highland Rim Press.
- Chaftin, L. G. 2007. *Field Guide to the Rare Plants of Georgia*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia.
- Cliburn, J., and G. Wallace. 2003. *A Key to Missouri Trees in Winter: An Identification Guide*. Jefferson City, MO: Conservation Commission of the State of Missouri.
- Cooperrider, T. S. 1982. *Endangered and Threatened Plants of Ohio*. Notes No. 16. Columbus, OH: Ohio Biological Survey.

- Cooperrider, T. S. 1995. *The Dicotyledoneae of Ohio. Part 2: Linaceae through Campanulaceae*. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press.
- Core, E. L. 1981. *Spring Wild Flowers of West Virginia*. Third edition. Morgantown, WV: West Virginia University Press.
- Cranfill, R. 1980. *Ferns and Fern Allies of Kentucky*. Scientific and Technical Series No 1. Frankfort, KY: Kentucky Nature Preserves Commission.
- Davis, D. E., N. D. Davis, and L. J. Samuelson. 1999. *Guide and Key to Alabama Trees*. Fifth edition. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- Dean, B. E. 1964. *Ferns of Alabama and Fern Allies*. Northport, AL: American Southern.
- Dean, B. E., A. Mason, and J. L. Thomas. 1973. *Wildflowers of Alabama and Adjoining States*. Tuscaloosa, AL: University of Alabama Press.
- Denison, E. 2001. *Missouri Wildflowers: A Field Guide to the Wildflowers of Missouri*. Fifth edition. Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation.
- Denison, E., and K. Love. 1989. *Missouri Wildflowers: A Field Guide to Wildflowers of Missouri and Adjacent Areas*. Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation.
- Gupton, O. W., and F. C. Swope. 1981. *Trees and Shrubs of Virginia*. Charlottesville, VA: University Press of Virginia.
- Haddock, M. J. 2005. *Wildflowers and Grasses of Kansas: A Field Guide*. Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas.
- Haragan, P. D. 1991. *Weeds of Kentucky and Adjacent States: A Field Guide*. Lexington, KY: University Press of Kentucky.
- Henn, R. L. 1998. *Wildflowers of Ohio*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Homoya, M. A. 1993. *Orchids of Indiana*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Horn, D., and T. Cathcart. 2005. *Wildflowers of Tennessee, the Ohio Valley, and the Southern Appalachians: The Official Field Guide of the Tennessee Native Plant Society*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Hough, M. Y. 1983. *New Jersey Wild Plants*. Harmony, NJ: Harmony Press.
- Hunter, C. G. 1992. *Wildflowers of Arkansas*. Sixth edition. Little Rock, AR: Ozark Society Foundation.
- Hunter, C. G. 1995. *Autumn Leaves and Winter Berries in Arkansas*. Little Rock, AR: Ozark Society Foundation.
- Hunter, C. G. 1995. *Trees, Shrubs and Vines of Arkansas*. Little Rock, AR: Ozark Society Foundation.

- Horn, D., and T. Cathcart. 2005. *Wildflowers of Tennessee, the Ohio Valley, and the Southern Appalachians: The Official Field Guide of the Tennessee Native Plant Society*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Jackson, M. T., K. Harrington, and R. Rathfon. 2004. *101 Trees of Indiana: A Field Guide*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Jones, A. 1992. *Aster and Brachyactis (Asteraceae) in Oklahoma*. Sida Bot. Miscellany No. 8. Fort Worth, TX: Research Institute of Texas.
- Justice, W. S., C. R. Bell, and A. H. Lindsey. 2005. *Wild Flowers of North Carolina*. Second edition. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Kershaw, L., C. P. Dunn, and C. W. Hamilton. 2007. *Trees of Illinois*. Auburn, WA: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Kucera, C. L. 1961. *The Grasses of Missouri*. Columbia, MO: University of Missouri Press.
- Kucera, C. L. 1998. *The Grasses of Missouri*. Columbia, MO: University of Missouri Press.
- Kurz, D. 1997. *Shrubs and Woody Vines of Missouri: Descriptions, Detailed Illustrations and Uses in Landscaping*. Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation.
- Kurz, D. R., and P. Nelson. 2003. *Trees of Missouri*. Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation.
- Kurz, D. 2004. *Illinois Wildflowers*. Cave Mountain, AR: Cloudland Publishing.
- Little, E. L. 1981. *Forest Trees of Oklahoma*. Oklahoma City, OK: Oklahoma Department of Agriculture.
- McCoy, D. 1980. *Roadside Wild Fruits of Oklahoma*. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press.
- McCoy, D. 1981. *Roadside Trees and Shrubs of Oklahoma*. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press.
- McCoy, D. 1987. *Oklahoma Wildflowers*. Oklahoma City, OK: D. McCoy.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. 1980. *Spring Woodland Wildflowers of Illinois*. Springfield, IL: Illinois Department of Conservation, Division of Forestry.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. 1981. *Wildflowers of Fields, Roadsides, and Open Habitats of Illinois*. Springfield, IL: Illinois Department of Conservation, Division of Forest Resources and Natural Heritage.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. 1990. *Forest Trees of Illinois*. Eighth edition. Springfield, IL: Illinois Department of Natural History.
- Montgomery, J. D., and D. E. Fairbrothers. 1992. *New Jersey Ferns and Fern-Allies*. Piscataway, NJ: Rutgers University Press.

- Moore, D. M. 1981. *Trees of Arkansas*. Third edition. Little Rock, AR: Arkansas Forestry Commission.
- Porcher, R. D., and D. A. Rayner. 2001. *A Guide to the Wildflowers of South Carolina*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press.
- Reed, C. F. 1953. *The Ferns and Fern-Allies of Maryland and Delaware including District of Columbia*. Baltimore, MD: Reed Herbarium.
- Rhoades, A. F., T. A. Block, and A. Anisko. 2009. *The Plants of Pennsylvania: An Illustrated Manual*. Second edition. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Runkel, S. T., and A. F. Bull. 1994. *Wildflowers of Illinois Woodlands*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.
- Runkel, S. T., and A. F. Bull. 1994. *Wildflowers of Indiana Woodlands*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.
- Shaver, J. M. 1954. *Ferns of Tennessee*. Nashville, TN: Bureau of Publication, George Peabody College for Teachers.
- Shaw, T. E. 1981. *Fifty Trees of Indiana*. Indianapolis, IN: Division of Forestry, Department of Natural Resources, Indiana, and the Department of Forestry and Conservation, Purdue University.
- Shreve, F., M. A. Chrysler, F. H. Blodgett, and F. W. Besely. 1910. *The Plant Life of Maryland*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins Press.
- Snyder, L. H., Jr., and J. G. Bruce. 1986. *Field Guide to the Ferns and Other Pteridophytes of Georgia*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Summers, B. 1996. *Missouri Orchids*. Third edition. Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation.
- Taylor, W. C. 1984. *Arkansas Ferns and Fern Allies*. Milwaukee, WI: Milwaukee Public Museum.
- Tekiela, S. 2001. *Wildflowers of Ohio: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2002. *Trees of Wisconsin: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2004. *Trees of Ohio: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2004. *Trees of Pennsylvania: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2006. *Trees of Illinois: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2006. *Trees of Indiana: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.

- Tekiela, S. 2006. *Trees of Missouri: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2007. *Wildflowers of the Carolinas: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2008. *Trees of the Carolinas: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tucker, G. E. 1976. *A Guide to the Woody Flora of Arkansas*. Fayetteville, AR: University of Arkansas.
- Weishaupt, C. G. 1971. *Vascular Plants of Ohio*. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- Wharton, M. E., and R. W. Barbour. 1971. *A Guide to the Wildflowers and Ferns of Kentucky*. Lexington, KY: University Press of Kentucky.
- Wharton, M. E., and R. W. Barbour. 1994. *Trees and Shrubs of Kentucky*. Second edition. Lexington, KY: University Press of Kentucky.
- Wilbur, R. L. 1963. *The Leguminous Plants of North Carolina*. Raleigh, NC: North Carolina Agricultural Experiment Station.
- Wofford, B. E., and E. W. Chester. 2002. *Guide to the Trees, Shrubs, and Woody Vines of Tennessee*. Knoxville, TN: University of Tennessee Press.
- Yatskievych, K. 2000. *Field Guide to Indiana Wildflowers*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.

Local Field Guides

- Adkins, L. M. 2006. *Wildflowers of the Appalachian Trail*. Second edition. Birmingham, AL: Menasha Ridge Press.
- Alderman, J. A. 1997. *Wildflowers of the Blue Ridge Parkway*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Bentley, S. L. 2000. *Native Orchids of the Southern Appalachian Mountains*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Boyd, H. P. 2001. *Wildflowers of the Pine Barrens of New Jersey*. Medford, NJ: Plexus Publishing.
- Choukas-Bradley, M. 2004. *An Illustrated Guide to Eastern Woodland Wildflowers and Trees: 350 Plants Observed at Sugarloaf Mountain, Maryland*. Charlottesville, VA: University of Virginia Press.
- Eleuterius, L. N. 1980. *An Illustrated Guide to Tidal Marsh Plants of Mississippi and Adjacent States*. Publication Number MAGP-77-039. Ocean Springs, MS: Mississippi-Alabama Sea Grant Consortium.
- Geller, M. D. 2002. *A Key to the Woody Plants of the New Jersey Pine Barrens*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.

- Gupton, O. W., and F. C. Swope. 1979. *Wildflowers of the Shenandoah Valley and Blue Ridge Mountains*. Charlottesville, VA: University Press of Virginia.
- Gupton, O. W., and F. C. Swope. 1987. *Fall Wildflowers of the Blue Ridge and Great Smokey Mountains*. Charlottesville, VA: University Press of Virginia.
- Hemmerly, T. E. 2000. *Appalachian Wildflowers*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Hemmerly, T. E. 2002. *Ozark Wildflowers*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Hutson, R. W., C. C. Campbell, and A. J. Sharp. 1995. *Great Smoky Mountains Wildflowers*. Fifth edition. Northbrook, IL: Windy Pines Publishing.
- Kurz, D. R. 1999. *Ozark Wildflowers: A Field Guide*. Helena, MT: Morris Book Publishing.
- Leake, H., and D. Leake. 1981. *Wildflowers of the Ozarks*. Little Rock, AR: Ozark Society Foundation.
- Medina, B. F., and V. Medina. 2002. *Central Appalachian Wildflowers: A Field Guide to Common Wildflowers of the Central Appalachian Mountains, Including Shenandoah National Park, the Catskill Mountains, and the Berkshire Mountains*. Guilford, CT: Globe Pequot.
- Medina, B. F., and V. Medina. 2002. *Southern Appalachian Wildflowers: A Field Guide to Common Wildflowers of the Southern Appalachian Mountains including Great Smoky Mountains National Park, the Blue Ridge Parkway, and the Chattahoochee National Forest*. Guilford, CT: Globe Pequot.
- Murdy, W. H., and M. E. B. Carter. 2000. *Guide to the Plants of Granite Outcrops*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Powell, A. M. 1994. *Grasses of the Trans-Pecos and Adjacent Areas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Powell, A. M. 1998. *Trees and Shrubs of the Trans-Pecos and Adjacent Areas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Porcher, R. D. 1995. *Wildflowers of the Carolina Lowcountry and Lower Pee Dee*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press.
- Seymour, R. 1997. *Wildflowers of Mammoth Cave National Park*. Lexington, KY: University Press of Kentucky.
- Smith, A. I. 1979. *A Guide to Wildflowers of the Mid-South: West Tennessee into Central Arkansas and South Through Alabama and into East Texas*. Memphis, TN: Memphis State University Press.
- Swanson, R. E. 1994. *A Field Guide to the Trees and Shrubs of the Southern Appalachians*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Timme, S. L., and C. C. K. Timme. 2000. *Wildflowers of the Natchez Trace*. Jackson, MS: University Press of Mississippi.

Winslett, L., and J. Winslett. 2004. *Wildflowers of Stone Mountain: A Field Guide*.
Dahlonega, GA: Bright Hawk Press.

Appendix G: Great Plains: Montana, North Dakota, sliver of Minnesota, Wyoming, South Dakota, Nebraska, Colorado, Kansas, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Texas

Regional Floras

Great Plains Flora Association. 1986. *Flora of the Great Plains*. Lawrence, KS: University of Kansas Press.

McGregor, R. L., T. M. Barkley, and Great Plains Flora Association. 1986. *Flora of the Great Plains*. Lawrence, KS: University of Kansas Press.

Rydberg, P. A. 1932. *Flora of the Prairies and Plains of Central North America*. Volume 1. Mineola, NY: Dover Publications.

Rydberg, P. A. 1971. *Flora of the Prairies and Plains of Central North America*. Volume 2. Mineola, NY: Dover Publications.

State Floras

Allfred, K. W. 2008. *Flora Neomexicana I: The Vascular Plants of New Mexico*. Las Cruces, NM: New Mexico State University.

Barkley, T. M. 1968. *A Manual of the Flowering Plants of Kansas*. Manhattan, KS: Kansas State University, Endowment Association.

Booth, W. E., and J. C. Wright Booth. 1996. *Flora of Montana, Part II, Dicotyledons*. Bozeman, MT: Montana State University.

Clark, O. M. 1928. *The Arborescent Flora of Oklahoma*. Laramie, WY: University of Wyoming.

Correll, D. S., and M. C. Johnston. 1970. *Manual of Vascular Plants of Texas*. Renner, TX: Texas Research Foundation.

Hahn, B. E., and W. E. Booth. 1977. *Flora of Montana: Conifers and Monocots*. Bozeman, MT: Montana State University.

Harrington, H. D. 1979. *Manual of the Plants of Colorado: For the Identification of the Ferns and Flowering Plants of the State*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.

- Kaul, R. B., D. M. Sutherland, and S. B. Rolfsmeier. 2006. *The Flora of Nebraska: Keys, Descriptions, and Distributional Maps of all Native and Introduced Species that Grow Outside Cultivation; with Observations about Their Past, Present, and Future Status*. Lincoln, NE: Conservation and Survey Division, School of Natural Resources, Institute of Agriculture and Natural Resources, University of Nebraska-Lincoln.
- Lundell, C. L. 1961–1969. *Flora of Texas*. Renner, TX: Texas Research Foundation.
- Volume 1. 1966.
- Volume 2. 1969.
- Volume 3. 1961.
- Martin, W. C., and C. R. Hutchins. 1980–1981. *A Flora of New Mexico*. Vaduz, Germany: J. Cramer.
- Volume 1. 1980.
- Volume 2. 1981.
- Morley, T. 1969. *Spring Flora of Minnesota, Including Common Cultivated Plants*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Petersen, N. F. 1923. *Flora of Nebraska: A List of Ferns, Conifers and Flowering Plants of the State with Keys for their Determination*. Published by the author.
- Porter, C. L. 1962. *A Flora of Wyoming*. Laramie, WY: Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Wyoming.
- Rydberg, P. A. 1906. *Flora of Colorado*. Fort Collins, CO: Experiment Station.
- Stemen, T. R., and W. S. Meyers. 1929. *Spring Flora of Oklahoma, with Key*. Oklahoma City, OK: Harlow Publishing.
- Stemen, T. R., and W. S. Meyers. 1937. *Oklahoma Flora (Illustrated)*. Oklahoma City, OK: Harlow Publishing.
- Waterfall, U. T. 1969. *Keys to the Flora of Oklahoma*. Stillwater, OK: Department of Botany, Oklahoma State University.
- Wootton, E. O., and P. C. Standley. 1915. *Flora of New Mexico*. Washington DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

Local Floras

- Cronquist, A., et al. 1972–2005. *Intermountain Flora: Vascular Plants of the Intermountain West, U.S.A.* Bronx, NY: New York Botanical Garden Press.
- Volume 1. *Geological and Botanical History of the Region, its Plant Geography and Glossary. The Vascular Cryptogams and the Gymnosperms*.
Cronquist, A., A. H. Holmgren, N. H. Holmgren, and J. L. Reveal. 1972.

- Volume 2, Part B. *Subclass Dilleniidae*. Cronquist, A., N. H. Holmgren, and P. K. Holmgren. 2005.
- Volume 3, Part A. *Subclass Rosidae (except Fabales)*. Cronquist, A., N. H. Holmgren, P. K. Holmgren, and J. L. Reveal. 1997.
- Volume 3, Part B. *Fabales*. Cronquist, A., A. H. Holmgren, N. H. Holmgren, J. L. Reveal, P. K. Holmgren, and R. C. Barneby. 1990.
- Volume 4. *Subclass Asteridae (except Asteraceae)*. Cronquist, A., A. H. Holmgren, N. H. Holmgren, J. L. Reveal, and P. K. Holmgren. 1984.
- Volume 5. *Asterales*. Cronquist, A., A. H. Holmgren, N. H. Holmgren, J. L. Reveal, and P. K. Holmgren. 1994.
- Volume 6. *The monocotyledons*. Cronquist, A., A. H. Holmgren, N. H. Holmgren, J. L. Reveal, and P. K. Holmgren. 1994.
- Diggs, G. M., Jr., B. L. Lipscomb, and R. J. O'Kennon. 1999. *Shinners and Mahler's Illustrated Flora of North Central Texas*. Fort Worth, TX: BRIT Press.
- Diggs, G. M., Jr., B. L. Lipscomb, M. D. Reed, and R. J. O'Kennon. 2006. *Illustrated Flora of East Texas*. Fort Worth, TX: BRIT Press.
- Goodman, G. J. 1958. *Spring Flora of Central Oklahoma*. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Duplicating Service.
- Haukos, D. A., and L. M. Smith. 1997. *Common Flora of the Playa Lakes*. Lubbock, TX: Texas Tech University Press.
- Hitchcock, C. L., and A. Cronquist. 1973. *Flora of the Pacific Northwest: An Illustrated Manual*. Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press.
- Mahler, W. F. 1973. *Flora of Taylor County, Texas: A Manual of the Vascular Plants with Selected Sketches*. Dallas, TX: SMU Book Store.
- Mahler, W. F. 1988. *Shinners' Manual of the North Central Texas Flora*. Fort Worth, TX: Botanical Research Institute of Texas.
- Rydberg, P. A. 1969. *Flora of the Rocky Mountains and Adjacent Plains, Colorado, Utah, Wyoming, Idaho, Montana, Saskatchewan, Alberta and Neighboring Parts of Nebraska, South Dakota, North Dakota, and British Columbia*. New York, NY: Hafner Publishing.
- Reeves, R. G. 1977. *Flora of Central Texas*. Dallas, TX: Prestige Press.
- Weber, W. A., and R. C. Wittman. 2001. *Colorado Flora: Eastern Slope*. Boulder, CO: University Press of Colorado.
- Weber, W. A., and R. C. Wittman. 2001. *Colorado Flora: Western Slope*. Boulder, CO: University Press of Colorado.

Field Guides

Regional Field Guides

- Baerg, H. J. 1973. *How to Know the Western Trees*. Dubuque, IA: W.C. Brown.
- Best, K. F., J. Looman, and J. B. Campbell. 1982. *Prairie Grasses, Identified and Described by Vegetative Characters*. Ottawa, Canada: Canada Department of Agriculture.
- Boon, E. 1990. *Nature's Heartland: Native Plant Communities of the Great Plains*. Ames, IA: Iowa State Press.
- Brown, P. M. 2006. *Wild Orchids of the Prairies and Great Plains Region of North America*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida.
- Correll, D. S., and H. B. Correll. 1972. *Aquatic and Wetland Plants of the Southwestern United States*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Crittenden, M. 1992. *Trees of the West*. Blaine, WA: Hancock House.
- Crittenden, M., and D. W. Telfer. 1992. *Wildflowers of the West*. Surrey, British Columbia: Hancock House.
- Ditomaso, J. M., and E. A. Healy. 2003. *Aquatic and Riparian Weeds of the West*. Publication 3421. Oakland, CA: University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources.
- Ditomaso, J. M., and E. A. Healy. 2007. *Weeds of California and Other Western States*. Publication 3488. Oakland, CA: University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources.
- Volume 1. *Aizoaceae-Fabaceae*.
- Volume 2. *Geraniaceae-Zygophyllaceae*.
- Freeman, C. C., and E. K. Schofield. 1991. *Roadside Wildflowers of the Southern Great Plains*. Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas.
- Gould, F. W. 1977. *Grasses of the Southwestern United States*. Tucson, AZ: University of Arizona Press.
- Harrar, E. S., and J. G. Harrar. 1962. *Guide to Southern Trees*. Second edition. New York: Dover Publications.
- Jowsey, J. R., J. S. McLean, F. A. Switzer, and F. R. Vance. 1999. *Wildflowers of the Northern Great Plains*. Third edition. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Kirkpatrick, Z. M. 1992. *Wildflowers of the Western Plains: A Field Guide*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.

- Kurz, D. 2005. *Central Region Seedling ID Guide for Native Prairie Plants*. Elsberry, MO: Natural Resources Conservation Service.
- Ladd, D. 1995. *Tallgrass Prairie Wildflowers: A Falcon Field Guide*. Helena, MT: Falcon Press Publishing.
- Ladd, D. M., and F. Oberle. 2005. *Tallgrass Prairie Wildflowers: A Field Guide to Common Wildflowers and Plants of the Prairie Midwest*. Second edition. Helena, MT: Falcon Press Publishing.
- Lahring, H. 2003. *Water and Wetland Plants of the Prairie Provinces: A Field Guide for Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, and the Northern United States (Canadian Plains Studies (CPS))*. Regina, SK: Canadian Plains Research Center.
- Larson, G. 1993. *Aquatic and Wetland Vascular Plants of the Northern Great Plains*. Publication RM-238. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station.
(<http://www.npwrc.usgs.gov/resource/plants/vascplnt/index.htm>).
- Little, E. L. 1980. *The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Trees: Western Region*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Petrides, G. A., and O. Petrides. 1998. *A Field Guide to Western Trees: Western United States and Canada*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Petrides, G. A., and O. Petrides. 2005. *Trees of the American Southwest*. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books.
- Rickett, H. W. 1966–1973. *Wild Flowers of the United States*. Volume 3. *Texas*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Rickett, H. W. 1966–1973. *Wild Flowers of the United States*. Volume 6. *The Central Mountains and Plains*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Spellenberg, R. 1979. *The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Wildflowers, Western Region*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Spellenberg, R. 1986. *Familiar Flowers of North America: Western Region*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Stein, J. D., D. Binion, and R. E. Acciavatti. 2003. *Field Guide to Native Oak Species of Eastern North America*. Morgantown, WV: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Forest Health Technology Enterprise Team.
- Strickler, D. 1986. *Prairie Wildflowers: Showy Wildflowers of the Plains, Valleys, and Foothills in the Northern Rocky Mountain States*. Columbia Falls, MT: Flower Press.
- Stubbendieck, J. 1989. *Common Legumes of the Great Plains: An illustrated Guide*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press.
- Stubbendieck, J. S., S. L. Hatch, and C. H. Butterfield. 1997. *North American Range Plants*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press.

- Vance, F. R., J. R. Jowsey, and J. S. McLean. 1993. *Wildflowers Across the Prairies*. Vancouver: Greystone Books.
- Vance, F. R., J. R. Jowsey, and J. S. McLean. 1999. *Wildflowers of the Northern Great Plains*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Vines, R. A. 1960. *Trees, Shrubs, and Woody Vines of the Southwest*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Vitt, D. H., J. E. Marsh, and R. B. Bovey. 1988. *Mosses, Lichens, and Ferns of Northwest North America: A Photographic Field Guide*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Whitson, T. D., L. C. Burrill, S. A. Dewey, D. W. Cudney, B. E. Nelson, R. D. Lee, and R. Parker. 2002. *Weeds of the West*. Ninth edition. Laramie, WY: University of Wyoming.

State Field Guides

- Ajilvsgi, G. 2002. *Wildflowers of Texas*. Fredericksburg, TX: Shearer Publishing.
- Allred, K. W. 2005. *A Field Guide to the Grasses of New Mexico*. Third edition. Las Cruces, NM: New Mexico Agricultural Experiment Station.
- Andrews, J. 1986. *The Texas Bluebonnet*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Barkley, T. M. 1983. *Field Guide to Common Weeds of Kansas*. Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas.
- Beetle, A. A., and K. L. Johnson. 1982 (repr. 1996). *Sagebrush in Wyoming*. Bulletin 779. Laramie, WY: Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Wyoming.
- Beetle, A. A., and M. May. 1971. *Grasses of Wyoming*. Research Journal 39. Laramie, WY: Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Wyoming.
- Booth, W. E. 1972. *Grasses of Montana*. Bozeman, MT: Montana State University.
- Bowers, N., R. Bowers, and S. Tekiela. 2009. *Wildflowers of Texas Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Carter, J. L. 1997. *Trees and Shrubs of New Mexico*. Boulder, CO: Mimbres Publishing.
- Carter, J. L. 2006. *Trees and Shrubs of Colorado*. Silver City, NM: Mimbres Publishing.
- Carter, J. L. n.d. *Gymnosperms of New Mexico*. Published by the author.
- Coleman, R. A. 2002. *The Wild Orchids of Arizona and New Mexico*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Correll, D. S. 1956. *Ferns and Fern Allies of Texas*. Renner, TX: Texas Research Foundation.
- Cox, P. E., and P. Leslie. 1988. *Texas Trees: A Friendly Guide*. San Antonio, TX: Corona Publishing.

- Dittmer, H. J., E. F. Castetter, and O. M. Clark. 1954. *The Ferns and Fern Allies of New Mexico*. Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press.
- Dorn, R. D., and J. L. Dorn. 1984. *Vascular Plants of Montana*. Denver, CO: Mountain West Publishing.
- Dorn, R. D. 2001. *Vascular Plants of Wyoming*. Third edition. Denver, CO: Mountain West Publishing.
- Farrar, J. 1990. *Field Guide to Wildflowers of Nebraska and the Great Plains*. Lincoln, NE: Nebraskaland Magazine, Nebraska Game and Parks Commission
- Gould, F. W. 1975. *The Grasses of Texas*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.
- Hatch, S. L., and J. Pluhar. 1993. *Texas Range Plants*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.
- Husby, P., and P. Lesica. 2006. *Field Guide to Montana's Wetland Vascular Plants*. Helena, MT: Montana Wetlands Trust.
- Ivey, R. D. 2003. *Flowering Plants of New Mexico*. Fourth edition. Published by the author.
- Johnson, J. R., G. Larson, and M. R. Brashier. 1999. *Grassland Plants of South Dakota and the Northern Great Plains*. Brookings, SD: South Dakota State University, College of Agriculture and Biological Sciences, South Dakota Agricultural Experiment Station.
- Johnston, M. C. 1990. *The Vascular Plants of Texas*. Austin, TX: Published by the author.
- Jones, A. 1992. *Aster and Brachyactis (Asteraceae) in Oklahoma*. Sida Bot. Miscellany No. 8. Fort Worth, TX: Research Institute of Texas.
- Kannowski, P. B. 1989. *Wildflowers of North Dakota*. Grand Forks, ND: University of North Dakota Press.
- Larson, G. 1983. *The Aquatic and Wetland Vascular Plants of North Dakota*. Fargo, ND: North Dakota Water Resources Research Institute.
- Lavin, M., and C. Seibert. 2003. *Grasses of Montana*. Bozeman, MT: Montana State University.
- Lee, R. D. 1999. *New Mexico's Invasive Weeds*. Las Cruces, NM: New Mexico State University.
- Liggio, J., and A. O. Liggio. 1999. *Wild Orchids of Texas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Little, E. L. 1981. *Forest Trees of Oklahoma*. Oklahoma City, OK: State Department of Agriculture.
- Lommasson, R. C. 1973. *Nebraska Wild Flowers*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press.

- Loughmiller, C., and L. Loughmiller. 2006. *Texas Wildflowers: A Field Guide*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Matsumura, Y. 1955. *The True Aquatic Vascular Plants of Colorado*. Fort Collins, CO: Colorado Agricultural Experiment Station.
- Mattiza, D. B. 1993. *100 Texas Wildflowers*. Tucson, AZ: Southwest Parks and Monuments Association.
- McCoy, D. 1980. *Roadside Wild Fruits of Oklahoma*. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press.
- McCoy, D. 1981. *Roadside Trees and Shrubs of Oklahoma*. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press.
- McCoy, D. 1987. *Oklahoma Wildflowers*. Oklahoma City, OK: Published by the author.
- Minnesota Department of Natural Resources Trails and Waterways Division. 2002. *Minnesota Invasive Non-Native Terrestrial Plants: An Identification Guide for Resource Managers*. St. Paul, MN: Trails and Waterways Division, Minnesota Department of Natural Resources.
- Moyle, J. B., and E. W. Moyle. 2001. *Northland Wildflowers: The Comprehensive Guide to the Minnesota Region*. Revised edition. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- North Dakota State University. 1995. *Common Grasses and Sedges in North Dakota*. Fargo, ND: North Dakota State University Extension Service.
- Nebraska Department of Agriculture. 1979. *Nebraska Weeds*. Lincoln, NE: Nebraska Department of Agriculture.
- New Mexico Native Plant Protection Advisory Committee. 1984. *A Handbook of Rare and Endangered Plants of New Mexico*. Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press.
- Niehaus, T. F. 1998. *A Field Guide to Southwestern and Texas Wildflowers*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Nieland, L. J., and W. F. Finley. 2009. *Lone Star Wildflowers: A Guide to Texas Flowering Plants*. Lubbock, TX: Texas Tech University.
- Nixon, E. S., and B. L. Cunningham. 1985. *Trees, Shrubs, and Woody Vines of East Texas*. B.L. Cunningham Productions.
- Owensby, C. E. 1980. *Kansas Prairie Wildflowers*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.
- Petrik-Ott, A. J. 1979. *The Pteridophytes of Kansas, Nebraska, South Dakota and North Dakota, USA*. Vaduz, Liechtenstein: Strauss and Cramer.
- Poole, J. M., W. R. Carr, D. M. Price, and J. R. Singhurst. 2008. *Rare Plants of Texas: A Field Guide*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.

- Porter, C. L. 1979. *Wyoming Trees*. Agricultural Extension Service, B-690. Laramie, WY: University of Wyoming.
- Quam, V., D. Herman, and E. Behrens. 1993. *Trees and Shrubs of North Dakota*. Fargo, ND: NDSU Extension Service.
- Rathke, D. M. 1995. *Minnesota Trees*. Revised edition. St. Paul, MN: Minnesota Extension Service, University of Minnesota, College of Natural Resources.
- Schiemann, D. A. 2005. *Wildflowers of Montana*. Missoula, MT: Mountain Press Publishing.
- Schulz, E. D. 1928. *Texas Wildflowers: A Popular Account of the Common Wild Flowers of Texas*. Chicago, IL: Laidlaw Brothers.
- Shaw, R. B. 2008. *Grasses of Colorado*. Boulder, CO: University Press of Colorado.
- Silveus, W. A. 1933. *Texas Grasses: Classification and Description of Grasses*. Published by the author.
- Simpson, B. J. 1992. *A Field Guide to Texas Trees*. Houston, TX: Gulf Publishing.
- Smith, W. R. 1993. *Orchids of Minnesota*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Stahl, C., and R. McElvaney. 2005. *Trees of Texas: An Easy Guide to Leaf Identification*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.
- States, D., and J. S. States. 2004. *Wildflowers of Wyoming*. Missoula, MT: Mountain Press Publishing.
- Stevens, O. A. 1963. *Handbook of North Dakota Plants*. Fargo, ND: North Dakota Institute for Regional Studies.
- Stevens, H. A. 1969. *Trees, Shrubs, and Woody Vines in Kansas*. Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas.
- Stubbendieck, J., G. Y. Friisoe, and M. R. Bolick. 1995. *Weeds of Nebraska and Great Plains*. Lincoln, NE: Nebraska Department of Agriculture.
- Tekiela, S. 1999. *Wildflowers of Minnesota: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2001. *Trees of Minnesota: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2007. *Trees of Colorado: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2009. *Trees of Texas: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tull, D., and G. Miller. 2003. *A Field Guide to Wildflowers, Trees, and Shrubs of Texas*. Bryan, TX: Lone Star Books.

- Turner, B. L. 1959. *The Legumes of Texas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Tyron, R. M. 1980. *Ferns of Minnesota*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- USDA Forest Service. 1989. *Idaho and Wyoming Endangered and Sensitive Plant Field Guide*. Ogden, UT: USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Region.
- Van Bruggen, T. 1974. *Marsh and Aquatic Plants of South Dakota*. Vermillion, SD: University of South Dakota.
- Van Bruggen, T. 1985. *The Vascular Plants of South Dakota*. Ames, IA: Iowa State Press.
- Vines, R. A. 1960. *Trees, Shrubs and Woody Vines of the South-West*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Vines, R. A. 1977. *Trees of East Texas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Weniger, D. 1970. *Cacti of the Southwest: Texas, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Arkansas, and Louisiana*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Weniger, D. 1984. *Cacti of Texas and Neighboring States: A Field Guide*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Wills, M. M., and H. S. Irwin. 1961. *Roadside Flowers of Texas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.

Local Field Guides

- Ajlilvsgi, G. 1979. *Wild Flowers of the Big Thicket, East Texas, and Western Louisiana*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.
- Barker, W. T., and K. K. Sedivec. 1997. *Selected North Dakota and Minnesota Range Plants*. Fargo, ND: North Dakota State University.
- Cooper, D. 1989. *A Handbook of Wetland Plants of the Rocky Mountain Region*. Denver, CO: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region VIII.
- Diggs, G. M., Jr., B. L. Lipscomb and R. J. O'Kennon. 1999. *Shinners and Mahler's Illustrated Flora of North-central Texas*. Fort Worth, TX: Botanical Research Institute of Texas Press.
- Diggs, G. M., Jr., B. L. Lipscomb, M. D. Reed and R. J. O'Kennon. 2006. *The Illustrated Flora of North-central Texas*. Volume 1. *Gymnosperms and Monocots*. Fort Worth, TX: Botanical Research Institute of Texas Press.
- Dorn, R. D. 1977. *Flora of the Black Hills*. Cheyenne, WY: Mountain West Publishing.
- Enquist, M. 1987. *Wildflowers of the Texas Hill Country*. Austin, TX: Lone Star Botanical.
- Everitt, J. H., D. L. Drawe, and R. I. Lonard. 2002. *Trees, Shrubs and Cacti of South Texas*. Lubbock, TX: Texas Tech University Press.

- Everitt, J. H., R. I. Lonard, and C. R. Little. 2007. *Weeds in South Texas and Northern Mexico: A Guide to Identification*. Lubbock, TX: Texas Tech University Press.
- Freeman, C. C., and E. K. Schofield. 1991. *Roadside Wildflowers of the Southern Great Plains*. Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas.
- Gehlbach, F. R., L. M. Shields, and J. Crispin. 1965. *Vascular Plants of Carlsbad Caverns National Park, New Mexico, and Adjacent Guadalupe Mountains (New Mexico-Texas)*. Carlsbad, NM: Carlsbad Caverns National Park.
- Johnston, B. C. 2001. *Field Guide to Sedge Species of the Rocky Mountain Region*. Publication R2-RR-01-03. Denver, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Region.
- Kershaw, L. J., J. Pojar, and A. MacKinnon. 1998. *Plants of the Rocky Mountains*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Kindscher, K. 1992. *Medicinal Wild Plants of the Prairie*. Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas.
- Kirkpatrick, Z. M. 1992. *Wildflowers of the Western Plains: A Field Guide*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Lackschewitz, K. 1991. *Vascular Plants of West-Central Montana: Identification Guide Book*. Publication INT-277. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station.
- Larson, G., and J.R. Johnson. 1999. *Plants of the Black Hills and Bear Lodge Mountains*. Brookings, SD: South Dakota State University College of Agriculture and Biological Sciences and South Dakota Agricultural Experiment Station.
- Lazarine, P. 1981. *Common Wetland Plants of Southeast Texas*. Galveston, TX: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.
- Loflin, B., and L. Shirley. 2006. *Grasses of the Texas Hill Country: A Field Guide*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.
- Lynch, D. L. 1981. *Native and Naturalized Woody Plants of Austin and the Hill Country*. Austin, TX: Acorn Press.
- McKelvey, S. D. 1938-1947. *Yuccas of the Southwestern United States*. Parts 1 and 2. Jamaica Plains, MA: Arnold Arboretum of Harvard University.
- Morey, R. 2008. *Little Big Bend: Common, Uncommon, and Rare Plants of Big Bend National Park*. Lubbock, TX: Texas Tech University.
- Powell, M. A. 1994. *Grasses of the Trans-Pecos and Adjacent Areas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Powell, M. A. 1998. *Trees and Shrubs of the Trans-Pecos and Adjacent Areas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Richardson, A. 1990. *Plants of the Southmost Texas*. Brownsville, TX: Gorgas Science Foundation.

- Ripley, J. D. 1994. *Vegetation of the United States Air Force Academy and the Adjacent Regions of the Pike National Forest, El Paso County, Colorado*. Colorado Springs, CO: Department of Biology, U.S. Air Force Academy.
- Rose, F. L. 1986. *Wildflowers of the Llano Estacado*. Dallas, TX: Taylor Publishing Company.
- Schulz, E. D. 1922. *500 Wild Flowers of San Antonio and Vicinity*. San Antonio, TX: Press of San Antonio Printing.
- Taylor, R. B., J. Rutledge, and J. G. Herrera. 1997. *A Field Guide to Common South Texas Shrubs*. Austin, TX: Texas Parks and Wildlife, Wildlife Division.
- Tveten, J. L., and G. Tveten. 1997. *Wild Flowers of Houston and Southeast Texas*. Austin, TX: Texas University Press.
- Van Bruggen, T. 1992. *Wildflowers, Grasses and Other Plants of the Northern Plains and Black Hills*. Fourth edition. Interior, SD: Badlands National Historical Association.
- Vines, R. A. 1977. *Trees of East Texas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Vines, R. A. 1981. *Trees of North Texas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Vines, R. A. 1984. *Trees of Central Texas*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Wrede, J. 2005. *Trees, Shrubs, and Vines of the Texas Hill Country: A Field Guide*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.
- Yarborough, S. C., and A. M. Powell. 2002. *Ferns and Fern Allies of the Trans-Pecos and Adjacent Areas*. Lubbock, TX: Texas Tech University Press.

Appendix H: Midwest: South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Oklahoma, Missouri, Iowa, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Michigan, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio

Regional Floras

- Barbour, A., and S. Barbour. 1995. *Wild Flora of the Northeast*. New York, NY: Penguin Group USA.
- Crow, G. E., and C. Hellquist. 2000. *Aquatic and Wetland Plants of Northeastern North America*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Volume 1. *Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, and Angiosperms*.
- Volume 2. *Monocotyledons*.
- Gleason, H. A., and A. Cronquist. 1991. *Manual of Vascular Plants of Northeastern United States and Adjacent Canada*. Bronx, NY: New York Botanical Garden.
- Holmgren, N. H. 1998. *Illustrated Companion to Gleason and Cronquist's Manual*. New York, NY: New York Botanical Garden.
- Magee, D. W., and H. Ahles. 1999. *Flora of the Northeast: A Manual of the Vascular Flora of New England and Adjacent New York*. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Amherst.

State Floras

- Braun, E. L. 1967. *The Vascular Flora of Ohio: The Monocotyledoneae*. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press.
- Braun, E. L. 1969. *The Woody Plants of Ohio: Trees, Shrubs and Woody Climbers, Native, Naturalized, and Escaped, A Contribution Toward the Vascular Flora of Ohio*. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press.
- Barkley, T. M. 1968. *A Manual of the Flowering Plants of Kansas*. Manhattan, KS: Kansas State University, Endowment Association.
- Clark, O. M. 1928. *The Arborescent Flora of Oklahoma*. Laramie, WY: University of Wyoming.
- Deam, C. C. 2002. *Flora of Indiana*. Caldwell, NJ: Blackburn Press.
- Fassett, N. C., and O. S. Thomson. 1976. *Spring Flora of Wisconsin: A Manual of Plants Growing Without Cultivation and Flowering Before June 15*. Fourth edition. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.

- Fisher, T. R. 1988. *The Dicotyledoneae of Ohio, Part 3: Asteraceae*. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press.
- Harvill, A. M. 1970. *Spring Flora of Virginia*. Parsons, WV: McClain Printing.
- Jones, G. N. 1971. *Flora of Illinois, Containing Keys for Identification of the Flowering Plants and Ferns*. Third edition. Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press.
- Kaul, R. B., D. M. Sutherland, and S. B. Rolfsmeier. 2006. *The Flora of Nebraska: Keys, Descriptions, and Distributional Maps of all Native and Introduced Species that Grow Outside Cultivation, with Observations about Their Past, Present, and Future Status*. Lincoln, NE: Conservation and Survey Division, School of Natural Resources, Institute of Agriculture and Natural Resources, University of Nebraska-Lincoln.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. 1999–2006. *The Illustrated Flora of Illinois*. Carbondale, IL: Southern Illinois University Press.
- Ferns*. 1999.
- Flowering Plants: Polkweeds, Four O'clocks, Carpetweeds, Cacti, Purslanes, Goosefoots, Pigweeds, and Pinks*. 2001.
- Flowering Plants: Rush to Rushes*. 2006.
- Flowering Plants: Smartweeds to Hazelnuts*. 2002.
- Grasses: Panicum to Danthonia*. 2001.
- Grasses: Bromus to Paspalum*. 2002.
- Sedges: Carex*. 1999.
- Sedges: Cyperus to Scleria*. 2001.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. 2002. *Vascular Flora of Illinois*. Carbondale, IL: Southern Illinois University Press.
- Monson, P. H. 1952. *Marsh and Aquatic Dicotyledonous Flora of Iowa*. Ames, IA: Iowa State College.
- Morley, T. 1969. *Spring Flora of Minnesota, Including Common Cultivated Plants*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Ohio State University of Science and Ohio Flora Committee. 1967. *The Vascular Flora of Ohio*. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press.
- Pammel, L. H., and C. M. King. 1926. *The Weed Flora of Iowa*. Bulletin 4. Des Moines, IA: Iowa Geological Survey.
- Petersen, N. F. 1923. *Flora of Nebraska: A List of Ferns, Conifers and Flowering Plants of the State with Keys for their Determination*. Published by the author.

- Porter, T. C. 1903. *Flora of Pennsylvania*. Boston: Ginn and Company.
- Schaffner, J. H. 1993. *Field Manual of the Flora of Ohio and Adjacent Territory*. Columbus, OH: R.G. Adams.
- Shreve, F., M. A. Chrysler, F. H. Blodgett, and F. W. Besley. 1910. *The Plant Life of Maryland*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Stemen, T. R., and W. S. Meyers. 1929. *Spring Flora of Oklahoma, with Key*. Oklahoma City, OK: Harlow Publishing.
- Stemen, T. R., and W. S. Meyers. 1937. *Oklahoma Flora (Illustrated)*. Oklahoma City, OK: Harlow Publishing.
- Steyermark, J. A. 1940. *Spring Flora of Missouri*. St. Louis, MO: Missouri Botanical Garden.
- Steyermark, J. A. 1963. *Flora of Missouri*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press
- Unknown. 1933. *Flora of Wisconsin, Part 1*. Streamwood, IL: North American Press.
- Voss, E. G. 1972–1996. *Michigan Flora*. Bloomfield Hills, MI: Cranbrook Institute of Science; Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Herbarium.
- Part 1: *Gymnosperms and Monocots*. 1972.
- Part 2: *Dicots (Saururaceae-Cornaceae)*. 1985.
- Part 3: *Dicots (Pyrolaceae-Compositae)*. 1996.
- Waterfall, U. T. 1969. *Keys to the Flora of Oklahoma*. Stillwater, OK: Department of Botany, Oklahoma State University.
- Yatskievych, G. 1999–2006. *Steyermark's Flora of Missouri*. St. Louis, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation, in cooperation with the Missouri Botanical Garden Press.
- Volume 1. 1999.
- Volume 2. 2006.

Local Floras

- Great Plains Flora Association. 1986. *Flora of the Great Plains*. Lawrence, KS: University of Kansas Press.
- Hitchcock, A. S., and P. C. Standley. 1919. *Flora of the District of Columbia and Vicinity*. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution.
- Hough, R. B. 1907. *Handbook of the Trees of the Northern States and Canada East of the Rocky Mountains*. Lowville, NY: Published by the author.
- Jennings, O. E. 1953. *Wild Flowers of Western Pennsylvania and the Upper Ohio Basin*. Pittsburgh, PA: University of Pittsburg Press.

Field Guides

Regional Field Guides

- Antonio, T. M., and S. Masi. 2001. *The Sunflower Family in the Upper Midwest: A Photographic Guide to the Asteraceae in Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota and Wisconsin*. Indianapolis, IN: Indiana Academy of Science in collaboration with Chicago Botanic Garden.
- Bates, J. 1995. *Trailside Botany: 101 Favorite Trees, Shrubs and Wildflowers of the Upper Midwest*. Duluth, MN: Pfeifer-Hamilton.
- Batson, W. T. 1984. *A Guide to the Genera of the Eastern Plants*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press.
- Blackburn, B. 1952. *Trees and Shrubs in Eastern North America*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Borman, S., R. Korth, and J. Temte. 1997. *Through the Looking Glass: A Field Guide to Aquatic Plants*. Stevens Point, WI: Wisconsin Lakes Partnership.
- Brown, H. P. 1938. *Trees of the Northeastern United States, Native and Naturalized*. Revised edition. Boston, MA: Christopher Publishing House.
- Brown, L. 1992. *Grasses: An Identification Guide*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt.
- Clemants, S. E., and C. Gracie. 2006. *Wildflowers in the Field and Forest: A Field Guide to the Northeastern United States*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Cobb, B., E. Farnsworth, and C. Lowe. 2005. *A Field Guide to Ferns and their Related Families: Northeastern and Central North America*. Second edition. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Courtenay, B., and J. H. Zimmerman. 1972. *Wildflowers and Weeds*. New York, NY: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Duncan, W. H., and M. B. Duncan. 1999. *Wildflowers of the Eastern United States*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Edsail, M. S. 1985. *Roadside Plants and Flowers: A Traveler's Guide to the Midwest and Great Lakes Area, with a Few Familiar Off-Road Wildflowers*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Fernald, M. L., and A. Gray. 1970. *Manual of Botany: A Handbook of the Flowering Plants and Ferns of the Central and Northeastern United States and Adjacent Canada*. New York, NY: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Graves, A. H. 1956. *Illustrated Guide to Trees and Shrubs: A Handbook of the Woody Plants of the Northeastern United States and Adjacent Regions*. New York: Harper and Brothers.

- Grimm, W. C. 1983. *The Illustrated Book of Trees, with Keys for Summer and Winter Identification*. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole Books.
- Grimm, W. C. 1992. *The Illustrated Book of Wildflowers and Shrubs: The Comprehensive Field Guide to More than 1,300 Plants of Eastern North America*. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole Books.
- Harlow, W. M. 1959. *Fruit Key and Twig Key to Trees and Shrubs: Fruit Key to Northeastern Trees, Twig Key to the Deciduous Woody Plants of Eastern North America*. New York: Dover Publications.
- Ladd, D. 1995. *Tallgrass Prairie Wildflowers: A Falcon Field Guide*. Helena, MT: Falcon Press Publishing.
- Ladd, D. M., and F. Oberle. 2005. *Tallgrass Prairie Wildflowers: A Field Guide to Common Wildflowers and Plants of the Prairie Midwest*. Second edition. Helena, MT: Falcon Press Publishing.
- Leopold, D. J., W. C. McComb, and R. N. Muller. 1998. *Trees of the Central Hardwood Forests of North America: An Identification and Cultivation Guide*. Portland, OR: Timber Press.
- Little, E. L. 1980. *The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Trees: Eastern Region*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Miller, H. A., and H. E. Jaques. 1978. *How to Know the Trees*. Third edition. Dubuque, IA: W.C. Brown.
- Newcomb, L. 1977. *Newcomb's Wildflower Guide: An Ingenious New Key System for Quick, Positive Field Identification of the Wildflowers, Flowering Shrubs and Vines of Northeastern and North Central North America*. Boston, MA: Little, Brown.
- Niering, W. A., and N. C. Olmstead. 1979. *The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Wildflowers: Eastern Region*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Peterson, R. T., and M. McKenny. 1968. *A Field Guide to Wildflowers of Northeastern/Northcentral North America*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Petrides, G. A. 1972. *A Field Guide to Trees and Shrubs: Field Marks of all Trees, Shrubs, and Woody Vines that Grow Wild in the Northeastern and Northcentral United States and in Southeastern and South-Central Canada*. Second edition. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Petrides, G. A. 1998. *A Field Guide to Eastern Trees: Eastern United States and Canada, Including the Midwest*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Runkel, S. T., and D. M. Roosa. 1989. *Wildflowers of the Tallgrass Prairie: The Upper Midwest*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.
- Stein, J. D., D. Binion, and R. E. Acciavatti. 2003. *Field Guide to Native Oak Species of Eastern North America*. Morgantown, WV: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Forest Health Technology Enterprise Team.

- Uva, R. H., J. C. Neal, and J. M. DiTomaso. 1997. *Weeds of the Northeast*. Ithaca, NY: Comstock Publishing Associates.
- Wherry, E. T. 1995. *The Fern Guide, Northeastern and Midland United States and Adjacent Canada*. New York: Dover Publications.
- Williams, M. D. 2007. *Identifying Trees: An all-Season Guide to Eastern North America*. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books.

State Field Guides

- Black, M. R., and E. J. Judziewicz. 2009. *Wildflowers of Wisconsin and the Great Lakes*. Second edition. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Cliburn, J., and G. Wallace. 2003. *A Key to Missouri Trees in Winter: An Identification Guide*. Jefferson City, MO: Conservation Commission of the State of Missouri.
- Conrad, H. S. 1958. *Plants of Iowa*. Seventh edition. Grinnell, IA: Published by the author.
- Cooperrider, T. S. 1982. *Endangered and Threatened Plants of Ohio*. Notes No. 16. Columbus, OH: Ohio Biological Survey.
- Cooperrider, T. S. 1995. *The Dicotyledoneae of Ohio. Part 2: Linaceae through Campanulaceae*. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press.
- Curtis, J. 1971. *The Vegetation of Wisconsin*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Denison, E., and K. Love. 1989. *Missouri Wildflowers: A Field Guide to Wildflowers of Missouri and Adjacent Areas*. Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation.
- Eggers, S. D., and D. M. Reed. 1997. *Wetland Plants and Plant Communities of Minnesota and Wisconsin*. Second edition. St. Paul, MN: U.S. Army Corp of Engineers, St. Paul District.
- Eilers, L. J., and D. M. Roosa. 1991. *The Vascular Plants of Iowa*. Iowa City, IA: University of Iowa Press.
- Farrar, J. 1990. *Field Guide to Wildflowers of Nebraska and the Great Plains*. Lincoln, NE: Nebraskaland Magazine, Nebraska Game and Parks Commission.
- Fassett, N. C. 1939. *The Leguminous Plants of Wisconsin: The Taxonomy, Ecology, and Distribution of the Leguminosae Growing in the State without Cultivation*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Fassett, N. C. 1951. *Grasses of Wisconsin*. 1980 Printing. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Hipp, A. L. 2008. *Field Guide to Wisconsin Sedges*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Homoya, M. A. 1993. *Orchids of Indiana*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.

- Horn, D., and T. Cathcart. 2005. *Wildflowers of Tennessee, the Ohio Valley, and the Southern Appalachians: The Official Field Guide of the Tennessee Native Plant Society*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Hui-Lin, L. 1972. *Trees of Pennsylvania, the Atlantic States and the Lake States*. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Jackson, M. T., K. Harrington, and R. Rathfon. 2004. *101 Trees of Indiana: A Field Guide*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Johnson, J. R., G. Larson, and M. R. Brashier. 1999. *Grassland Plants of South Dakota and the Northern Great Plains*. Brookings, SD: South Dakota State University, College of Agriculture and Biological Sciences, South Dakota Agricultural Experiment Station.
- Jones, A. 1992. *Aster and Brachyactis (Asteraceae) in Oklahoma*. Sida Bot. Miscellany No. 8. Fort Worth, TX: Research Institute of Texas.
- Kershaw, L. J. 2006. *Trees of Michigan, Including Tall Shrubs*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Kershaw, L., C. P. Dunn, and C. W. Hamilton. 2007. *Trees of Illinois*. Auburn, WA: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Kucera, C. L. 1998. *The Grasses of Missouri*. Columbia, MO: University of Missouri Press.
- Kurz, D. 1997. *Shrubs and Woody Vines of Missouri: Descriptions, Detailed Illustrations and Uses in Landscaping*. Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation.
- Kurz, D. 2004. *Illinois Wildflowers*. Cave Mountain, AR: Cloudland Publishing.
- Little, E. L. 1981. *Forest Trees of Oklahoma*. Oklahoma City, OK: State Department of Agriculture.
- Lommasson, R. C. 1973. *Nebraska Wild Flowers*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press.
- Lund, H. C. 1998. *Michigan Wildflowers in Color*. Holt, MI: Thunder Bay Press.
- Lunn, E. T. 1982. *Plants of the Illinois Dunesland*. Zion, IL: Illinois Dunesland Preservation Society.
- McCoy, D. 1980. *Roadside Wild Fruits of Oklahoma*. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press.
- McCoy, D. 1981. *Roadside Trees and Shrubs of Oklahoma*. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press.
- McCoy, D. 1987. *Oklahoma Wildflowers*. Oklahoma City, OK: D. McCoy.

- Minnesota Department of Natural Resources Trails and Waterways Division. 2002. *Minnesota Invasive Non-Native Terrestrial Plants: An Identification Guide for Resource Managers*. St. Paul, MN: Trails and Waterways Division, Minnesota Department of Natural Resources.
- Minnesota Department of Natural Resources. 2003. *Field Guide to the Native Plant Communities of Minnesota: The Laurentian Mixed Forest Province*. St. Paul, MN: Ecological Land Classification Program, Minnesota County Biological Survey, and Natural Heritage and Non-Game Research Program.
- Minnesota Department of Natural Resources. 2005. *Field Guide to the Native Plant Communities of Minnesota: The Eastern Broadleaf Forest Province*. St. Paul, MN: Ecological Land Classification Program, Minnesota County Biological Survey, and Natural Heritage and Non-Game Research Program.
- Minnesota Department of Natural Resources. 2005. *Field Guide to the Native Plant Communities of Minnesota: The Prairie Parkland and Tall Grass Aspen Parkland Province*. St. Paul, MN: Ecological Land Classification Program, Minnesota County Biological Survey, and Natural Heritage and Non-Game Research Program.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. 1980. *Spring Woodland Wildflowers of Illinois*. Springfield, IL: Illinois Department of Conservation, Division of Forestry.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. 1981. *Wildflowers of Fields, Roadsides, and Open Habitats of Illinois*. Springfield, IL: Illinois Dept. of Conservation, Division of Forest Resources and Natural Heritage.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. 1985. *Guide to the Vascular Plants of Illinois*. Carbondale, IL: Southern Illinois University.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. (ed). 1988. *A Field Guide to the Wetlands of Illinois*. Springfield, IL: Illinois Department of Conservation, Division of Planning.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. 1990. *Forest Trees of Illinois*. Eighth edition. Springfield, IL: Illinois Department of Natural History.
- Moyle, J. B., and E. W. Moyle. 2001. *Northland Wildflowers: The Comprehensive Guide to the Minnesota Region*. Revised edition. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Nebraska Department of Agriculture. 1979. *Nebraska Weeds*. Lincoln, NE: Nebraska Department of Agriculture.
- Owensby, C. E. 1980. *Kansas Prairie Wildflowers*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.
- Petrik-Ott, A. J. 1979. *The Pteridophytes of Kansas, Nebraska, South Dakota and North Dakota, USA*. Vaduz, Liechtenstein: Strauss and Cramer.
- Rabeler, R. K. 2007. *Gleason's Plants of Michigan*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Rathke, D. M. 1995. *Minnesota Trees*. Revised edition. St. Paul, MN: Minnesota Extension Service, University of Minnesota, College of Natural Resources.

- Rosendahl, C. O. 1963. *Trees and Shrubs of the Upper Midwest*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Runkel, S. T., and A. F. Bull. 1987. *Wildflowers of Iowa Woodlands*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.
- Runkel, S. T., and A. F. Bull. 1994. *Wildflowers of Illinois Woodlands*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.
- Runkel, S. T., and A. F. Bull. 1994. *Wildflowers of Indiana Woodlands*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.
- Runkel, S. T., and D. M. Roosa. 1999. *Wildflowers and Other Plants of Iowa Wetlands*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.
- Shaw, T.E. 1981. *Fifty Trees of Indiana*. First revised edition. Indianapolis, IN: Division of Forestry, Department of Natural Resources, Indiana, and the Department of Forestry and Conservation, Purdue University.
- Shirley, S. 1994. *Restoring the Tallgrass Prairie: An Illustrated Manual for Iowa and the Upper Midwest*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.
- Smith, N. F. 1995. *Trees of Michigan and the Upper Great Lakes*. Revised sixth edition. Lansing, MI: Thunder Bay Press.
- Smith, W. R. 1993. *Orchids of Minnesota*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Smith, W. 2008. *The Trees and Shrubs of Minnesota*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Stevens, H. A. 1969. *Trees, Shrubs, and Woody Vines in Kansas*. Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas.
- Stevens, O. A. 1950. *Handbook of North Dakota Plants*. Fargo, ND: Knight Printing.
- Stubbendieck, J., G. Y. Friisoe, and M. R. Bolick. 1995. *Weeds of Nebraska and Great Plains*. Lincoln, NE: Nebraska Department of Agriculture.
- Summers, B. 1996. *Missouri Orchids*. Third edition. Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation.
- Tekiela, S. 1999. *Wildflowers of Minnesota: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2000. *Wildflowers of Michigan: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2000. *Wildflowers of Wisconsin: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2001. *Trees of Minnesota: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.

- Tekiela, S. 2001. *Wildflowers of Ohio: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2002. *Trees of Michigan: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2002. *Trees of Wisconsin: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2004. *Trees of Ohio: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2006. *Trees of Illinois: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2006. *Trees of Indiana: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tryon, R. M., N. C. Fassett, D. W. Dunlop, and M. E. Diemer. 1953. *The Ferns and Fern Allies of Wisconsin*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Tryon, R. M. 1980. *Ferns of Minnesota*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Van Bruggen, T. 1974. *Marsh and Aquatic Plants of South Dakota*. Vermillion, SD: University of South Dakota.
- Van Bruggen, T. 1985. *The Vascular Plants of South Dakota*. Ames, IA: Iowa State Press.
- Weishaupt, C. G. 1971. *Vascular Plants of Ohio*. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- Yatskievych, K. 2000. *Field Guide to Indiana Wildflowers*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.

Local Field Guides

- Brown, P. M. 2005. *Wild Orchids of the Canadian Maritimes and the Northern Great Lakes Region*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida.
- Case, F. W., Jr. 1987. *Orchids of the Western Great Lakes Region*. Revised edition. Bulletin 48. Bloomfield Hills, MI: Cranbrook Institute of Science.
- Chadde, S. 1998. *A Great Lakes Wetland Flora: A Complete, Illustrated Guide to Aquatic and Wetland Plants of the Upper Midwest*. Calumet, MI: PocketFlora Press.
- Guldner, L. F. 1960. *The Vascular Plants of Scott and Muscatine Counties [Iowa]*. Davenport, IA: Davenport Public Museum.
- Haller, K. S. 1994. *Walking with Wildflowers: A Field Guide to the St. Louis Area*. Columbia, MO: University of Missouri Press.
- Hoagman, W. J. 1994. *Great Lakes Coastal Plants: A Field Guide*. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University.
- Illick, J. S., and S. Harrington. 1998. *Trees of the Great Lakes Region*. St. Ignace, MI: Maritime Press.

- Mahlberg, P. G., and M. W. Mahlberg. 2000. *Wildflowers of Door County: Wisconsin's Unique Floral Preserve: A Field Guide*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Oslund, C., and M. Oslund. 2002. *What's Doin' the Bloomin'?: Pictorial Field Guide to Wildflowers, by Season, of the Upper Great Lakes Regions, Eastern Canada and Northeastern U.S.* Duluth, MN: Plant Pics.
- Simonds, R. L., and H. H. Tweedie. 1997. *Wildflowers of the Great Lakes Region*. Second edition. Champaign, IL: Stipes Publishing.
- Stevens, O. A. 1966. *Plants of Bottineau County, North Dakota*. Bottineau, ND: North Dakota Institute of Regional Studies, North Dakota School of Forestry.
- Swink, F., and G. Wilhelm. 1994. *Plants of the Chicago Region*. Fourth edition. Lisle, IL: Morton Arboretum.
- Weaterbee, E. E. 2006. *Guide to Great Lakes Coastal Plants*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Young, D. 2007. *Kane County Wild Plants and Natural Areas: Kane County*. Third edition. Geneva, IL: Kane County Forest Preserve District.

Appendix I: Northcentral and Northeast: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, New York, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Illinois, Indiana

Regional Floras

- Barbour, A., and S. Barbour. 1995. *Wild Flora of the Northeast*. New York, NY: Penguin Group USA.
- Crow, G. E., and C. Hellquist. 2000. *Aquatic and Wetland Plants of Northeastern North America*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Volume 1: *Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, and Angiosperms*.
- Volume 2: *Monocotyledons*.
- Gleason, H. A. 1963. *The New Britton and Brown Illustrated Flora of the Northeastern United States and Adjacent Canada*. New York, NY: Hafner Publishing.
- Gleason, H. A., and A. Cronquist. 1991. *Manual of Vascular Plants of Northeastern United States and Adjacent Canada*. New York, NY: New York Botanical Garden.
- Holmgren, N. H. 1998. *Illustrated Companion to Gleason and Cronquist's Manual*. New York, NY: New York Botanical Garden.
- Magee, D. W., and H. Ahles. 2007. *Flora of the Northeast: A Manual of the Vascular Flora of New England and Adjacent New York*. Second edition. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Amherst.

State Floras

- Braun, E. L. 1967. *The Vascular Flora of Ohio: The Monocotyledoneae*. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press.
- Braun, E. L. 1969. *The Woody Plants of Ohio: Trees, Shrubs and Woody Climbers, Native, Naturalized, and Escaped, A Contribution toward the Vascular Flora of Ohio*. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press.
- Deam, C. C. 2002. *Flora of Indiana*. Caldwell, NJ: Blackburn Press.
- Dole, E. J, C. A. Weatherby, D. S. Carpenter, and Vermont Botanical Club. 1937. *The Flora of Vermont*. Burlington, VT: Free Press Printing.

- Fassett, N. C., and O. S. Thomson. 1976. *Spring Flora of Wisconsin: A Manual of Plants Growing Without Cultivation and Flowering Before June 15*. Fourth edition. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Fisher, T. R. 1988. *The Dicotyledoneae of Ohio, Part 3: Asteraceae*. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press.
- Haines, A., and T. F. Vining. 1998. *Flora of Maine: A Manual for Identification of Native and Naturalized Vascular Plants of Maine*. Harbor, ME: V.F. Thomas.
- Harger, E. B. 1917. *Flora of Connecticut*. Published by the author.
- Jones, G. N. 1971. *Flora of Illinois, Containing Keys for Identification of the Flowering Plants and Ferns*. Third edition. Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press.
- Mitchell, R. S. 1988. *Plantanaceae through Myricaceae of New York State*. New York State Bulletin No. 464. Albany, NY: New York State Museum.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. 1999–2006. *The Illustrated Flora of Illinois*. Carbondale, IL: Southern Illinois University Press.
- Ferns*. 1999.
- Flowering Plants: Polkweeds, Four O'clocks, Carpetweeds, Cacti, Purslanes, Goosefoots, Pigweeds, and Pinks*. 2001.
- Flowering Plants: Rush to Rushes*. 2006.
- Flowering Plants: Smartweeds to Hazelnuts*. 2002.
- Grasses: Panicum to Danthonia*. 2001.
- Grasses: Bromus to Paspalum*. 2002.
- Sedges: Carex*. 1999.
- Sedges: Cyperus to Scleria*. 2001.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. 2002. *Vascular Flora of Illinois*. Carbondale, IL: Southern Illinois University Press.
- Morley, T. 1969. *Spring Flora of Minnesota, Including Common Cultivated Plants*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Ohio State University of Science and Ohio Flora Committee. 1967. *The Vascular Flora of Ohio*. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press.
- Palmatier, E. A. 1952. *Flora of Rhode Island*. Kingston: Department of Botany, University of Rhode Island.
- Porter, T. C. 1903. *Flora of Pennsylvania*. Boston, MA: Ginn and Company.

- Reed, C. F. 1986. *Flora of the Serpentine Formations in Eastern North America, with Descriptions of Geomorphology and Mineralogy of the Formations*. Baltimore, MD: Reed Herbarium.
- Rhoads, A. F., and T. A. Block. 2007. *The Plants of Pennsylvania*. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Schaffner, J. H. 1993. *Field Manual of the Flora of Ohio and Adjacent Territory*. Columbus, OH: R.G. Adams.
- Seymour, F. C. 1969. *The Flora of New England*. Rutland, VT: Tuttle.
- Seymour, F. C. 1969. *The Flora of Vermont: A Manual for the Identification of Ferns and Flowering Plants Growing Without Cultivation in Vermont*. Fourth edition. Burlington, VT: University of Vermont.
- Torrey, J. 1843. *A Flora of the State of New York*. Albany, NY: Carroll and Cook, Printers to the Assembly.
- Unknown. 1933. *Flora of Wisconsin, Part 1*. Streamwood, IL: North American Press.
- Voss, E. G. 1972–1996. *Michigan Flora*. Bloomfield Hills, MI: Cranbrook Institute of Science; Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Herbarium.
- Part 1: *Gymnosperms and Monocots*. 1972.
- Part 2: *Dicots (Saururaceae-Cornaceae)*. 1985.
- Part 3: *Dicots (Pyrolaceae-Compositae)*. 1996.

Local Floras

- Chadde, S. 1998. *A Great Lakes Wetland Flora: A Complete, Illustrated Guide to Aquatic and Wetland Plants of the Upper Midwest*. Calumet, MI: PocketFlora Press.
- Gleason, H. A. 1935. *Plants of the Vicinity of New York*. New York: New York Botanical Garden.
- Haines, A. 2003. *The Families Huperziaceae and Lycopodiaceae of New England: A Taxonomic and Ecological Reference*. Bar Harbor, ME: V.F. Thomas.
- Hough, R. B. 1907. *Handbook of the Trees of the Northern States and Canada East of the Rocky Mountains*. Lowville, NY: Published by the author.
- Lakela, O. 1965. *A Flora of Northeastern Minnesota*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H., and J. W. Voigt. 1959. *A Flora of Southern Illinois*. Carbondale, IL: Southern Illinois University Press.
- Pease, A. S. 1964. *A Flora of Northern New Hampshire*. Cambridge, MA: New England Botanical Club.

Seymour, F. C. 1982. *The Flora of New England: A Manual for the Identification of all Vascular Plants including Ferns and Fern Allies Growing Without Cultivation in New England*. Plainfield, NJ: H.N. Moldenke and A.L. Moldenke.

Wiegand, K., and A. J. Eames. 1926. *Flora of the Cayuga Lake Basin*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University.

Field Guides

Regional Field Guides

Antonio, T. M., and S. Masi. 2001. *The Sunflower Family in the Upper Midwest: A Photographic Guide to the Asteraceae in Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota and Wisconsin*. Indianapolis, IN: Indiana Academy of Science in collaboration with Chicago Botanic Garden.

Batson, W. T. 1984. *A Guide to the Genera of the Eastern Plants*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press.

Blackburn, B. 1952. *Trees and Shrubs in Eastern North America*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

Blouin, G. 2004. *Weeds of the Woods: Small Trees and Shrubs of the Eastern Forest*. Halifax, NS: Nimbus Publishing.

Boughton, C. 1963. *A Field Guide to the Ferns and Their Related Families of Northeastern and Central North America*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.

Brown, H. P. 1938. *Trees of the Northeastern United States, Native and Naturalized*. Boston, MA: Christopher Publishing House.

Brown, L. 1976. *Wildflowers and Winter Weeds*. New York, NY: W.W. Norton.

Brown, L. 1992. *Grasses: An Identification Guide*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt.

Brown, P. M. 1997. *Wild Orchids of the Northeastern United States: A Field and Study Guide to the Orchids Growing Wild in New England, New York, and Adjacent Pennsylvania and New Jersey*. Ithaca, NY: Comstock Publishing.

Clemants, S. E., and C. Gracie. 2006. *Wildflowers in the Field and Forest: A Field Guide to the Northeastern United States*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

Cobb, B., E. Farnsworth, and C. Lowe. 2005. *A Field Guide to Ferns and their Related Families: Northeastern and Central North America*. Second edition. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.

Cope, E. A. 1986. *Native and Cultivated Conifers of Northeastern North America: A Guide*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

Core, E. L., and N. P. Ammons. 1958. *Woody Plants in Winter: A Manual of Common Trees and Shrubs in Winter in the Northeastern United States and Southeastern Canada*. Morgantown, WV: West Virginia University Press.

- Courtenay, B., and J. H. Zimmerman. 1972. *Wildflowers and Weeds*. New York, NY: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- DeGraaf, R. M., and P. E. Sendak. 2006. *Native and Naturalized Trees of New England and Adjacent Canada: A Field Guide*. Hanover, NH: University Press of New England.
- Duncan, W. H., and M. B. Duncan. 1999. *Wildflowers of the Eastern United States*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Fernald, M. L., and A. Gray. 1970. *Manual of Botany: A Handbook of the Flowering Plants and Ferns of the Central and Northeastern United States and Adjacent Canada*. New York, NY: Van Nostrand Reinhold Co.
- Graves, A. H. 1956. *Illustrated Guide to Trees and Shrubs: A Handbook of the Woody Plants of the Northeastern United States and Adjacent Regions*. New York: Harper and Brothers.
- Grimm, W. C. 1983. *The Illustrated Book of Trees, With Keys for Summer and Winter Identification*. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole Books.
- Grimm, W. C. 1992. *The Illustrated Book of Wildflowers and Shrubs: The Comprehensive Field Guide to More than 1,300 Plants of Eastern North America*. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole Books.
- Harlow, W. M. 1957. *Trees of the Eastern and Central United States and Canada*. New York: Dover Publications.
- Harlow, W. M. 1959. *Fruit Key and Twig Key to Trees and Shrubs: Fruit Key to Northeastern Trees, Twig Key to the Deciduous Woody Plants of Eastern North America*. New York: Dover Publications.
- Jennings, O. E. 1953. *Wild Flowers of Western Pennsylvania and the Upper Ohio Basin*. Pittsburgh, PA: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Knobel, E. 1972. *Identify Trees and Shrubs by their Leaves: A Guide to Trees and Shrubs Native to the Northeast*. New York: Dover Publications.
- Leopold, D. J., W. C. McComb, and R. N. Muller. 1998. *Trees of the Central Hardwood Forests of North America: An Identification and Cultivation Guide*. Portland, OR: Timber Press.
- Levine, C. 1995. *A Guide to Wild Flowers in Winter: Herbaceous Plants of Northeastern North America*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Lichvar, R. 2005. *Common Wetland Delineation Sedges of the Northeast*. ERDC/CRREL TN-05-4. Hanover, NH: U.S. Army Engineer Research and Development Center, Cold Regions Research and Engineering Laboratory.
- Little, E. L. 1980. *The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Trees: Eastern Region*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Magee, D. W. 1981. *Freshwater Wetlands: A Guide to Common Indicator Plants of the Northeast*. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press.

- Miller, H. A., and H. E. Jaques. 1978. *How to Know the Trees*. Dubuque, IA: W.C. Brown.
- Muenschler, W. C. L. 1955. *Keys to Woody Plants*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Newcomb, L. 1977. *Newcomb's Wildflower Guide: An Ingenious New Key System for Quick, Positive Field Identification of the Wildflowers, Flowering Shrubs and Vines of Northeastern and North Central North America*. Boston, MA: Little, Brown.
- Niering, W. A., and N. C. Olmstead. 1979. *The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Wildflowers: Eastern Region*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Oslund, C., and M. Oslund. 2002. *What's Doin' the Bloomin'?: Pictorial Field Guide to Wildflowers, by Season, of the Upper Great Lakes Regions, Eastern Canada and Northeastern U.S.* Duluth, MN: Plant Pics LLP.
- Pennell, F. W. 1935. *The Scrophulariaceae of Eastern Temperate North America*. Monograph 1: 1–650. Philadelphia, PA: Academy of Natural Sciences.
- Peterson, R. T., and M. McKenny. 1968. *A Field Guide to Wildflowers of Northeastern/Northcentral North America*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Petrides, G. A. 1972. *A Field Guide to Trees and Shrubs: Field Marks of all Trees, Shrubs, and Woody Vines that Grow Wild in the Northeastern and Northcentral United States and in Southeastern and South-Central Canada*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Petrides, G. A. 1998. *A Field Guide to Eastern Trees: Eastern United States and Canada, Including the Midwest*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Pierce, R. J. 1977. *Wetland Plants of the Eastern United States*. New York: North Atlantic Division, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.
- Redington, C. B. 1994. *Plants in Wetlands*. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- Rickett, H. W. 1966-1973. *Wild Flowers of the United States*. Volume 1. *The Northeastern States*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Rosendahl, C. O. 1963. *Trees and Shrubs of the Upper Midwest*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Stein, J. D., D. Binion, and R. E. Acciavatti. 2003. *Field Guide to Native Oak Species of Eastern North America*. Morgantown, WV: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Forest Service, Forest Health Technology Enterprise Team.
- Tiner, R. W. 1987. *A Field Guide to Coastal Wetland Plants of the Northeastern United States*. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press.
- Tiner, R. W. 1997. *Winter Guide to Woody Plants of Wetlands and their Borders: Northeastern United States*. Leverett, MA: Institute for Wetland and Environmental Education and Research.

- Tiner, R. W., A. Rorer, and R. H. Wiegand. 1988. *Field Guide to Nontidal Wetland Identification*. Annapolis, MD: Maryland Department of Natural Resources; Newton Corner, MA: Water Resources Administration.
- Tyron, A. F., and R. C. Moron. 1997. *The Ferns and Allied Plants of New England*. Lincoln, MA: Center for Biological Conservation, Massachusetts Audubon Society.
- Uva, R. H., J. C. Neal, and J. M. DiTomaso. 1997. *Weeds of the Northeast*. Ithaca, NY: Comstock Publishing Associates.
- Wherry, E. T. 1995. *The Fern Guide, Northeastern and Midland United States and Adjacent Canada*. New York: Dover Publications.
- Williams, M. D. 2007. *Identifying Trees: An All-Season Guide to Eastern North America*. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books.
- Woodward, C. H., and H. W. Rickett. 1979. *Common Wild Flowers of the Northeastern United States*. Woodbury, NY: Barron's.

State Field Guides

- Ahmadjain, V. 1979. *Flowering Plants of Massachusetts*. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press.
- Antonio, T. M., and S. Masi. 2001. *The Sunflower Family in the Upper Midwest: A Photographic Guide to the Asteraceae in Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota and Wisconsin*. Indianapolis, IN: Indiana Academy of Science in collaboration with Chicago Botanic Garden.
- Baldwin, H. I. 1993. *Forest Leaves: How to Identify Trees and Shrubs of Northern New England*. Portsmouth, NH: P.R. Randall.
- Barnes, B. V., W. H. Wagner, and C. H. Otis. 1981. *Michigan Trees: A Guide to the Trees of Michigan and the Great Lakes Region*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Bassette, A. E., A. R. Bassette, W. K. Chapman, and V. C. Chapman. 2000. *Wildflowers of Maine, New Hampshire, and Vermont in Color*. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Press.
- Bates, J. 1995. *Trailside Botany: 101 Favorite Trees, Shrubs and Wildflowers of the Upper Midwest*. Duluth, MN: Pfeifer-Hamilton.
- Billington, C. 1949. *Shrubs of Michigan*. Second edition. Bulletin No. 20. Bloomfield Hills, MI: Cranbrook Institute of Science.
- Billington, C. 1952. *Ferns of Michigan*. Bulletin No. 32. Bloomfield Hills, MI: Cranbrook Institute of Science.
- Black, M. R., and E. J. Judziewicz. 2009. *Wildflowers of Wisconsin and the Great Lakes*. Second edition. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.

- Borman, S., R. Korth, and J. Temte. *Through the Looking Glass: A Field Guide to Aquatic Plants*. Stevens Point, WI: Wisconsin Lakes Partnership.
- Brown, P. M. 1997. *Wild Orchids of the Northeastern United States: A Field and Study Guide to the Orchids Growing Wild in New England, New York, and Adjacent Pennsylvania and New York*. Ithaca, NY: Comstock Publishing.
- Brown, P. M. 2007. *Wild Orchids of the Northeast New England, New York, Pennsylvania, and New Jersey*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida.
- Brown, R. G., and M. L. Brown. 1972. *Woody Plants of Maryland*. College Park, MD: University of Maryland.
- Chapman, W. K. 1996. *Orchids of the Northeast: A Field Guide*. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Press.
- Chapman, W. K., V. A. Chapman, A. E. Bessette, A. R. Bessette, and D. R. Pens. 1998. *Wildflowers of New York in Color*. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Press.
- Clemants, S. E. 1990. *Chenopodiaceae and Amarathaceae of New York State*. Bulletin No. 495. Albany, NY: New York State Museum.
- Clemants, S. E. 1990. *Juncaceae (Rush Family) of New York State*. Bulletin No. 475. Albany, NY: New York State Museum.
- Cooperrider, T. S. 1982. *Endangered and Threatened Plants of Ohio*. Notes No. 16. Columbus, OH: Ohio Biological Survey.
- Cooperrider, T. S. 1995. *The Dicotyledoneae of Ohio. Part 2: Linaceae through Campanulaceae*. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press.
- Curtis, J. 1971. *The Vegetation of Wisconsin*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Dwellely, M. J. 1980. *Trees and Shrubs of New England*. Camden, ME: Down East Books.
- Dwellely, M. J. 2000. *Spring Wildflowers of New England*. Second edition. Camden, ME: Down East Books.
- Dwellely, M. J. 2004. *Summer and Fall Wildflowers of New England*. Second edition. Camden, ME: Down East Books.
- Edsail, M. S. 1985. *Roadside Plants and Flowers: A Traveler's Guide to the Midwest and Great Lakes Area, with a few Familiar Off-road Wildflowers*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Eggers, S. D., and D. M. Reed. 1997. *Wetland Plants and Plant Communities of Minnesota and Wisconsin*. Second edition. St. Paul, MN: U.S. Army Corp of Engineers, St. Paul District.
- Fassett, N. C. 1939. *The Leguminous Plants of Wisconsin: The Taxonomy, Ecology, and Distribution of the Leguminosae Growing in the State without Cultivation*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.

- Fassett, N. C. 1951. *Grasses of Wisconsin*. 1980 printing. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Henn, R. L. 1998. *Wildflowers of Ohio*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Hipp, A. L. 2008. *Field Guide to Wisconsin Sedges*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Hodgdon, A. R., and F. L. Steele. 1958. *The Woody Plants of New Hampshire*. Bulletin 447. Durham, NH: Agricultural Experiment Station, University of New Hampshire.
- Hough, M. Y. 1983. *New Jersey Wild Plants*. Harmony, NJ: Harmony Press.
- Hui-Lin, L. 1972. *Trees of Pennsylvania, the Atlantic States and the Lake States*. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Homoya, M. A. 1993. *Orchids of Indiana*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Jackson, M. T., K. Harrington, and R. Rathfon. 2004. *101 Trees of Indiana: A Field Guide*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Kershaw, L. J. 2006. *Trees of Michigan, Including Tall Shrubs*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Kershaw, L., C. P. Dunn, and C. W. Hamilton. 2007. *Trees of Illinois*. Auburn, WA: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Kurz, D. 2004. *Illinois Wildflowers*. Cave Mountain, AR: Cloudland Publishing.
- Lund, H. C. 1998. *Michigan Wildflowers in Color*. Holt, MI: Thunder Bay Press.
- Lunn, E. T. 1982. *Plants of the Illinois Dunesland*. Zion, IL: Illinois Dunesland Preservation Society.
- Minnesota Department of Natural Resources Trails and Waterways Division. 2002. *Minnesota Invasive Non-Native Terrestrial Plants: An Identification Guide for Resource Managers*. St. Paul, MN: Trails and Waterways Division, Minnesota Department of Natural Resources.
- Minnesota Department of Natural Resources. 2003. *Field Guide to the Native Plant Communities of Minnesota: The Laurentian Mixed Forest Province*. Ecological Land Classification Program, Minnesota County Biological Survey, and Natural Heritage and Non-Game Research Program. St. Paul, MN: Minnesota Department of Natural Resources.
- Minnesota Department of Natural Resources. 2005. *Field Guide to the Native Plant Communities of Minnesota: The Eastern Broadleaf Forest Province*. Ecological Land Classification Program, Minnesota County Biological Survey, and Natural Heritage and Non-Game Research Program. St. Paul, MN: Minnesota Department of Natural Resources.

- Minnesota Department of Natural Resources. 2005. *Field Guide to the Native Plant Communities of Minnesota: The Prairie Parkland and Tall Grass Aspen Parkland Province*. Ecological Land Classification Program, Minnesota County Biological Survey, and Natural Heritage and Non-Game Research Program. St. Paul, MN: Minnesota Department of Natural Resources.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. 1980. *Spring Woodland Wildflowers of Illinois*. Springfield, IL: Illinois Department of Conservation, Division of Forestry.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. 1981. *Wildflowers of Fields, Roadsides, and Open Habitats of Illinois*. Springfield, IL: Illinois Department of Conservation, Division of Forest Resources and Natural Heritage.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. 1985. *Guide to the Vascular Plants of Illinois*. Carbondale, IL: Southern Illinois University.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. (ed.). 1988. *A Field Guide to the Wetlands of Illinois*. Springfield, IL: Illinois Department of Conservation, Division of Planning.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. 1990. *Forest Trees of Illinois*. Eight edition. Springfield, IL: Illinois Department of Natural History.
- Montgomery, J. D., and D. E. Fairbrothers. 1992. *New Jersey Ferns and Fern-Allies*. Piscataway, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Moyle, J. B., and E. W. Moyle. 2001. *Northland Wildflowers: The Comprehensive Guide to the Minnesota Region*. Revised edition. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Rabeler, R. K. 2007. *Gleason's Plants of Michigan*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Rathke, D. M. 1995. *Minnesota Trees*. St. Paul, MN: Minnesota Extension Service, University of Minnesota, College of Natural Resources.
- Raynal, D. J., and D. J. Leopold. 1999. *Landowner's Guide to State-Protected Plants of Forests in New York State*. Syracuse, NY: State University of New York, College of Environmental Science and Forestry.
- Rhoades, A. F., T. A. Block, and A. Anisko. 2009. *The Plants of Pennsylvania: An Illustrated Manual*. Second edition. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Runkel, S. T., and A. F. Bull. 1987. *Wildflowers of Iowa Woodlands*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.
- Runkel, S. T., and A. F. Bull. 1994. *Wildflowers of Illinois Woodlands*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.
- Runkel, S. T., and A. F. Bull. 1994. *Wildflowers of Indiana Woodlands*. Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.

- Shaw, T. E. 1981. *Fifty Trees of Indiana*. Indianapolis, IN: Division of Forestry, Department of Natural Resources, Indiana, and the Department of Forestry and Conservation, Purdue University.
- Smith, N. F. 1995. *Trees of Michigan and the Upper Great Lakes*. Lansing, MI: Thunder Bay Press.
- Smith, W. R. 1993. *Orchids of Minnesota*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Smith, W. R. 2008. *The Trees and Shrubs of Minnesota*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Tekiela, S. 1999. *Wildflowers of Minnesota: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2000. *Wildflowers of Michigan: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2000. *Wildflowers of Wisconsin: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2001. *Trees of Minnesota: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2001. *Wildflowers of Ohio: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2002. *Trees of Michigan: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2002. *Trees of Wisconsin: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2004. *Trees of Ohio: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2004. *Trees of Pennsylvania: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2006. *Trees of Illinois: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2006. *Trees of Indiana: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2006. *Trees of New York: Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tryon, R. M. 1980. *Ferns of Minnesota*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Tryon, R. M., N. C. Fassett, D. W. Dunlop, and M. E. Diemer. 1953. *The Ferns and Fern Allies of Wisconsin*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Wallner, J., and M. J. DiGregorio. 1997. *New England's Mountain Flowers: A High Country Heritage*. Missoula, MT: Mountain Press Publishing.

Weishaupt, C. G. 1971. *Vascular Plants of Ohio*. Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.

Yatskievych, K. 2000. *Field Guide to Indiana Wildflowers*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.

Local Field Guides

Adkins, L. M. 2006. *Wildflowers of the Appalachian Trail*. Second edition. Birmingham, AL: Menasha Ridge Press.

Boyd, H. P. 2001. *Wildflowers of the Pine Barrens of New Jersey*. Medford, NJ: Plexus Publishing.

Brown, P. M. 1993. *Field and Study Guide to the Orchids of New England*. Published by the author.

Brown, P. M. 2005. *Wild Orchids of the Canadian Maritimes and the Northern Great Lakes Region*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida.

Burton, F. M., and A. M. Stampp. 2005. *Door County's Wildflowers*. Ephraim, WI: Stonehill Press.

Case, F. W., Jr. 1987. *Orchids of the Western Great Lakes Region*. Revised edition. Bulletin 48. Bloomfield Hills, MI: Cranbrook Institute of Science.

Chapman, W. K., and A. Bessette. 1990. *Trees and Shrubs of the Adirondacks*. Utica, NY: North Country Books.

Courtenay, B., and J. H. Zimmerman. 1990. *Wildflowers and Weeds*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Crow, G. E. 1982. *New England's Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Plants*. Washington DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

DiGregorio, M., and J. Wallner. 2003. *Wildflowers of Cape Cod: A Vanishing Heritage*. Hanover, NH: University Press of New England.

Geller, M. D. 2002. *A Key to the Woody Plants of the New Jersey Pine Barrens*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.

Good, M. B. 1990. *Trillium: A Guide to the Common Wildflowers of Northeastern Wisconsin*. Woodruff, WI: M.B. Good.

Harris, S. K., J. H. Langenheim, and F. L. Steele. 1977. *AMC Field Guide to Mountain Flowers of New England*. Boston, MA: Appalachian Mountain Club.

Hemmerly, T. E. 2000. *Appalachian Wildflowers*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.

Hession, J., and V. Michaud. 2003. *Wildflowers of the White Mountains: An Introduction to Wildflowers Commonly Found in New Hampshire's White Mountains*. Burlington, VT: Huntington Graphics.

- Hoagman, W. J. 1994. *Great Lakes Coastal Plants: A Field Guide*. East Lansing, MI: Michigan State University.
- Illick, J. S., and S. Harrington. 1998. *Trees of the Great Lakes Region*. St. Ignace, MI: Maritime Press.
- Janke, R. A. 1996. *The Wildflowers of Isle Royale National Park*. Revised second edition. Houghton, MI: Isle Royale Natural History Association.
- Mahlberg, P. G., and M. W. Mahlberg. 2000. *Wildflowers of Door County: Wisconsin's Unique Floral Preserve: A Field Guide*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- McClokey, L. B. 1998. *Hudson River Field Guide to Plants of Freshwater Tidal Wetlands*. Albany, NY: New York State Department of Environmental Conservation.
- McGrath, A., and J. Treffs. 1981. *Wildflowers of the Adirondacks*. Sylvan Beach, NY: North Country Books.
- Medina, B. F., and V. Medina. 2002. *Central Appalachian Wildflowers: A Field Guide to Common Wildflowers of the Central Appalachian Mountains, Including Shenandoah National Park, the Catskill Mountains, and the Berkshire Mountains*. Guilford, CT: Globe Pequot Press.
- Simonds, R. L., and H. H. Tweedie. 1997. *Wildflowers of the Great Lakes Region*. Second edition. Champaign, IL: Stipes Publishing.
- Strauch, J. G. 1995. *Wildflowers of the Berkshire and Taconic Hills*. Stockbridge, MA: Berkshire House Publishers.
- Swink, F., and G. Wilhelm. 1994. *Plants of the Chicago Region*. Fourth edition. Lisle, IL: Morton Arboretum.
- Weaterbee, E. E. 2006. *Guide to Great Lakes Coastal Plants*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Young, D. 2007. *Kane County Wild Plants and Natural Areas: Kane County*. Third edition. Geneva, IL: Kane County Forest Preserve District.

Appendix J: Pacific Islands: Hawaiian Islands, Northern Mariana Islands, Guam

Regional Floras

Degener, O., and I. Degener. 1986. *Flora Hawaiiensis: The New Illustrated Flora of the Hawaiian Islands*. Published by the author.

Hillebrand, W. 1888. *Flora of the Hawaiian Islands: A Description of their Phanerogams and Vascular Cryptogams*. Heidelberg, Germany: Carl Winter, University Bookstore.

Staples, G. W., and D. R. Herbst. 2005. *A Tropical Garden Flora: Plants Cultivated in the Hawaiian Islands and Other Tropical Places*. Honolulu, HI: Bishop Museum Press.

Islands Floras

Stone, B. C. 1970. *Flora of Guam. A Manual for the Identification of the Vascular Plants of the Island*. Mangilao, Guam: University of Guam.

Wagner, W. L., D. R. Herbst, and S. H. Sohmer. 1999. *Manual of the Flowering Plants of Hawai'i*. Revised edition. Two volumes. Honolulu, HI: University of Hawaii Press and Bishop Museum Press.

Local Floras

Bishop, L. E., and D. R. Herbst. 1970. *On the Vegetation and Flora of Moanalua Valley, Oahu*. Published by the authors.

Henrickson, J. 1971. *Vascular Flora of the Northeast Outer Slopes of Haleakala Crater*. East Maui, HI: The Nature Conservancy.

Field Guides

Regional Field Guides

Elevitch, C. 2006. *Traditional Trees of Pacific Islands*. Honolulu, HI: Permanent Agriculture Resources.

Raulerson, L., and A. Rinehart. 1991. *Trees and Shrubs of the Northern Mariana Islands*. Saipan, Northern Mariana Islands: Coastal Resources Management Office of the Governor.

Raulerson, L., and A.F. Rinehart. 1992. *Ferns and Orchids of the Mariana Islands*. Published by the authors.

Stemmermann, L. 1981. *A Guide to Pacific Wetland Plants*. Honolulu, HI: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Honolulu District.

- Vogt, S. R., and L. L. Williams. 2004. *Common Flora and Fauna of the Mariana Islands*. Published by the authors.
- Whistler, W. A. 1980. *Coastal Flowers of the Tropical Pacific: A Guide to Widespread Seashore Plants of the Pacific Islands*. Lawai, HI: Pacific Tropical Botanical Garden.
- Whistler, W. A. 1993. *Flowers of the Pacific Island Seashore: A Guide to the Littoral Plants of Hawai'i, Tahiti, Samoa, Tonga, Cook Islands, Fiji, and Micronesia*. Honolulu, HI: University of Hawaii Press.
- Whistler, W. A. 1996. *Wayside Plants of the Islands: A Guide to the Lowland Flora of the Pacific Islands, Including Hawaii, Samoa, Tonga, Tahiti, Fiji, Guam, Belau*. Honolulu, HI: University of Hawaii Press.
- Whistler, W. A. 2000. *Tropical Ornamentals: A Guide*. Portland, OR: Timber Press.

Island Field Guides

- Carlquist, S. 1980. *Hawaii, A Natural History. Geology, Climate, Native Flora and Fauna above the Shoreline*. Second edition. Honolulu, HI: Pacific Tropical Botanical Garden.
- Erickson, T. A., and C. F. Puttock. 2006. *Hawai'i Wetland Field Guide: An Ecological and Identification Guide to Wetlands and Wetland Plants of the Hawaiian Islands*. Honolulu, HI: Bess Press.
- Hall, J. B. 2008. *A Hiker's Guide to Trailside Plants in Hawai'i*. Honolulu, HI: Mutual Publishing.
- Haselwood, E. L., G. G. Motter, and R. T. Hirano. 1983. *Handbook of Hawaiian Weeds*. Honolulu, HI: University of Hawaii Press.
- Herbst, D. R., and W. L. Wagner. 1992. Alien plants on the northwestern Hawaiian Islands. In *Alien Plant Invasions in Native Ecosystems of Hawai'i: Management and Research* (C. P. Stone, C. W. Smith, and J. T. Tunison, ed.). 189–224. Honolulu, HI: Cooperative National Park Resources Studies Unit, University of Hawai'i at Manoa.
- Kepler, A. K. 1991. *Trees of Hawai'i*. Honolulu, HI: University of Hawaii Press.
- Kepler, A. K. 1995. *Maui's Floral Splendor: A Friendly Color Identification Guide to the Native and Introduced Flowers of all the Hawaiian Islands*. Honolulu, HI: Mutual Publishing.
- Kepler, A. K. 1997. *Hawaii's Floral Splendor: A Friendly Color Identification Guide to the Native and Introduced Flowers of All the Hawaiian Islands*. Honolulu, HI: Mutual Publishing.
- Lincoln, N. K. 2009. *Amy Greenwell Garden Ethnobotanical Guide to Native Hawaiian Plants and Polynesian-Introduced Plants*. Honolulu, HI: Bishop Museum Press.

- Little, E. L., Jr., and R. G. Skolmen. 1989. *Common Forest Trees of Hawaii (Native and Introduced)*. Agriculture Handbook 679. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.
- Merlin, M. D. 1990. *Hawaiian Coastal Plants and Scenic Shorelines and Hawaiian Forest Plants: An Illustrated Field Guide*. Honolulu, HI: University of Hawaii Press.
- Merlin, M. D. 1995. *Hawaiian Forest Plants: An Illustrated Guide*. Honolulu, HI: Pacific Guide Books.
- Motooka, P., L. Castro, D. Nelson, G. Nagai, and L. Ching. 2003. *Weeds of Hawai'i's Pastures and Natural Areas: An Identification and Management Guide*. Honolulu, HI: College of Tropical Agriculture and Human Resources, University of Hawai'i at Manoa.
- Neal, M. C. 1965. *In Gardens of Hawaii*. Second edition. Special Publication 50. Honolulu, HI: Bishop Museum Press.
- Palmer, D. D. 2003. *Hawai'i's Fern and Fern Allies*. Honolulu, HI: University of Hawai'i Press.
- Pratt, H. D. 1998. *A Pocket Guide to Hawai'i's Trees and Shrubs*. Honolulu, HI: Mutual Publishing.
- Sohmer, S. H., and R. Gustafson. 1987. *Plants and Flowers of Hawaii*. Honolulu, HI: University of Hawaii Press.
- Valier, K. 1995. *Ferns of Hawaii*. Honolulu, HI: University of Hawaii Press.
- Walther, M. 2004. *A Guide to Hawaii's Coastal Plants*. Honolulu, HI: Mutual Publishing.
- Whistler, W. A. 2004. *Rainforest Trees of Samoa: A Guide to the Common Lowland and Foothill Forest Trees of the Samoan Archipelago*. Honolulu, HI: Isle Botanica.

Appendix K: Western Mountains, Valleys and Coast: California, Oregon, Washington, Idaho, Montana, Wyoming, Utah, Colorado, South Dakota, Arizona, New Mexico

Regional Floras

Abrams, L. 1923–1960. *An Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States: Washington, Oregon, and California*. Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press.

Volume 1: *Ophioglossaceae to Aristolochiaceae, Ferns to Birthworts*. 1923.

Volume 2: *Polygonaceae to Krameriaceae, Buckwheats to Krameries*. 1944.

Volume 3: *Geraniaceae to Scrophulariaceae, Geraniums to Figworts*. 1951.

Volume 4: *Bignoniaceae to Compositae, Bignonias to Sunflowers*. 1960.

Cronquist, A., et al. 1972–2005. *Intermountain Flora: Vascular Plants of the Intermountain West, U.S.A.* Bronx, NY: New York Botanical Garden Press.

Volume 1. *Geological and Botanical History of the Region, its Plant Geography and Glossary. The Vascular Cryptogams and the Gymnosperms.*

Cronquist, A., A. H. Holmgren, N. H. Holmgren, and J. L. Reveal. 1972.

Volume 2, Part B. *Subclass Dilleniidae*. Cronquist, A., N. H. Holmgren, and P. K. Holmgren. 2005.

Volume 3, Part A. *Subclass Rosidae (except Fabales)*. Cronquist, A., N. H. Holmgren, P. K. Holmgren, and J. L. Reveal. 1997.

Volume 3, Part B. *Fabales*. Cronquist, A., A. H. Holmgren, N. H. Holmgren, J. L. Reveal, P. K. Holmgren, and R. C. Barneby. 1990.

Volume 4. *Subclass Asteridae (except Asteraceae)*. Cronquist, A., A. H. Holmgren, N. H. Holmgren, J. L. Reveal, and P. K. Holmgren. 1984.

Volume 5. *Asterales*. Cronquist, A., A. H. Holmgren, N. H. Holmgren, J. L. Reveal, and P. K. Holmgren. 1994.

Volume 6. *The monocotyledons*. Cronquist, A., A. H. Holmgren, N. H. Holmgren, J. L. Reveal, and P. K. Holmgren. 1994.

Hitchcock, C. L., and A. Cronquist. 1973. *Flora of the Pacific Northwest: An Illustrated Manual*. Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press.

Hitchcock, C. L., A. Cronquist, M. Ownbey, and J. W. Thompson. 1955–1969. *Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest*. Parts 1–5. Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press.

Hitchcock, C. L., A. Cronquist, M. Ownbey, and J. W. Thompson. 1993. *Western Wetland Flora: Field Office Guide to Plant Species*. Portland, OR: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service, West Technical Center.

State Floras

Allfred, K. W. 2008. *Flora Neomexicana I: The Vascular Plants of New Mexico*. Las Cruces, NM: New Mexico State University.

Baldwin, B. G., S. Boyd, B. J. Ertter, R. W. Patterson, T. J. Rosatti, D. H. Wilken, and M. Wetherwax. 2002. *The Jepson Desert Manual: Vascular Plants of Southeastern California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Booth, W. E., and J. C. Wright Booth. 1977–1996. *Flora of Montana*. Bozeman, MT: Montana State University.

Part I. *Conifers and Monocots*. 1977.

Part II. *Dicotyledons*. 1996.

Davis, R. J. 1952. *Flora of Idaho*. Dubuque, ID: William C. Brown.

Hahn, B. E., and W. E. Booth. 1977. *Flora of Montana: Conifers and Monocots*. Bozeman, MT: Montana State University.

Harrington, H. D. 1979. *Manual of the Plants of Colorado: For the Identification of the Ferns and Flowering Plants of the State*. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.

Jepson, W. L., and J. C. Hickman. 1993. *The Jepson Manual: Higher Plants of California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Kearney, T. H., and R. H. Peebles. 1960. *Arizona Flora*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Martin, W. C., and C. R. Hutchins. 1980, 1981. *A Flora of New Mexico*. Volumes 1, 2. Vaduz, Germany: J. Cramer.

Mason, H. L. 1957. *A Flora of the Marshes of California*. Los Angeles, CA: University of California Press.

Munz, P. A., and D. D. Keck. 1968. *A California Flora: Supplement*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Piper, C. V. 1906. *Flora of the State of Washington*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

Porter, C. L. 1962. *A Flora of Wyoming*. Laramie, WY: Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Wyoming.

Rydberg, P. A. 1906. *Flora of Colorado*. Fort Collins, CO: The Experiment Station.

Tidestrom, I., and P. Ross. 1969. *Flora of Utah and Nevada*. Port Jervis, NY: Lubrecht and Cramer.

Welsh, S. L., N. D. Atwood, S. Goodrich, and L. C. Higgins. 2007. *A Utah Flora*. Provo, UT: Brigham Young University.

Wootton, E. O., and P. C. Standley. 1915. *Flora of New Mexico*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

Local Floras

Beattie, R. K. 1914. *Flora of Southeastern Washington and Adjacent Idaho*. Published by the author and C.V. Piper.

Biek, D. 2000. *Flora of Mount Rainer National Park*. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Press.

Buckingham, N. M., Northwest Interpretive Association, and Washington Native Plant Society. 1995. *Flora of the Olympic Peninsula*. Seattle, WA: Northwest Interpretive Association.

Ells, J. 2006. *Rocky Mountain Flora*. Golden, CO: Colorado Mountain Club Press.

Evert, E. F. 2010. *Vascular Plants of the Greater Yellowstone Area: Annotated Catalog and Atlas*. Park Ridge, IL: Published by the author.

Gillett, G. W., J. T. Howell, and H. Leschike. 1995. *A Flora of Lassen Volcanic National Park, California*. Sacramento, CA: California Native Plant Society.

Hall, H. M., and C. C. Hall. 1912. *A Yosemite Flora*. San Francisco, CA: Paul Elder and Company Publishers.

Komarek, S. 1994. *Flora of the San Juans: A Field Guide to the Mountain Plants of Southwestern Colorado*. Durango, CO: Kivaki.

Layser, E. F. 1980. *Flora of Pend Oreille County, Washington*. Pullman, WA: Washington State University, Cooperative Extension.

Lesica, P. 2002. *Flora of Glacier National Park, Montana*. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Press.

Lloyd, R. M., and R. S. Mitchell. 1973. *A Flora of the White Mountains, California and Nevada*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Mansfield, D. H. 2000. *Flora of Steens Mountain*. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Press.

Mason, H. L. 1957. *A Flora of the Marshes of California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Muenschner, W. C. 1941. *The Flora of Whatcom County, State of Washington*. Ithaca, NY: Published by the author.

- Rydberg, P. A. 1969. *Flora of the Rocky Mountains and Adjacent Plains, Colorado, Utah, Wyoming, Idaho, Montana, Saskatchewan, Alberta and Neighboring Parts of Nebraska, South Dakota, North Dakota, and British Columbia*. New York, NY: Hafner Publishing Company.
- St. John, H. S. 1963. *Flora of Southeastern Washington and of Adjacent Idaho*. Escondido, CA: Outdoor Pictures.
- Scott, R. W. 1995. *The Alpine Flora of the Rocky Mountains*. Volume 1. *The Middle Rockies*. Salt Lake City, UT: University of Utah Press.
- Standley, P. C. 1921. *Flora of Glacier National Park, Montana*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Steward, A. N. 1985. *Aquatic Plants of the Pacific Northwest*. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Press.
- Weber, W. A., and R. C. Wittman. 2001. *Colorado Flora: Eastern Slope*. Boulder, CO: University Press of Colorado.
- Weber, W. A., and R. C. Wittman. 2001. *Colorado Flora: Western Slope*. Boulder, CO: University Press of Colorado.
- Weber, W. A. 1976. *Rocky Mountain Flora: A Field Guide for the Identification of the Ferns, Conifers, and Flowering Plants of the Southern Rocky Mountains from Pikes Peak to Rocky Mountain National Park and from the Plains to the Continental Divide*. Boulder, CO: Colorado Associated University Press.
- Weeden, N. F., and A. David. 1996. *A Sierra Nevada Flora*. Fourth edition. Berkeley, CA: Wilderness.

Field Guides

Regional Field Guides

- Arnberger, L. P. 1982. *Flowers of the Southwest Mountains*. Globe, AZ: Southwest Parks and Monuments Association.
- Arno, S.F., and R. P. Hammerly. 1977. *Northwest Trees*. Seattle, WA: Mountaineers.
- Baerg, H. J. 1973. *How to Know the Western Trees*. Dubuque, IA: W.C. Brown.
- Bernstein, A. 1988. *Native Trees of the Northwest: A Pocket Guide*. Grants Pass, OR: New Leaf Books.
- Bever, D. N. 1981. *Northwest Conifers: A Photographic Key*. Portland, OR: Binford and Mort.
- Bowers, J. 1987. *100 Roadside Wildflowers of Southwest Woodlands*. Tucson, AZ: Southwest Parks and Monuments Association.
- Brown, P. M. 2006. *Wild Orchids of the Pacific Northwest and Canadian Rockies*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida.

- Clark, L. J., and J. G. S. Trelawny. 2002. *Lewis Clark's Field Guide to Wild Flowers of Field and Slope in the Pacific Northwest*. Third edition. Madeira Park, British Columbia: Harbour.
- Clark, L. J., and J. G. S. Trelawny. 2003. *Lewis Clark's Field Guide to Wild Flowers of Forest and Woodland in the Pacific Northwest*. Madeira Park, British Columbia: Harbour.
- Crittenden, M. 1992. *Trees of the West*. Blaine, WA: Hancock House.
- Crittenden, M., and D. W. Telfer. 1992. *Wildflowers of the West*. Surrey, British Columbia: Hancock House.
- Enari, L. 1956. *Plants of the Pacific Northwest: 663 Selected Northwest Wildflowers, Shrubs, Trees, and Weeds*. Portland, OR: Binfords and Mort Publishers.
- Ditomaso, J. M., and E. A. Healy. 2003. *Aquatic and Riparian Weeds of the West*. Publication 3421. Oakland, CA: University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources.
- Ditomaso, J. M., and E. A. Healy. 2007. *Weeds of California and Other Western States*. University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources. Publication 3488.
- Volume 1: *Aizoaceae-Fabaceae*.
- Volume 2: *Geraniaceae-Zygophyllaceae*.
- Fagan, D. 2006. *Pacific Northwest Wildflowers: A Guide to Common Wildflowers of Washington, Oregon, Northern California, Western Idaho, Southeast Alaska and British Columbia*. Helena, MT: Morris Book Publishing.
- Fox, T. S. 1984. *Flowers of the Southwestern Forests and Woodlands*. Los Alamos, NM: Los Alamos Historical Society.
- Gilkey, H. M., and L. D. Johnston. 2001. *Handbook of Northwestern Plants*. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Press.
- Gould, F. W. 1977. *Grasses of the Southwestern United States*. Tucson, AZ: University of Arizona Press.
- Hermann, F. J. 1970. *Manual of the Carices of the Rocky Mountains and Colorado Basin*. Agriculture Handbook No. 374. USDA Forest Service. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Hermann, F. J. 1975. *Manual of the Rushes (Juncus spp.) of the Rocky Mountains and Colorado Basin*. General Technical Report RM-18. Fort Collins, CO: USDA Forest Service.
- Horn, E. L. 1993. *Coastal Wildflowers of the Pacific Northwest: Wildflowers and Flowering Shrubs from British Columbia to Northern California*. Missoula, MT: Mountain Press Publishing Company.

- Hurd, E. G., N. L. Shaw, J. Mastrogiuseppe, L. C. Smithman, and S. Goodrich. 1994. *Field Guide to Intermountain Rushes*. General Technical Report INT-306. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research station. <http://www.treesearch.fs.fed.us/pubs/24234>.
- Hurd, E. G., N. L. Shaw, J. Mastrogiuseppe, L. C. Smithman, and S. Goodrich. 1998. *Field Guide to Intermountain Sedges*. Technical Report RMRS-GTR-10. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research station. <http://www.treesearch.fs.fed.us/pubs/6196>.
- Johnson, C. G. 1998. *Common Plants of the Inland Pacific Northwest*. Publication R6-ERW-TP051-93. Portland, OR: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region.
- Kinucan, E. S., and P. R. Brons. 1991. *Wild Wildflowers of the West*. Fourth edition. Clark Fork, ID: Kinucan and Brons.
- Leake, D. V. D., J. B. Leake, and M. L. Roeder. 1993. *Desert and Mountain Plants of the Southwest*. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press.
- Little, E. L. 1980. *The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Trees: Western Region*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- McMinn, H. E., and E. Maino. 1980. *An Illustrated Manual of Pacific Coast Trees*. Second edition. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Niehaus, T. F. 1976. *A Field Guide to Pacific States Wildflowers: Field Marks of Species Found in Washington, Oregon, California, and Adjacent Areas: A Visual Approach Arranged by Color, Form and Detail*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Niehaus, T. F., and R. T. Peterson. 1997. *A Field Guide to Pacific States Wildflowers: Washington, Oregon, California, and Adjacent Areas*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Petrides, G. A., and O. Petrides. 1998. *A Field Guide to Western Trees: Western United States and Canada*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Petrides, G. A., and O. Petrides. 2005. *Trees of the American Southwest*. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books.
- Petrides, G. A., and O. Petrides. 2005. *Trees of the Pacific Northwest*. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books.
- Petrides, G. A., and O. Petrides. 2005. *Trees of the Rocky Mountains and Intermountain West*. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books.
- Pojar, J., and A. MacKinnon. 2004. *Plants of the Pacific Northwest Coast: Washington, Oregon, British Columbia, and Alaska*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Quinn, M. 2003. *Wildflowers of the Mountain Southwest*. Tucson, AZ: Rio Nuevo Publishers.
- Rickett, H. W. 1966–1973. *Wild Flowers of the United States*. Volume 5. *The Northwestern States*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

- Rickett, H. W. 1966–1973. *Wild Flowers of the United States*. Volume 6. *The Central Mountains and Plains*. New York: McGraw-Hill
- Spellenberg, R. 1986. *Familiar Flowers of North America: Western Region*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Spellenberg, R. 1979. *The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Wildflowers, Western Region*. New York: Knopf.
- Strickler, D. 1993. *Wayside Wildflowers of the Pacific Northwest*. Columbia Falls, MT: Flower Press.
- Strickler, D. 1997. *Northwest Penstemons: 80 Species of Penstemon Native to the Pacific Northwest*. Columbia Falls, MT: Flower Press.
- Stuckey, M., and G. Palmer. 1998. *Western Trees*. Helena, MT: Falcon Press Publishing.
- Taylor, R. J. 1990. *Northwest Weeds: The Ugly and Beautiful Villains of Fields, Gardens, and Roadsides*. Missoula, MT: Mountain Press Publishing.
- Taylor, R. J. 1992. *Sagebrush Country: A Wildflower Sanctuary*. Missoula, MT: Mountain Press Publishing.
- Taylor, T. M. C. 1970. *Pacific Northwest Ferns and their Allies*. Toronto, Ontario: University of Toronto Press.
- Turner, M., and P. Gustafson. 2006. *Wildflowers of the Pacific Northwest*. Portland, OR: Timber Press.
- Underhill, J. E. 1986. *Upland Field and Forest Wildflowers*. Blaine, WA: Hancock House.
- Visalli, D., W. Lockwood, and D. Ditchburn. 2005. *Northwest Mountain Wildflowers*. Surrey, British Columbia: Hancock House.
- Vines, R. A. 1960. *Trees, Shrubs, and Woody Vines of the Southwest*. Austin, TX: University of Texas Press.
- Vitt, D. H., J. E. Marsh, and R. B. Bovey. 1988. *Mosses, Lichens, and Ferns of Northwest North America: A Photographic Field Guide*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Whitson, T. D., L. C. Burrill, S. A. Dewey, D. W. Cudney, B. E. Nelson, R. D. Lee, and R. Parker. 2002. *Weeds of the West*. Ninth edition. The Western Society of Weed Scientists in Cooperation with Western U.S. Land Grant Universities Cooperative Extension Services, and the University of Wyoming. Jackson, WY: Grand Teton Lithography.

State Field Guides

- Allred, K. W. 2005. *A Field Guide to the Grasses of New Mexico*. Third edition. Las Cruces, NM: New Mexico Agricultural Experiment Station.
- Beetle, A. A., and K. L. Johnson. 1982 (repr. 1996). *Sagebrush in Wyoming*. Bulletin 779. Laramie, WY: Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Wyoming.

- Beetle, A. A., and M. May. 1971. *Grasses of Wyoming*. Research Journal 39. Laramie, WY: Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Wyoming.
- Booth, W. E. 1972. *Grasses of Montana*. Bozeman, MT: Montana State University.
- Bowers, N., R. Bowers, and S. Tekiela. 2008. *Wildflowers of Arizona Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Burbridge, J. 1989. *Wildflowers of the Southern Interior of British Columbia and Adjacent Parts of Washington, Idaho, and Montana*. Vancouver, British Columbia: University of British Columbia Press.
- Carter, J. L. 1997. *Trees and Shrubs of New Mexico*. Boulder, CO: Mimbres Publishing.
- Carter, J. L. 2006. *Trees and Shrubs of Colorado*. Silver City, NM: Mimbres Publishing.
- Carter, J. L. n.d. *Gymnosperms of New Mexico*. Published by the author.
- Coleman, R. A. 1995. *The Wild Orchids of California*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Coleman, R. A. 2002. *The Wild Orchids of Arizona and New Mexico*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Cooke, S. S. 1997. *A Field Guide to Common Wetland Plants of Western Washington and Northwestern Oregon*. Seattle, WA: Seattle Audubon Society.
- Crampton, B. 1974. *Grasses in California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Dittmer, H. J., E. F. Castetter, and O. M. Clark. 1954. *The Ferns and Fern Allies of New Mexico*. Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press.
- Dorn, R. D. 2001. *Vascular Plants of Wyoming*. Third edition. Denver, CO: Mountain West Publishing.
- Dorn, R. D., and J. L. Dorn. 1984. *Vascular Plants of Montana*. Denver, CO: Mountain West Publishing.
- Eastman, D. C. 1980. *Rare and Endangered Plants of Oregon*. Woodburn, OR: Beautiful America Publishing Company.
- Epple, A. O., and L. E. Epple. 1995. *A Field Guide to Plants of Arizona*. Guilford, CT: Globe Pequot Press.
- Faber, P. M., and R. R. Holland. 1988. *Common Riparian Plants of California: A Field Guide for the Layman*. Mill Valley, CA: Pickleweed Press.
- Gaines, X. M., and D. G. Swan. 1972. *Weeds of Eastern Washington and Adjacent Areas*. Spokane, WA: Camp-Na-Bor-Lee Associates.
- Gilkey, H. M., and P. L. Packard. 2001. *Winter Twigs: A Wintertime Key to Deciduous Trees and Shrubs of Northwestern Oregon and Western Washington*. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Press.

- Grillos, S. J. 1966. *Ferns and Fern Allies of California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Guard, J. B., and J. Christy. 1995. *Wetland Plants of Oregon and Washington*. Vancouver, British Columbia: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Guennel, G. K. 2004–2005. *Guide to Colorado Wildflowers*. Englewood, CO: Westcliffe Publishers.
- Volume 1: *Plains and Foothills*. 2004.
- Volume 2: *Mountains*. 2005.
- Hallsten, G. P., Q. D. Skinner, and A. A. Beetle. 1987. *Grasses of Wyoming*. Laramie, WY: Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Wyoming.
- Husby, P., and P. Lesica. 2006. *Field Guide to Montana's Wetland Vascular Plants*. Helena, MT: Montana Wetlands Trust.
- Ivey, R. D. 2003. *Flowering Plants of New Mexico*. Fourth edition. Published by the author.
- Jensen, E. C., and C. R. Ross. 2005. *Trees to Know in Oregon*. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Extension Service.
- Kuhns, M. R. 1998. *Trees of Utah and the Intermountain West: A Guide to Identification and Use*. Logan, UT: Utah State University Press.
- Lannner, R. M. 1999. *Conifers of California*. Los Olivos, CA: Cachuma Press.
- Larrison, E. J. 1974. *Washington Wildflowers, Including 1134 Species of Wildflowers Most Commonly Found in the State of Washington and Adjacent Areas of Oregon, Idaho, and British Columbia*. Seattle, WA: Seattle Audubon Society.
- Lavin, M., and C. Seibert. 2003. *Grasses of Montana*. Bozeman, MT: Montana State University.
- Lee, R. D. 1999. *New Mexico's Invasive Weeds*. Las Cruces, NM: New Mexico State University.
- Lyons, C. P. 1995. *Trees, Shrubs and Flowers to Know in Washington and British Columbia*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Lyons, C. P. 1999. *Trees and Shrubs of Washington*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Lyons, C. P. 1999. *Wildflowers of Washington*. Renton, WA: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Mammoser, D., and S. Tekiela. 2007. *Wildflowers of Colorado*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Martin, W. C., and C. R. Hutchins. 1984. *Spring Wildflowers of New Mexico*. Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press.

- Martin, W. C., and C. R. Hutchins. 1986. *Summer Wildflowers of New Mexico*. Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press.
- Martin, W. C., and C. R. Hutchins. 1988. *Fall Wildflowers of New Mexico*. Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press.
- Matsumura, Y. 1955. *The True Aquatic Vascular Plants of Colorado*. Technical Bulletin. Fort Collins, CO: Colorado Agricultural Experiment Station.
- McMinn, H. E. 1939. *An Illustrated Manual of California Shrubs*. Los Angeles, CA: University of California Press.
- Meinke, R. J. 1982. *Threatened and Endangered Vascular Plants of Oregon: An Illustrated Guide*. Portland, OR: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Munz, P. A. 2003. *Introduction to Shore Wildflowers of California, Oregon, and Washington*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Munz, P. A. 2004. *Introduction to California Spring Wildflowers*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- New Mexico Native Plant Protection Advisory Committee. 1984. *A Handbook of Rare and Endangered Plants of New Mexico*. Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press.
- Oregon Natural Heritage Program. 1995. *Rare, Threatened and Endangered Plants and Animals of Oregon*. Portland, OR: Oregon Natural Heritage Program.
- Peck, M. E. 1961. *A Manual of the Higher Plants of Oregon*. Portland, OR: Binfords and Mort Publishers.
- Porter, C. L. 1979. *Wyoming Trees*. Publication B-690. Laramie, WY: Agricultural Extension Service, University of Wyoming.
- Randall, W. R. 1990. *Manual of Oregon Trees and Shrubs*. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Book Stores.
- Rush, T., and J. Gamon. 2000. *Field Guide to Washington's Rare Plants*. A cooperative project between Washington Natural Heritage Program, Department of Natural Resources, and Spokane District, U.S.D.I. Bureau of Land Management. Olympia, WA: Washington Department of Natural Resources.
- Schiemann, D. A. 2005. *Wildflowers of Montana*. Missoula, MT: Mountain Press Publishing.
- Sept, J. D. 2002. *Common Wildflowers of Washington and Oregon*. Sechelt, British Columbia: Calypso Publishing.
- Shaw, R. J. 1995. *Utah Wildflowers: A Field Guide to Northern and Central Mountains and Valleys*. Logan, UT: Utah State University Press.
- Shaw, R. B. 2008. *Grasses of Colorado*. Boulder, CO: University Press of Colorado.

- States, D., and J. S. States. 2004. *Wildflowers of Wyoming*. Missoula, MT: Mountain Press Publishing.
- Stuart, J. D., and J. O. Sawyer. 2001. *Trees and Shrubs of California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Taylor, R. J., and G. W. Douglas. 1995. *Mountain Plants of the Pacific Northwest: A Field Guide to Washington, Western British Columbia, and Southeastern Alaska*. Missoula, MT: Mountain Press Publishing.
- Tekiela, S. 2007. *Trees of Colorado Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- Tekiela, S. 2008. *Trees of Arizona Field Guide*. Cambridge, MN: Adventure Publications.
- USDA Forest Service. 1989. *Idaho and Wyoming Endangered and Sensitive Plant Field Guide*. Ogden, UT: USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Region.
- Washington Natural Heritage Program. 1997. *Endangered, Threatened, and Sensitive Vascular Plants of Washington*. Olympia, WA: Washington Natural Heritage Program.
- Welsh, S. L., and G. Moore. 1973. *Utah Plants*. Provo, UT: Brigham Young University Press.

Local Field Guides

- Atkinson, S., and F. Sharpe. 1993. *Wild Plants of the San Juan Islands*. Seattle, WA: Mountaineers/San Juan Preservation Trust.
- Becking, R. W. 1982. *Pocket Flora of the Redwood Forest*. Covelo, CA: Island Print.
- Beidleman, L. H., R. G. Beidleman, and B. E. Willard. 2000. *Plants of Rocky Mountain National Park: A Complete Revision of Ruth Ashton Nelson's Popular Manual*. Helena, MT: Rocky Mountain Nature Association and Falcon Press Publishing.
- Bernard, N. T. 1984. *Wildflowers Along Forests and Mesa Trails*. Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press.
- Blackwell, L. R. 1997. *Wildflowers of the Tahoe Sierra: From Forest Deep to Mountain Peak*. Redmond, WA: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Blackwell, L. R. 1999. *Wildflowers of the Sierra Nevada and the Central Valley*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Blackwell, L. R. 2000. *Wildflowers of Mount Rainier*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Blackwell, L. R. 2002. *Wildflowers of the Eastern Sierra and Adjoining Mojave Desert and Great Basin*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Boersma, P. D., S. H. Reichard, and A. N. Van Buren. 2006. *Invasive Species in the Pacific Northwest*. Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press.

- Buchanan, H. 1992. *Wildflowers of Southwestern Utah: A Field Guide to Bryce Canyon, Cedar Breaks, and Surrounding Plant Communities*. Bryce Canyon, UT: Bryce Canyon Natural History Association; Distributed by Falcon Press Publishing.
- Burbridge, J. 1989. *Wildflowers of the Southern Interior of British Columbia and Adjacent Parts of Washington, Idaho, and Montana*. Vancouver, British Columbia: University of British Columbia Press.
- Clark, L. J., and J. Trelawny. 2004. *Wild Flowers of the Sea Coast in the Pacific Northwest*. Madeira Park, British Columbia: Harbour.
- Cooper, D. 1989. *A Handbook of Wetland Plants of the Rocky Mountain Region*. Denver, CO: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region VIII.
- Craighead, J. J., F. C. Craighead, and R. J. Davis. 1991. *A Field Guide to Rocky Mountain Wildflowers from Northern Arizona and New Mexico to British Columbia*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Creso, I. 1984. *Vascular Plants of Western Washington*. Tacoma, WA: Johnson Cox Printers.
- Dale, N. 1986. *Flowering Plants: The Santa Monica Mountains, Coastal and Chaparral Regions of Southern California*. Santa Barbara, CA: Capra Press.
- Dawson, E. Y., and M. S. Foster. 1982. *Seashore Plants of California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Dimling, J. 1991. *Willamette National Forest Sensitive Plant Field Guide*. Publication R6-WILL-004-91. Portland, OR: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region.
- Dorn, R. D. 1997. *Rocky Mountain Region Willow Identification Field Guide*. Denver, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Renewable Resources.
- Dorward, D. M., and S. R. Swanson. 1993. *Along Mountain Trails (and in Boggy Meadows): A Guide to Northern Rocky Mountain Wildflowers*. Ketchum, ID: Boggy Meadows Press.
- Druehl, L. D. 2001. *Pacific Seaweeds: A Guide to Common Seaweeds of the West Coast*. Madeira Park, British Columbia: Harbour.
- Duft, J. F., and R. K. Moseley. 1989. *Alpine Wildflowers of the Rocky Mountains*. Missoula, MT: Mountain Press Publishing.
- Elmore, F. H. 1976. *Shrubs and Trees of the Southwest Uplands*. Globe, AZ: Southwest Parks and Monuments Association.
- Faber, P. M., and R. F. Holland. 1982. *Common Wetland Plants of Coastal California: A Field Guide for the Layman*. Mill Valley, CA: Pickleweed.
- Faust, R., and P. Faust. 1999. *Wildflowers of the Inland Northwest*. Coeur d'Alene, ID: Museum of North Idaho.

- Fertig, W., and S. Markow. 2001. *Guide to the Willows of Shoshone National Forest*. USDA Forest Service General Technical Report RMRS-GRTR-83. Ft. Collins, CO: Rocky Mountain Research Station.
- Foxx, T. S., and D. Hoard. 1995. *Flowering Plants of the Southwestern Woodlands*. Los Alamos, NM: Otowi Crossing Press.
- Gass, A. 2007. *Northern Colorado Plants: A Field Guide to the Flora of the Northern Front Range Urban Corridor*. Windsor, CO: Travertine Press.
- Gilkey, H. M., and L. R. J. Dennis. 2001. *Handbook of Northwestern Plants*. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Press.
- Graf, M. 1999. *Plants of the Tahoe Basin: Flowering Plants, Trees, and Ferns: A Photographic Guide*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Harrington, H. D. 1967. *Edible Native Plants of the Rocky Mountains*. Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico.
- Horn, E. L. 1998. *Sierra Nevada Wildflowers*. Missoula, MT: Mountain Press Publishing.
- Jacobson, A. L. 2001. *Wild Plants of Greater Seattle: A Field Guide to Native and Naturalized Plants of the Seattle Area*. Seattle, WA: A.L. Jacobson.
- Jensen, E. R. 1987. *Flowers of Wyoming's Big Horn Mountains and Big Horn Basin*. Greybull, WY: E.R. Jensen.
- Johnson, D., T. Goward, and D. H. Vitt. 1995. *Plants of the Western Boreal Forest and Aspen Parkland*. Redmond, WA: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Johnston, B. C. 2001. *Field Guide to Sedge Species of the Rocky Mountain Region*. Publication R2-RR-01-03. Denver, CO: USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Region.
- Jolley, R. 1988. *Wildflowers of the Columbia Gorge: A Comprehensive Field Guide*. Portland, OR: Oregon Historical Society Press.
- Jones, A. G. 1986. *Flowers and Trees of the Trinity Alps: A Photographic Guide*. Weaverville, CA: Trinity County Historical Society.
- Jones, G. N. 1960. *The Flowering Plants and Ferns of Mount Rainier*. Seattle, WA: University of Washington Publishers in Botany.
- Kemper, J. 2006. *Wildflowers of Southern Oregon*. Medford, OR: Outdoor Press.
- Kershaw, L. J. 1997. *Plants of the Rocky Mountains*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Komarek, S. 1994. *Flora of the San Juans: A Field Guide to the Mountain Plants of Southwestern Colorado*. Durango, CO: Kivaki Press.
- Kozloff, E. N. 2005. *Plants of Western Oregon, Washington and British Columbia*. Portland, OR: Timber Press.

- Lackschewitz, K. 1991. *Vascular Plants of West-Central Montana: Identification Guide Book*. Publication INT-277. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station.
- Lyons, K. M., and M. B. Cuneo-Lazaneo. 1988. *Plants of the Coast Redwood Region*. Los Altos, CA: Looking Press.
- Mackey, S., and A. Bills. 2004. *Wildflowers of Table Mountain, Butte County, California*. Chico, CA: California State University.
- McKelvey, S. D. 1938–1947. *Yuccas of the Southwestern United States*. Parts 1 and 2. Jamaica Plains, MA: Arnold Arboretum of Harvard University.
- Miller, M. 2000. *Mountain Blooms: Wild Flowers of the Rockies*. Boulder, CO: Johnson Books.
- Mondragon, J., and J. Mondragon. 2003. *Seaweeds of the Pacific Coast: Common Marine Algae from Alaska to Baja California*. Monterey, CA: Sea Challengers.
- Mullens, L., and R. Showalter. 2007. *Rare Plants of Southwest Oregon*. Medford, OR: Rogue River-Siskiyou National Forest and Medford District.
- Nakamura, G. M., and J. K. Nelson. 2001. *Illustrated Field Guide to Selected Rare Plants of Northern California*. Oakland, CA: University of California, Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources.
- Nelson, R. A. 1976. *Plants of Zion National Park: Wildflowers, Trees, Shrubs, and Ferns*. Springdale, UT: Zion Natural History Association.
- Niles, W. E. 1961. *A Winter Key to the Trees and Shrubs of the Chiricahua Mountains and Adjacent Areas of Southwestern Arizona*. Master's thesis. Las Cruces, NM: New Mexico State University.
- O'Clair, R. M., and S. C. Lindstrom. 2000. *North Pacific Seaweeds*. Auke Bay, AK: Plant Press.
- Oswald, V. 1994. *Manual of the Vascular Plants of Butte County, California*. Sacramento, CA: California Native Plant Society.
- Parish, R., R. Coupe, and D. Lloyd. 1999. *Plants of Southern Interior British Columbia and the Inland Northwest*. Edmonton, Alberta: Lone Pine Publishing.
- Parks, C. G., E. L. Bull, and T. R. Torgersen. 1997. *Field Guide for the Identification of Snags and Logs in the Interior Columbia River Basin*. Portland, OR: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.
- Paruk, J. 1996. *Sierra Nevada Tree Identifier*. Yosemite, CA: Yosemite Association.
- Pavia, J. 2003. *Rocky Mountain Wildflowers: Photos, Descriptions, and Early Explored Insights*. Golden, CO: Fulcrum.
- Pesman, M. W. 2002. *Meet the Natives: A Beginner's Field Guide to Rocky Mountain Wildflowers, Tree, and Shrubs*. Boulder, CO: Roberts Rinehart Publishers.

- Peterson, P. V., and P. V. Peterson, Jr. 1975. *Native Trees of the Sierra Nevada*. Berkeley, CA: University of California.
- Petrides, G. A. 2005. *Trees of the California Sierra Nevada*. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books.
- Philips, W. 1999. *Central Rocky Mountain Wildflowers: A Field Guide to Common Wildflowers, Shrubs, and Trees*. Helena, MT: Falcon Press Publishing.
- Philips, W. 2001. *Northern Rocky Mountain Wildflowers: A Field Guide to Species of the Northern Rockies, Including Waterton-Glacier International Peace Park and Banff, Jasper, Glacier, Kootenay, Mount Revelstoke, and Yoho National Parks*. Helena, MT: Falcon Press Publishing.
- Ripley, J. D. 1994. *Vegetation of the United States Air Force Academy and the Adjacent Regions of the Pike National Forest, El Paso County, Colorado*. Colorado Springs, CO: Department of Biology, U.S. Air Force Academy.
- Robertson, L. 1999. *Southern Rocky Mountain Wildflowers: A Field Guide to Common Wildflowers, Shrubs, and Trees*. Helena, MT: Falcon Press Publishing.
- Ross, R. A., and H. L. Chambers. 1988. *Wildflowers of the Western Cascades*. Portland, OR: Timber Press.
- Schreier, C. 1996. *A Field Guide to Wildflowers of the Rocky Mountains*. Moose, WY: Homestead Publishing.
- Shaw, R. J. 1976. *Field Guide to the Vascular Plants of the Grand Teton National Park and Teton County, Wyoming*. Logan, UT: Utah University Press.
- Shaw, R. J. 1981. *Plants of Yellowstone and Grand Teton National Parks*. Salt Lake City, UT: Wheelwright Publishing.
- Shaw, R. J. 1983. *Wildflowers of the Wasatch and Uinta Mountains*. Salt Lake City, UT: Wheelwright Publishing.
- Showers, M. A., and D. W. Showers. 1981. *A Field Guide to the Flowers of Lassen Volcanic National Park*. Mineral, CA: Loomis Museum Association.
- Spear-Cooke, S. 1997. *A Field Guide to the Common Wetland Plants of Western Washington and Northwestern Oregon*. Seattle, WA: Seattle Audubon Society.
- Stewart, C. 1994. *Wildflowers of the Olympics and Cascades*. Port Angeles, WA: Nature Education Enterprises.
- Stocking, S. K., and J. A. Rockwell. 1989. *Wildflowers of Sequoia and Kings Canyon National Parks*. Three Rivers, CA: Sequoia Natural History Associations.
- Strickler, D. 1988. *Forest Wildflowers: Showy Wildflowers of the Woods, Mountains, and Forests of the Northern Rocky Mountain States*. Columbia Falls, MT: Flower Press.

- Strickler, D. 1990. *Alpine Wildflowers: Showy Wildflowers of the Alpine and Subalpine Areas of the Northern Rocky Mountain States*. Columbia Falls, MT: Flower Press.
- Taylor, R. J. 2002. *Rocky Mountain Wildflowers*. Seattle, WA: Mountaineers Books.
- Thomas, J. H., and D. R. Parnell. 1974. *Native Shrubs of the Sierra Nevada*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Underhill, J. E. 1986. *Alpine Wildflowers*. Blaine, WA: Hancock House.
- U.S. Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region. 2004. *Fremont Flora Field Guide: Fremont-Winema National Forests*. Portland, OR: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region.
- Van Pelt, R. 2001. *Forest Giants of the Pacific Coast*. Vancouver, British Columbia: Global Forest Society.
- Webber, J. M. 1953. *Yuccas of the Southwest*. Agricultural Monograph 17. Washington, DC: USDA Forest Service.
- Welsh, S. L. 1990. *Wildflowers of Zion National Park*. Springdale, UT: Zion Natural History Association.
- Wheeler, D. L., and T. Atzet. 1985. *Guide to Common Forest Plants: Rogue River, Siskiyou, and Umpqua National Forests*. Grants Pass, OR: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region, Siskiyou National Forest.
- Wiedemann, A. M., L. J. Dennis, and F. H. Smith. 1974. *Plants of the Oregon Coastal Dunes*. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Book Stores.
- Wiese, K. 2000. *Sierra Nevada Wildflowers: A Field Guide to Common Wildflowers and Shrubs of the Sierra Nevada, Including Yosemite, Sequoia, and Kings Canyon National Parks*. Helena, MT: Falcon Press Publishing.
- Willard, B. E., and M. T. Smithson. 1988. *Alpine Wildflowers of the Rocky Mountains*. Estes Park, CO: Rocky Mountain Nature Association.
- Wilson, B. L., R. Brainerd, D. Lytjen, B. Newhouse, and N. Otting. 2008. *Field Guide to the Sedges of the Pacific Northwest*. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Press.
- Wilson, L., and J. Wilson. 1992. *Wildflowers of Yosemite*. El Portal, CA: Sierra Press.
- Young, D. K. 1988. *Redwood Empire Wildflowers*. Happy Camp, CA: Naturegraph Publishers.

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE				Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188	
Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing this collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to Department of Defense, Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports (0704-0188), 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington, VA 22202-4302. Respondents should be aware that notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person shall be subject to any penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number. PLEASE DO NOT RETURN YOUR FORM TO THE ABOVE ADDRESS.					
1. REPORT DATE (DD-MM-YYYY) November 2011		2. REPORT TYPE Special Report		3. DATES COVERED (From - To)	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE Flora and Field Guide References supporting all U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Wetland Regional Supplements				5a. CONTRACT NUMBER	
				5b. GRANT NUMBER	
				5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER	
6. AUTHOR(S) Robert Lichvar and Lindsey Dixon				5d. PROJECT NUMBER	
				5e. TASK NUMBER	
				5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER	
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) U.S. Army Engineer Research and Development Center Cold Regions Research and Engineering Laboratory 72 Lyme Road Hanover, NH 03755-1290				8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER ERDC/CRREL SR-11-1	
9. SPONSORING / MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)				10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S)	
				11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S)	
12. DISTRIBUTION / AVAILABILITY STATEMENT Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited. Available from NTIS, Springfield, Virginia 22161.					
13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES					
14. ABSTRACT Over the past few years, a series of Regional Supplements to the 1987 U.S. Army Corp of Engineers (USACE) Wetland Delineation Manual have been published, and currently the National Wetland Plant List is being updated. To support these efforts, we generated a list of floras and field guides for each USACE region—Alaska, Arid West, Atlantic and Gulf Coastal Plain, Caribbean, Eastern Mountains and Piedmont, Great Plains, Midwest, Northcentral and Northeast, Pacific Islands, and Western Mountains, Valleys and Coast. T Each list includes regional floras, state floras, local floras, regional field guides, state field guides, and local field guides. We also prepared a list of floras and field guides that cover the entire U.S. This list is divided into the following categories: forbs, shrubs, trees, grasses and sedges, ferns, orchids, cacti and agave, and references and help guides. The flora and field guide lists can serve as tools for wetland delineation and restoration, assigning of wetland indicator statuses to vegetation species, and other vegetation activities.					
15. SUBJECT TERMS Plants Floras Field guides					
16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF:			17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT	18. NUMBER OF PAGES	19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON
a. REPORT U	b. ABSTRACT U	c. THIS PAGE U			19b. TELEPHONE NUMBER (include area code)